



Justice System Data Trends Annual Update



Criminal Justice Cabinet
August 2025

Examining Data Trends – Part of the Criminal Justice Cabinet Mission

- **Principal mission:** Study the juvenile and criminal justice system, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
 - The Cabinet serves as a vehicle for discussion and coordination to accomplish mutual goals.
 - The Cabinet is committed to providing the coordinated leadership necessary to establish cohesive public policies based on research, evaluation, and monitoring of policy decisions and programs implemented.

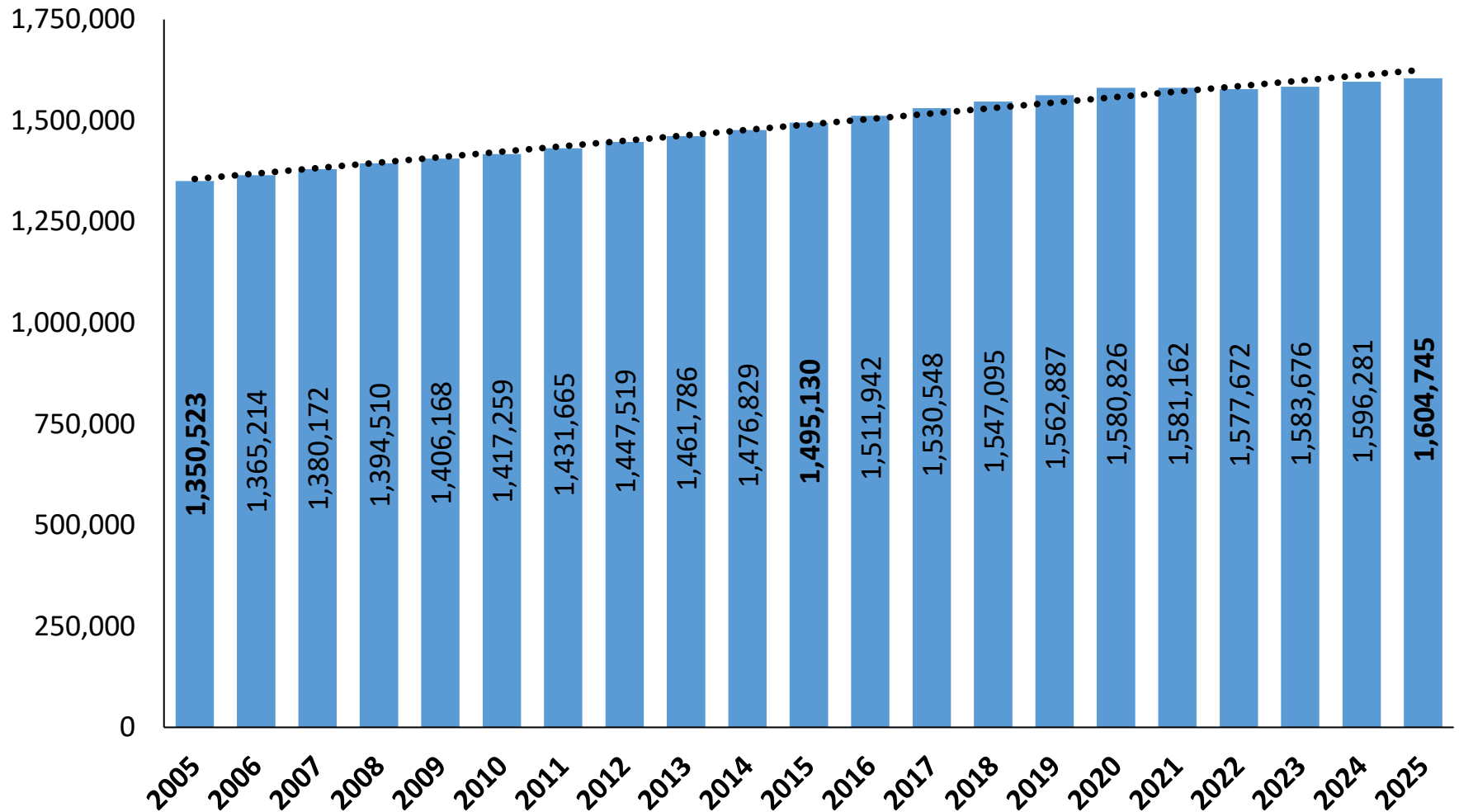
Factors To Consider For Data To Study And Inform Decisions

- Historical trends for different points from initial justice system contact through deflection, arrest, booking, pretrial and diversion services, prosecution, sentencing and post-conviction services, and case closure can indicate areas efforts are working well and areas that may need further examination to identify and address deficiencies.
- Our efforts to study data that helps inform decisions includes:
 - Aggregate data presenting volume at specific points to provide insight into how many people are encountered and proceed to different decision points, which can illuminate potential inefficiencies, service gaps, and successes
 - Identifiers to track individuals as they move through the justice system for a more precise understanding of service need and frequency of engagement with different systems, but requires identifiers to be linked from different systems and databases

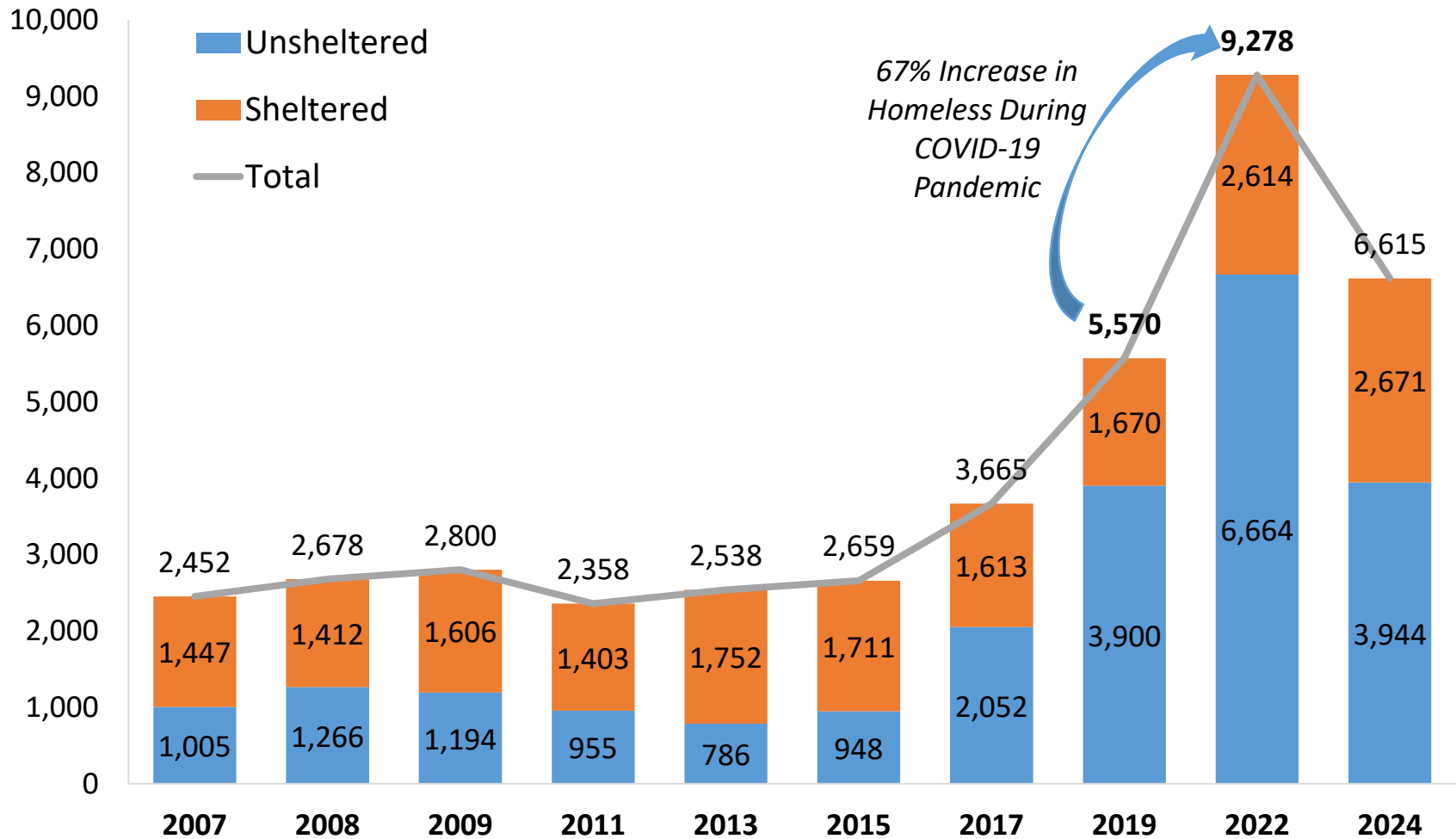
Public Data Sources Can Be Used to Help Indicate What's Happening

- CA Dept. of Justice - [Criminal Justice Data](#) by County on Adult Probation, Arrests, Arrest Dispositions (Referral to DA for Filing, etc.), Reported Crime and Clearances, Deaths in Custody & Arrest-Related, DV Related Calls for Assistance, Juvenile Court & Probation, Homicides, LEA and CJ Personnel, LE Officers Killed or Assaulted, Use of Force Incident Reporting
- Monthly Crime Report Data Posted by [Sacramento PD](#), [Sacramento Sheriff](#), and other local LEA's
- [BSCC Monthly/Quarterly Jail & Juvenile Detention Reports](#) - Bookings, Releases (by timeframe), ADP (broken out & overall), Medical & MH Services, AB 109 Stats (PRCS, Parole & PC 1170(h))
- Sheriff's Office [Transparency Website](#) – Daily Jail Population Snapshot, Deaths in Custody, Adult Correctional Health Stats (Mays Consent Decree)
- Probation [Data Website](#) – Juvenile & Adult Populations, Some Program and Service Stats
- Judicial Council of CA – [Reports to Legislature](#), [Data](#) on [Felony Sentencing](#), [Straight vs. Split Sentences](#), [Petitions for Mod/Revocation of Supervision](#), [FTA Warrants in Felony Cases](#), [Pretrial Mental Health Diversion](#)
- [MHSA](#) Annual [Reports](#) – FY Stats on Programs Funded
- [Coroner's Office](#) Topics of Interest – Fentanyl, Homicide, Unhoused, & Vehicle Accident Deaths
- Homeless Data Dashboard – [Outreach](#) and [Shelter](#), [Point in Time Count](#) (Every Two Years)
- [County Population Estimates - CA Dept. of Finance](#) (US Census)

Sacramento County Population Up 19% 2005 to 2025 (Up 7.3% 2015 to 2025)

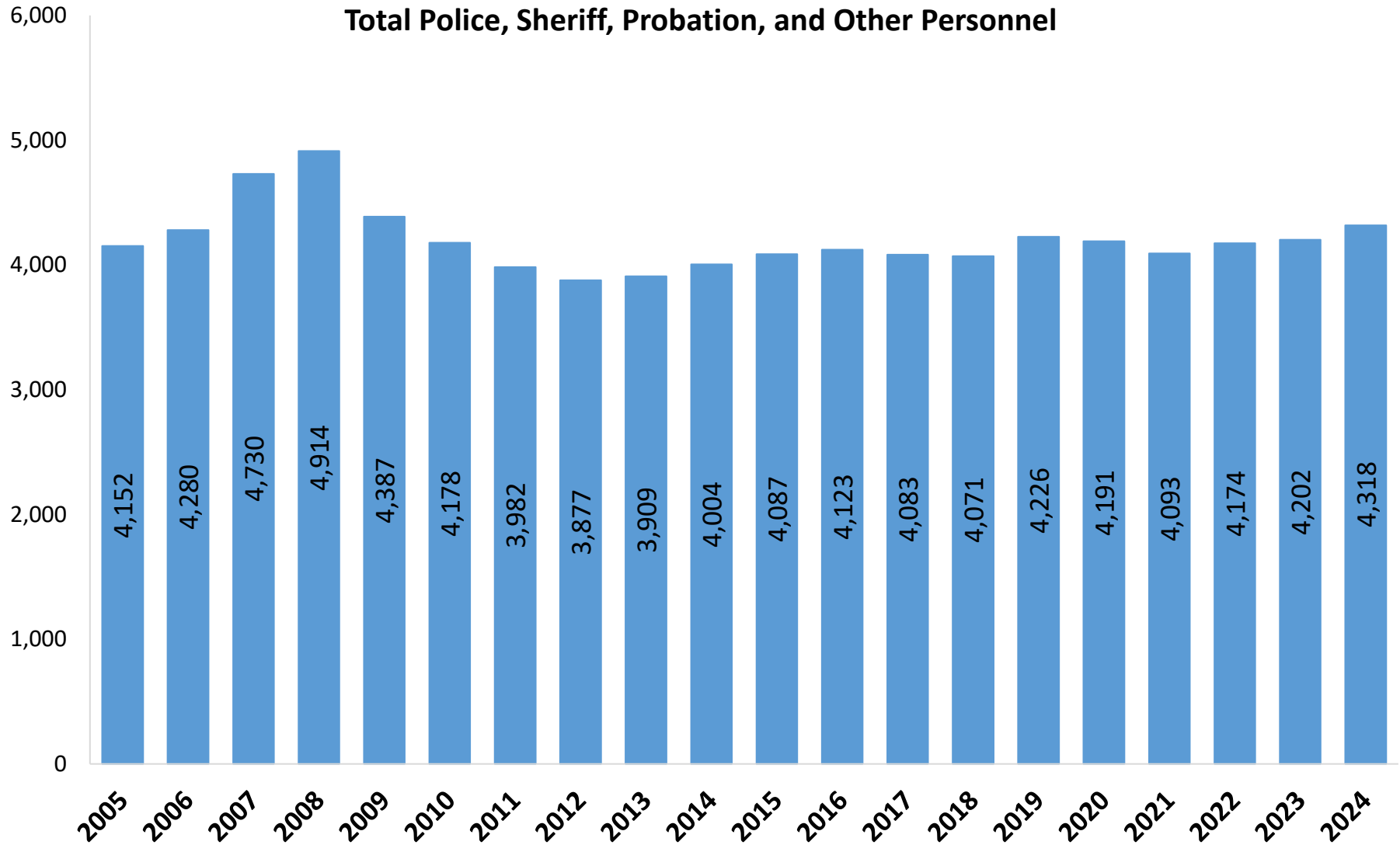


Point In Time Count of Homeless Individuals Up 170% from 2007 to 2024



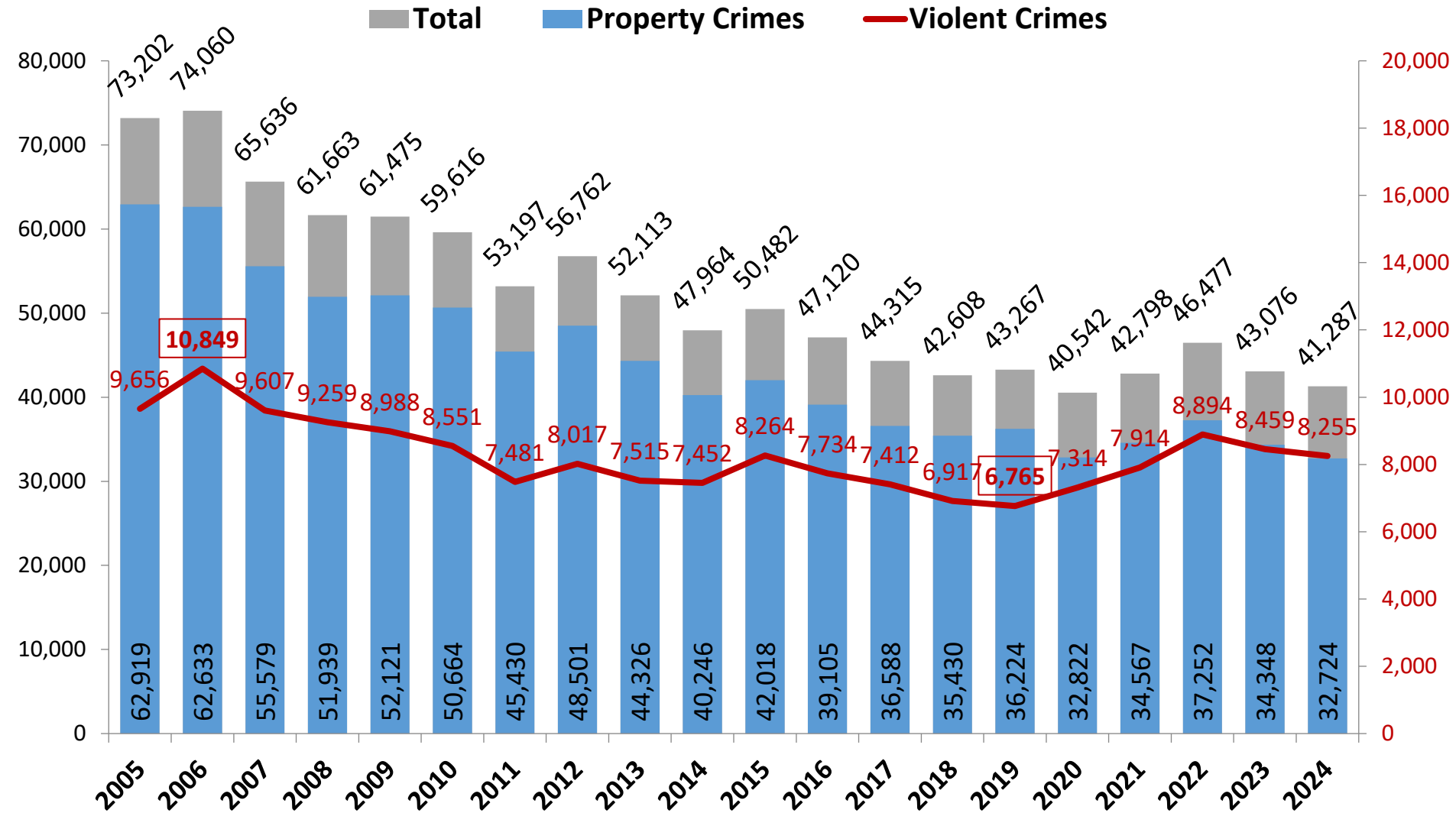
Sacramento County Criminal Justice Staffing

Total Police, Sheriff, Probation, and Other Personnel

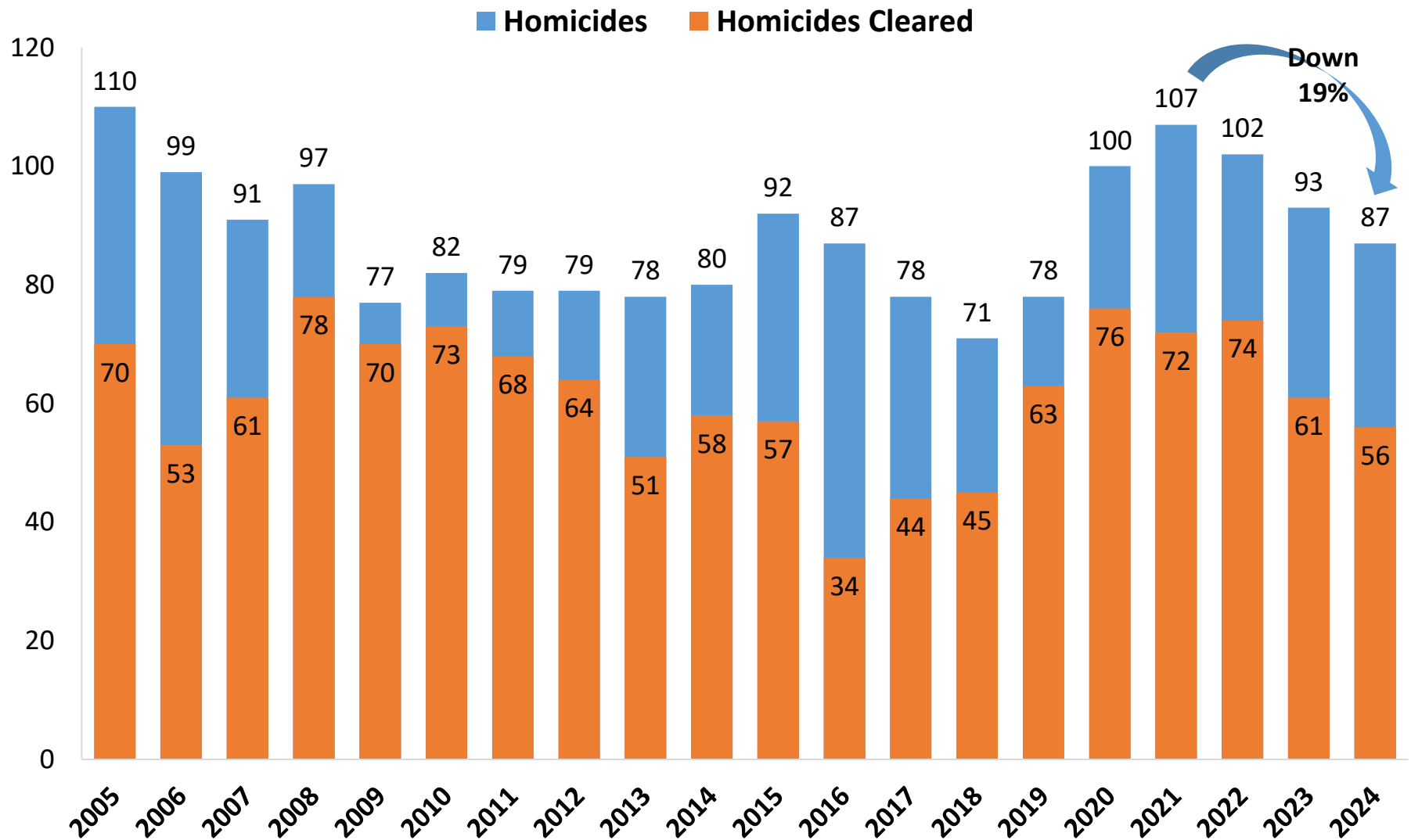


Reported Crime Down 44% 2005 to 2024, Driven by Property Crime

Violent Crime Peak was 10,849 in 2006 and Low was 6,765 in 2019

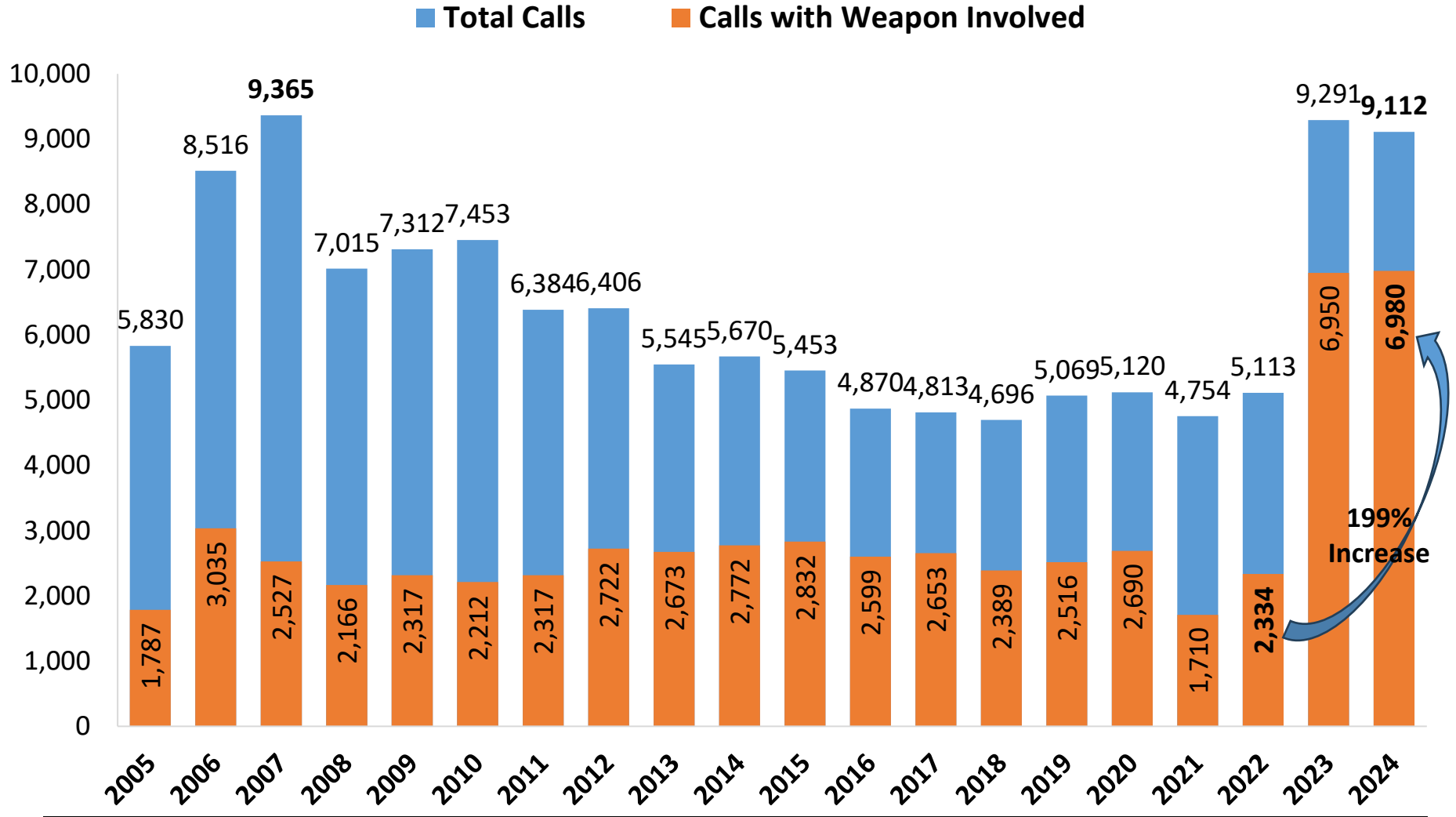


Homicides Down 21% 2005 to 2024



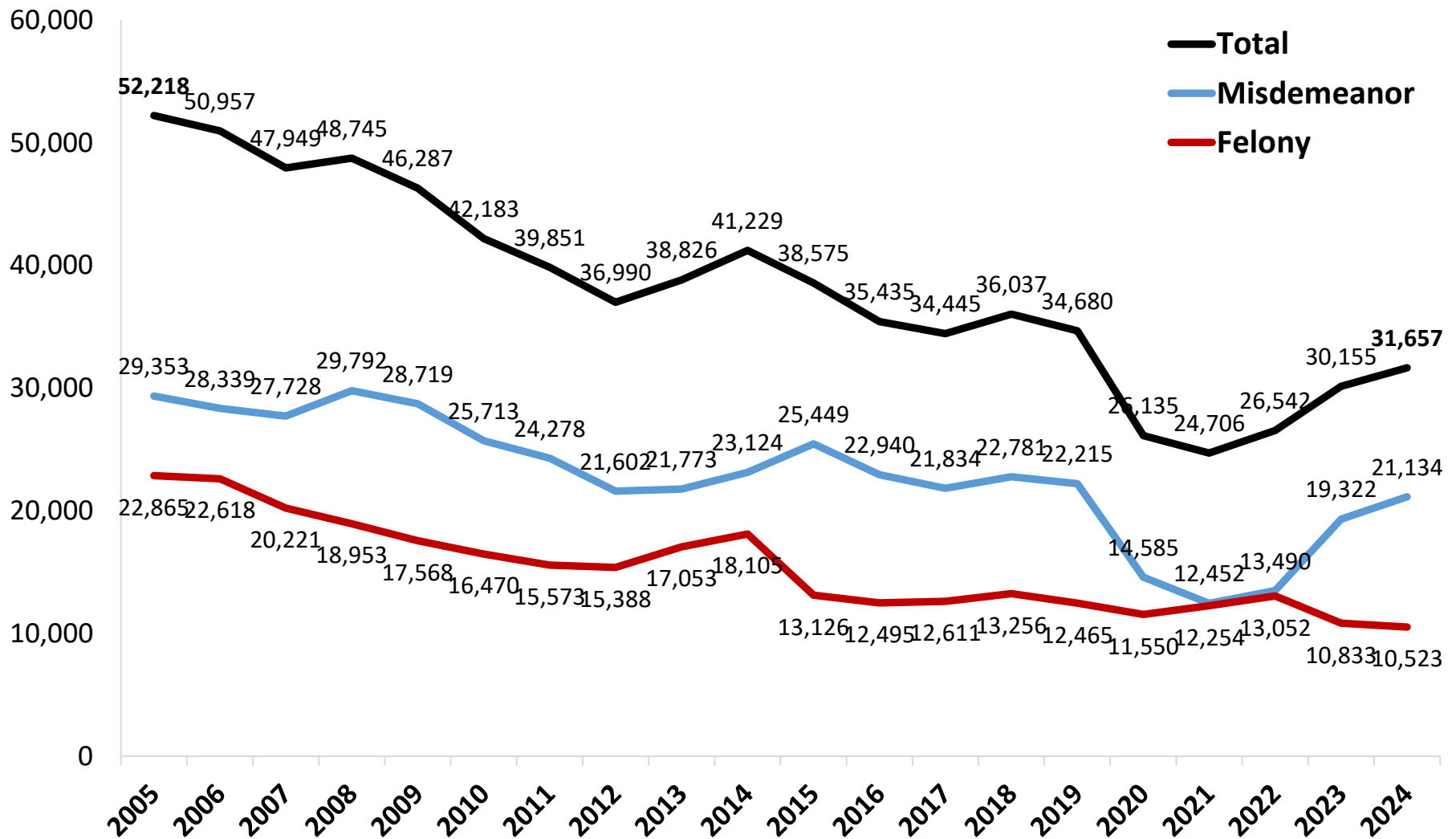
Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance

9,112 Calls in 2024, 76.6% Had a Weapon Involved



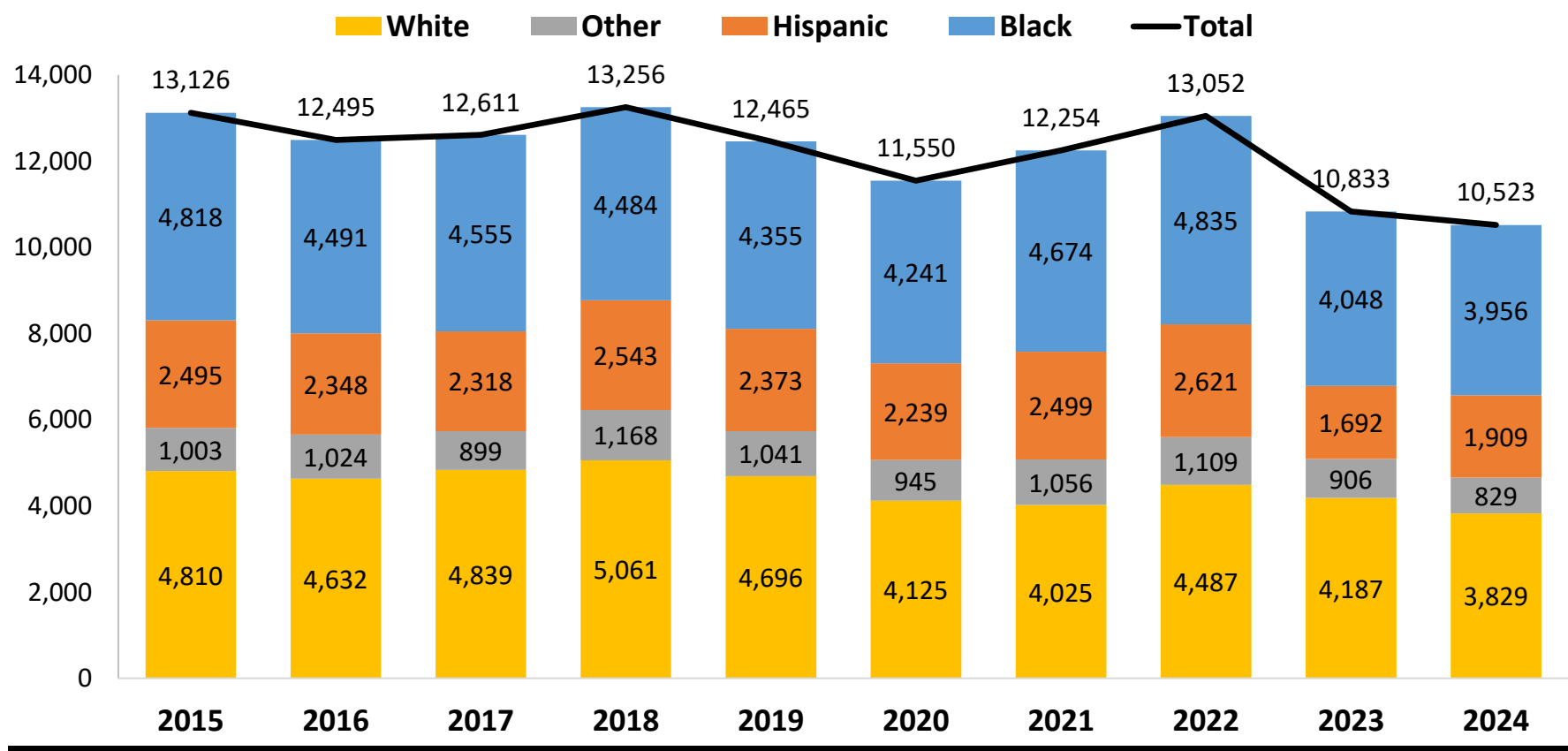
Adult Arrests Down 39% from 2005 to 2024

Misdemeanor Arrests Up 9%, Felony Arrest Down 3% from 2023 to 2024

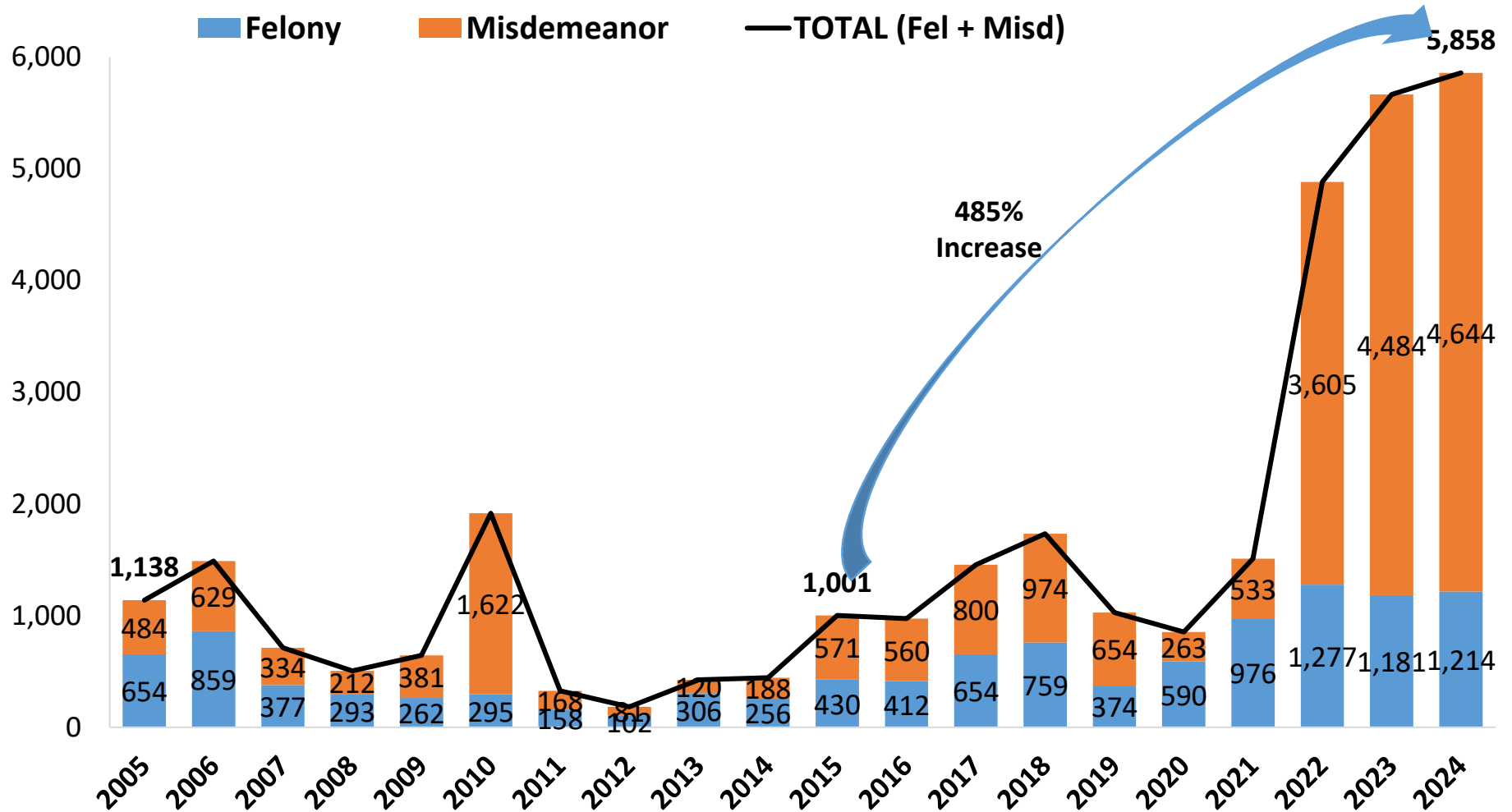


Adult Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2024

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	County Population
Black	37%	36%	36%	34%	35%	37%	38%	38%	37%	38%	9%
Hispanic	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	16%	18%	26%
Other	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	26%
White	37%	37%	38%	38%	38%	36%	33%	34%	39%	36%	39%

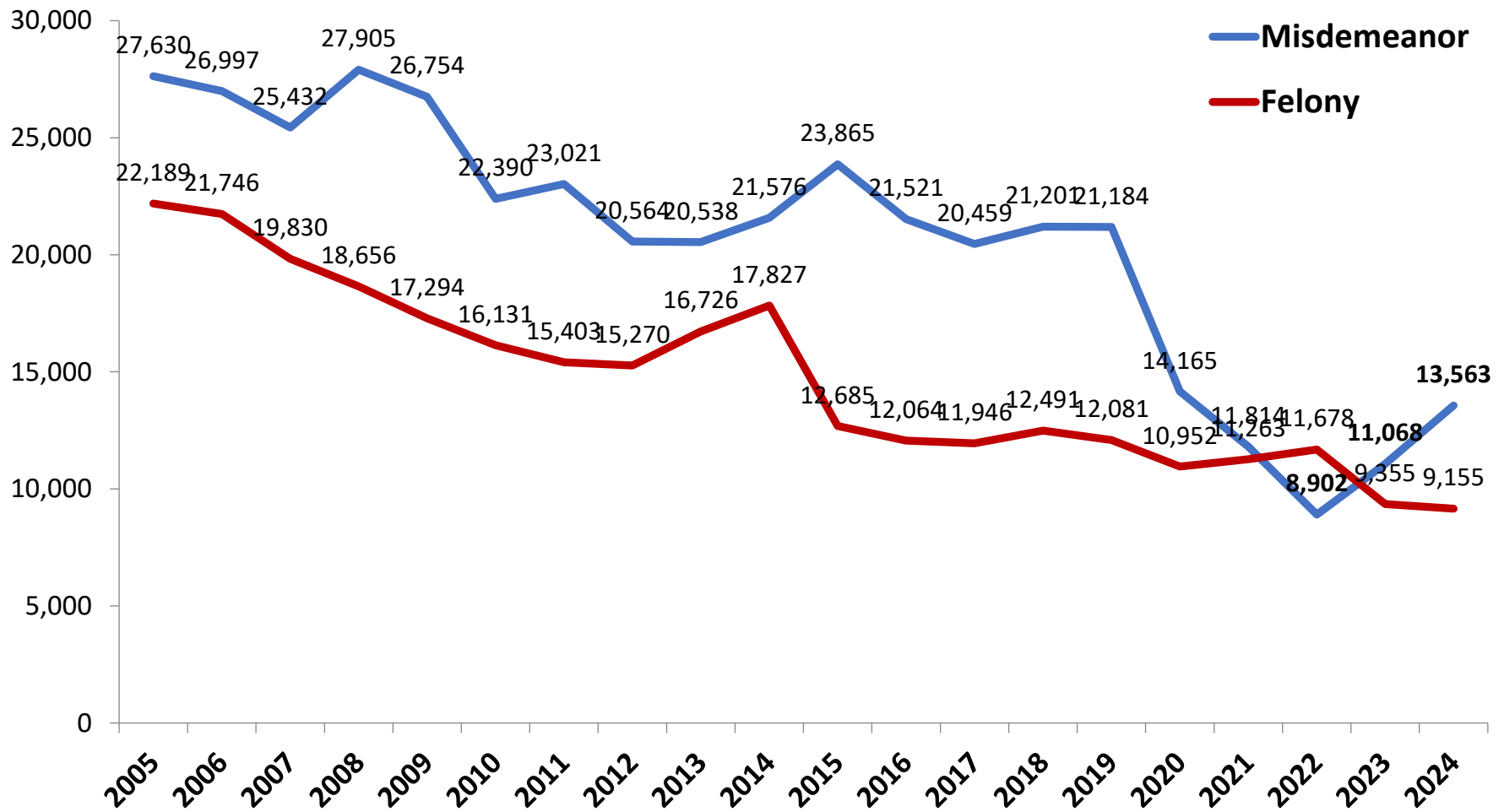


Adult Arrests for Other Jurisdiction Warrant with No Local Charges Up 415% 2005 to 2024



Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA's Office Down 59% from 2005 to 2024

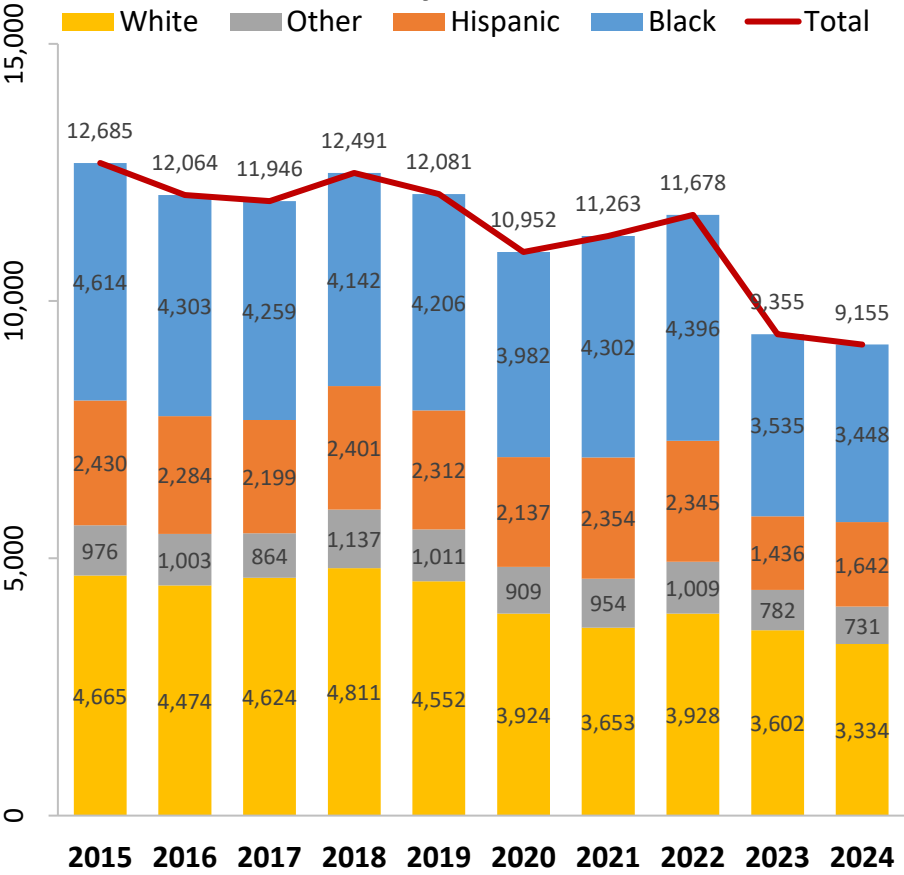
Misdemeanor Cases Submitted Up 23% from 2023 to 2024, Up 52% from 2022 to 2024



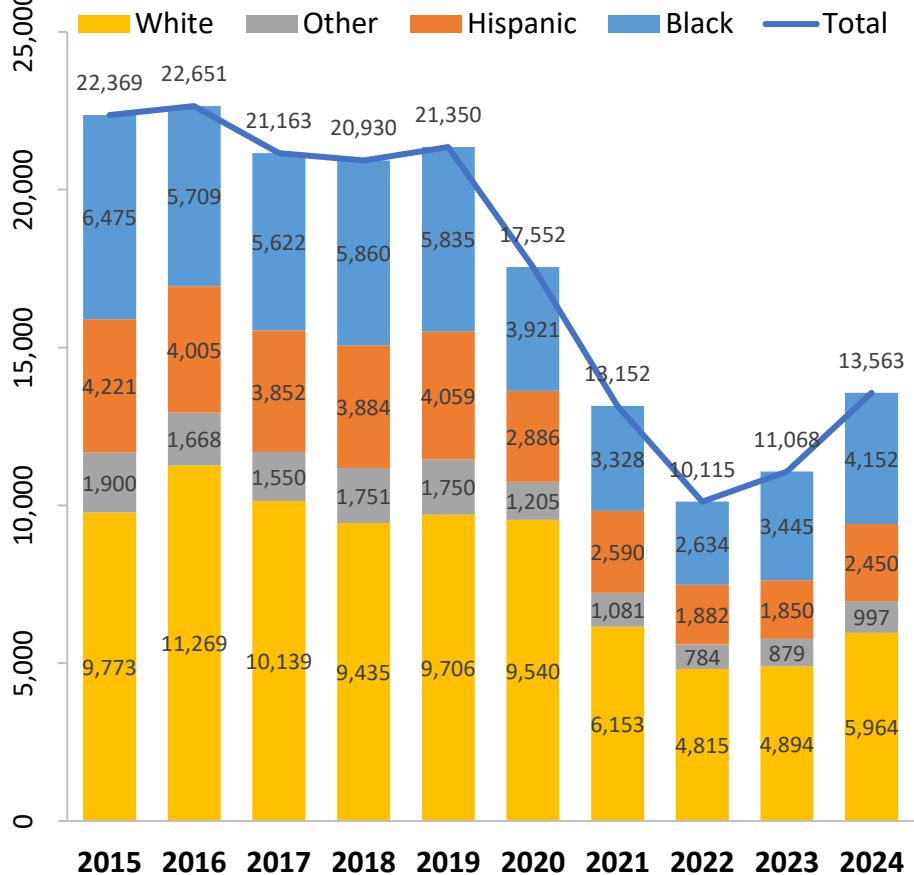
Adult Cases Submitted to DA's Office By Race

	Adult Misdemeanor Cases Submitted to DA's Office										County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Black	29%	25%	27%	28%	27%	22%	25%	26%	31%	31%	9%
Hispanic	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	16%	20%	19%	17%	18%	26%
Other	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	26%
White	44%	50%	48%	45%	45%	54%	47%	48%	44%	44%	39%

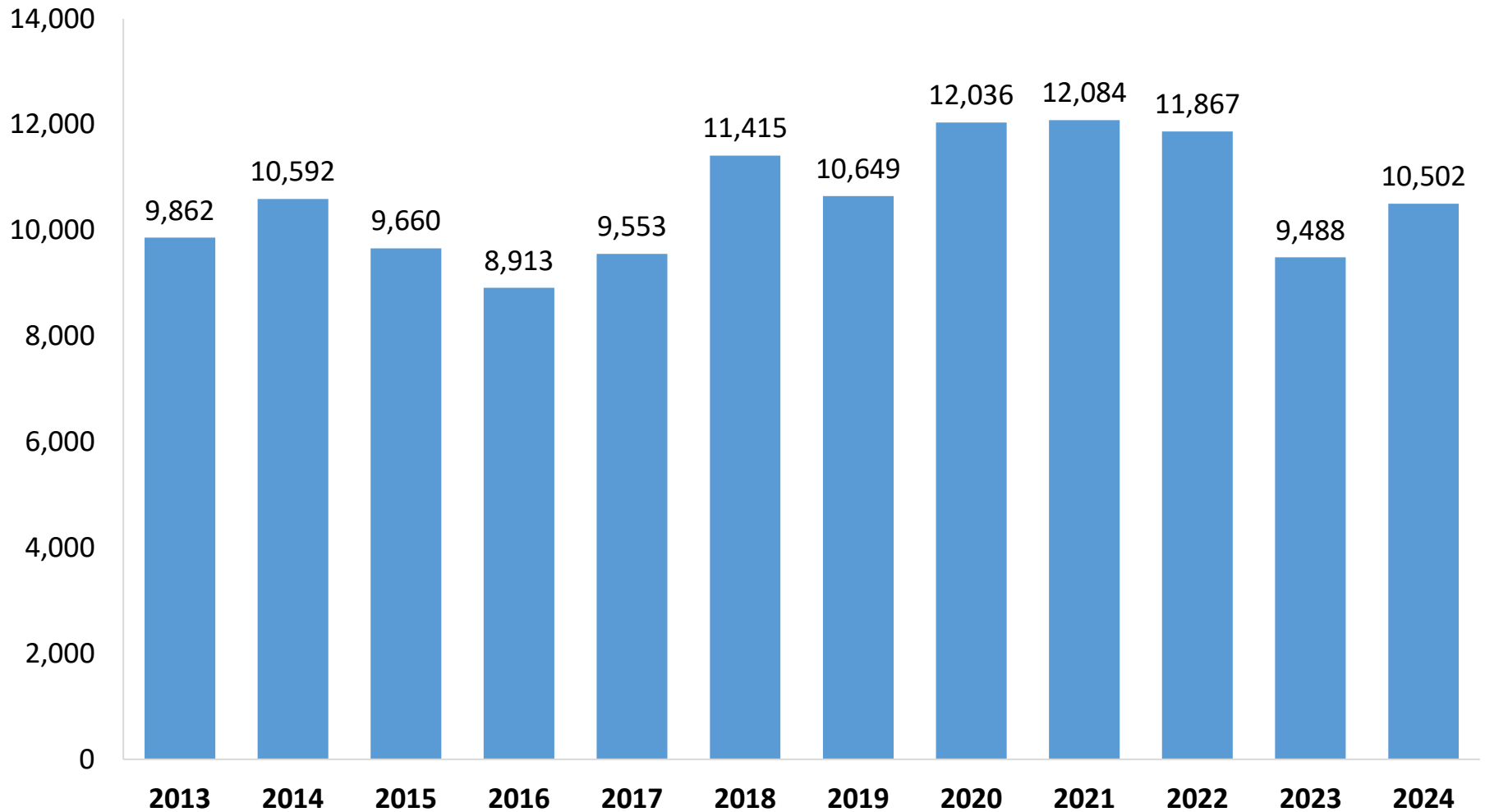
Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA



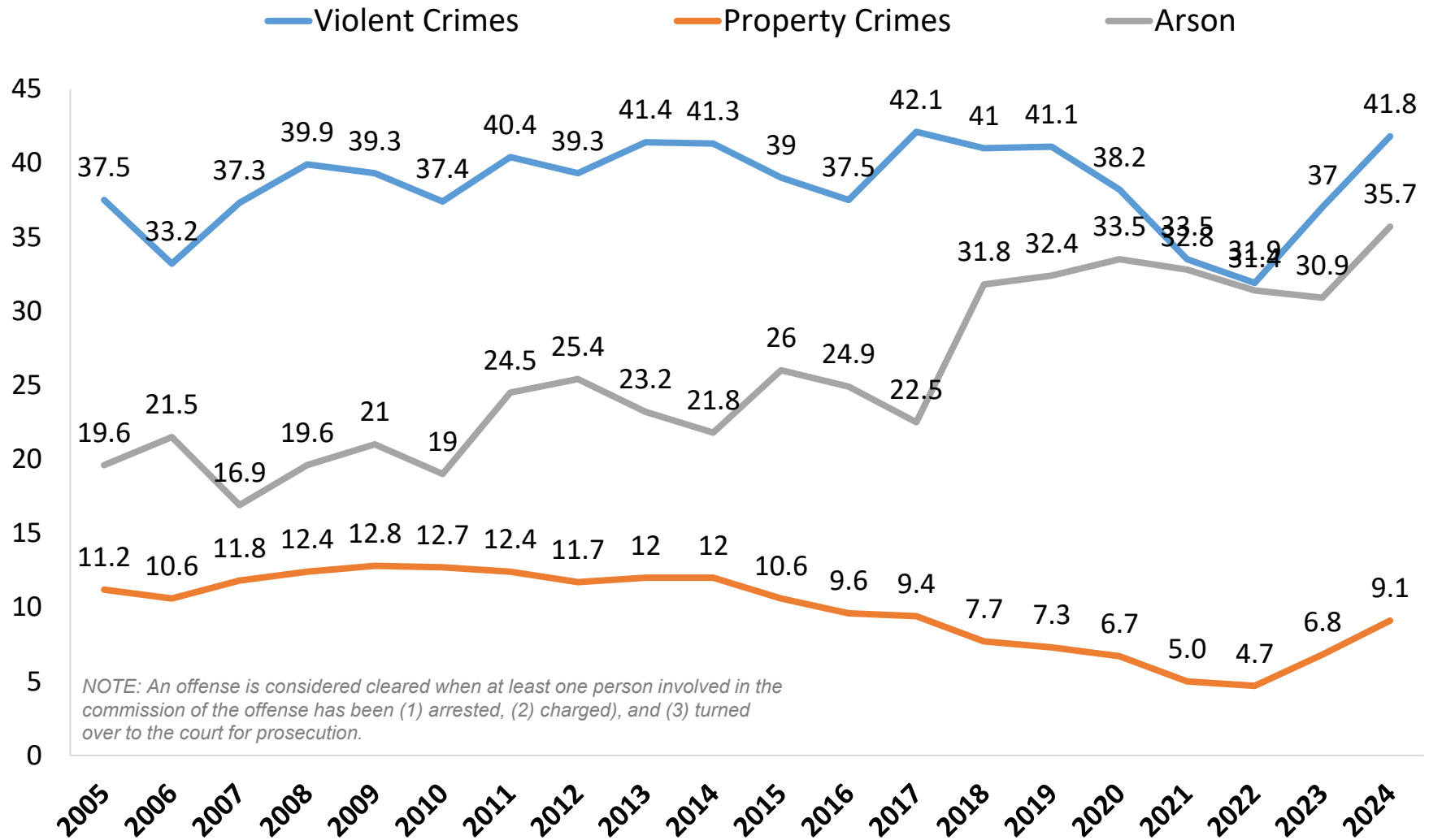
Adult Misdemeanor Cases Submitted to DA



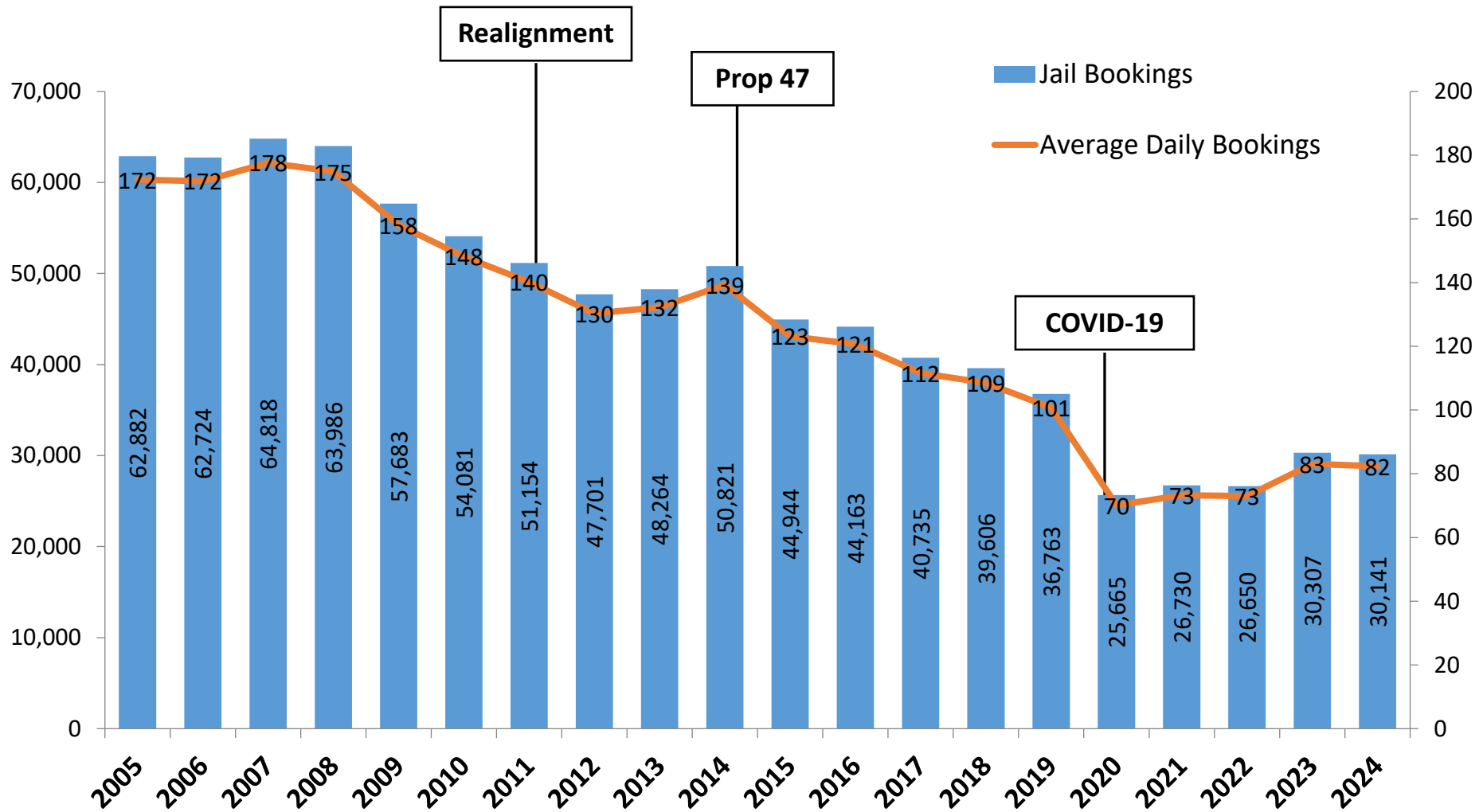
New Adult Felony Filings 2013 to 2024



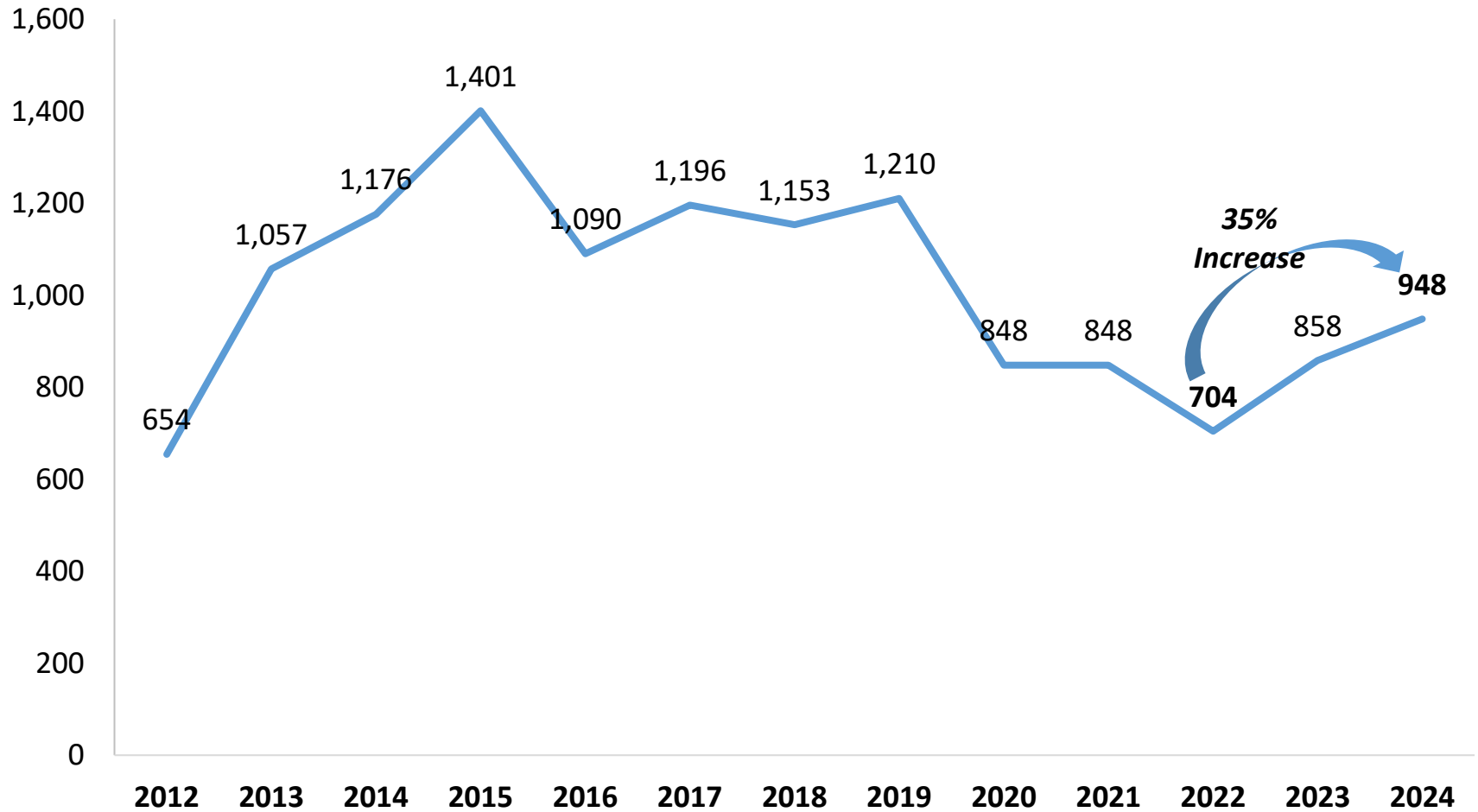
Crime Clearance Rates from 2005 to 2024



Jail Bookings Down 52% from 2005 to 2024

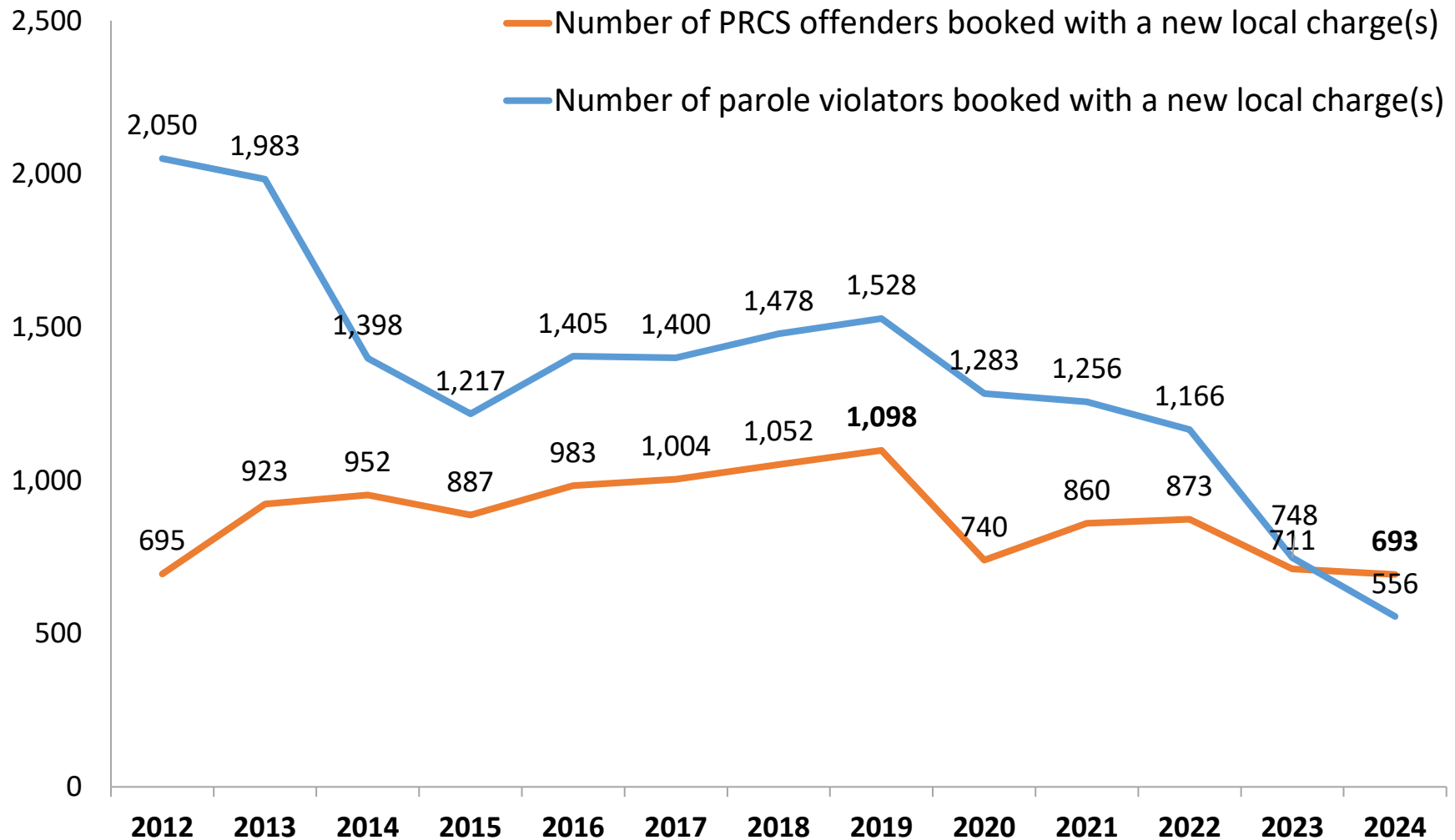


PRCS Offenders Booked for Flash Incarceration Down 32% from 2015 Peak to 2024; Up 10.5% 2023 to 2024

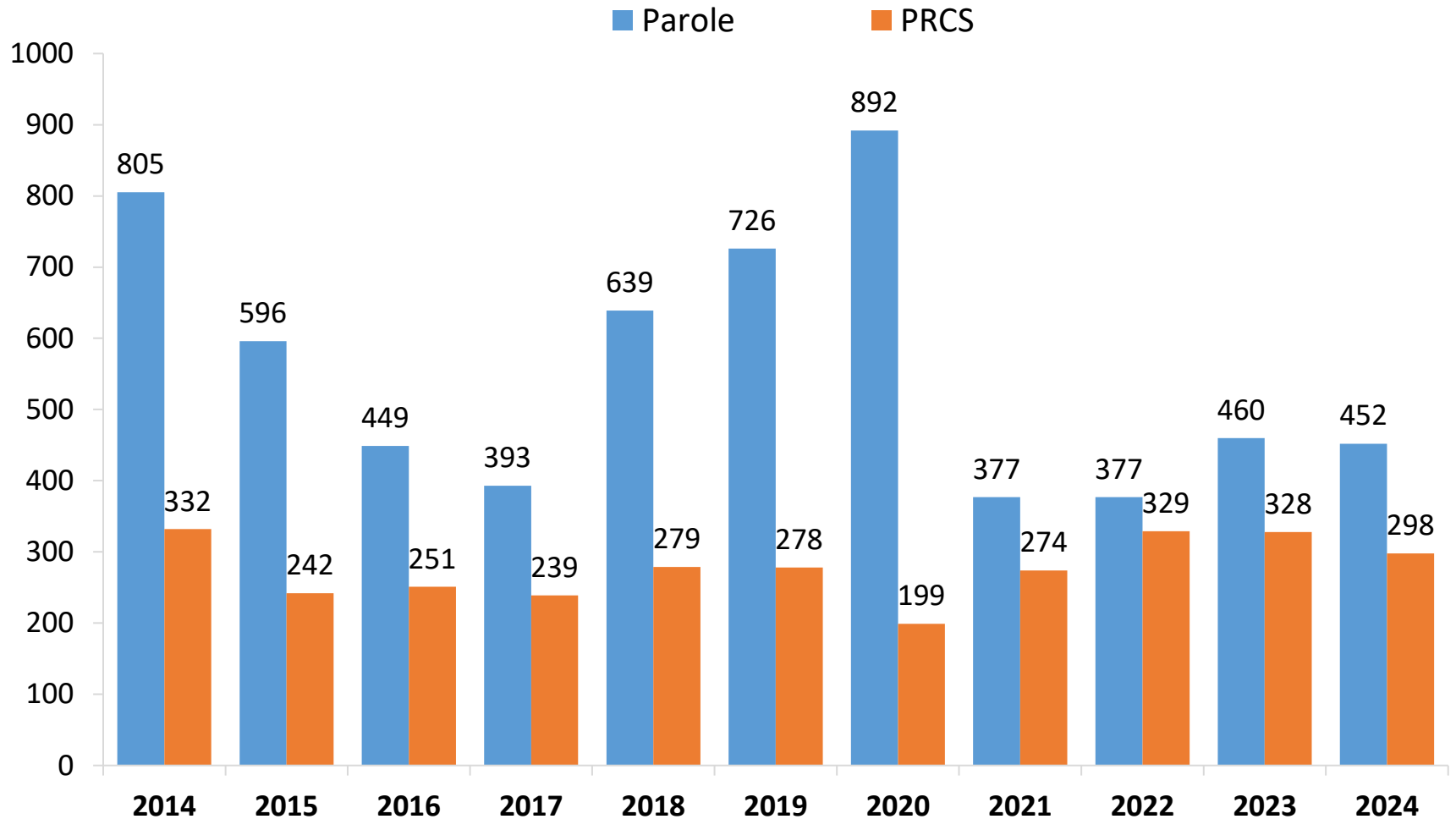


Parolees Booked with New Charges Down 73% 2012 to 2024

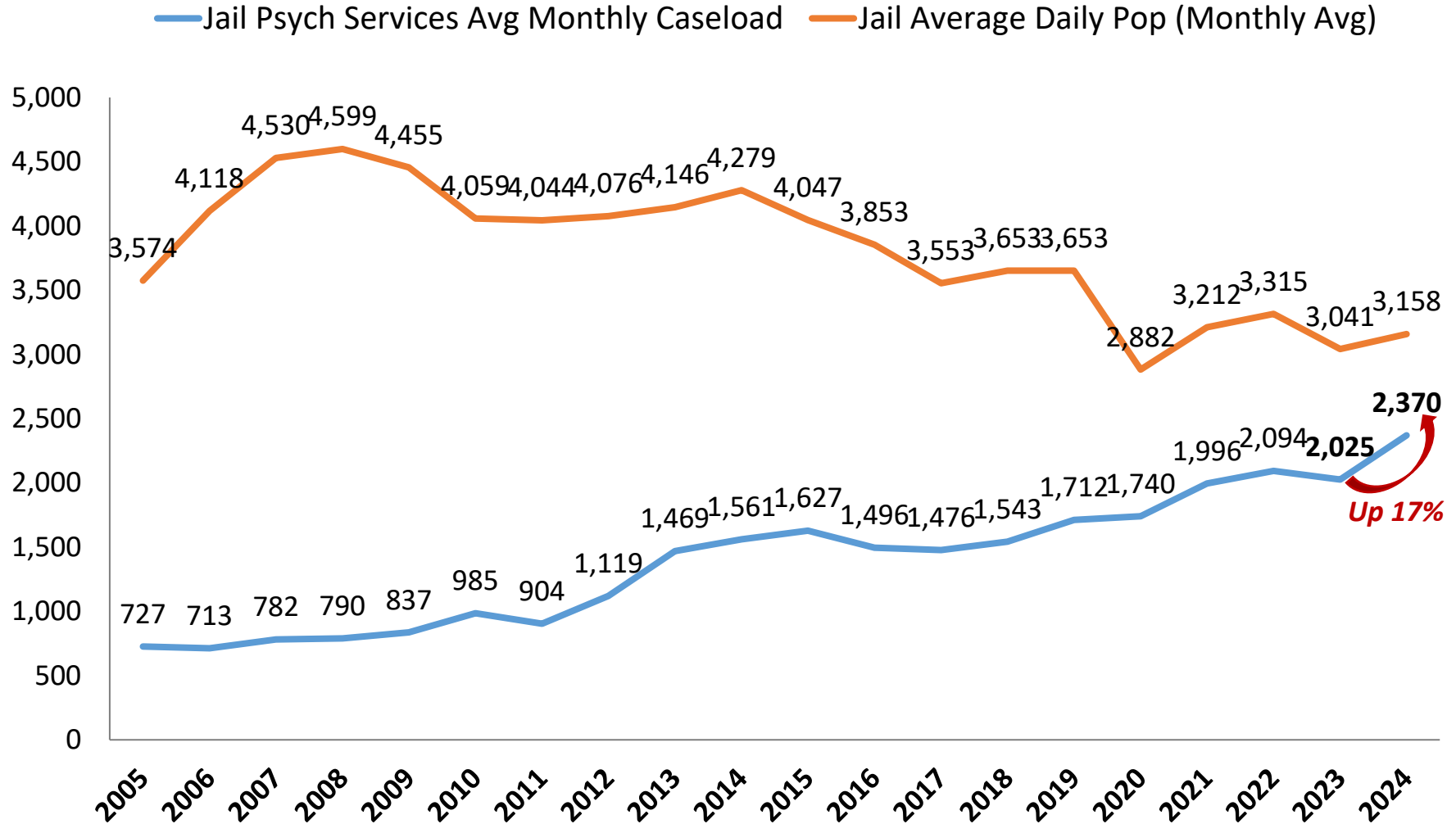
PRCS Booked with New Charges Down 37% from 2019 Peak to 2024



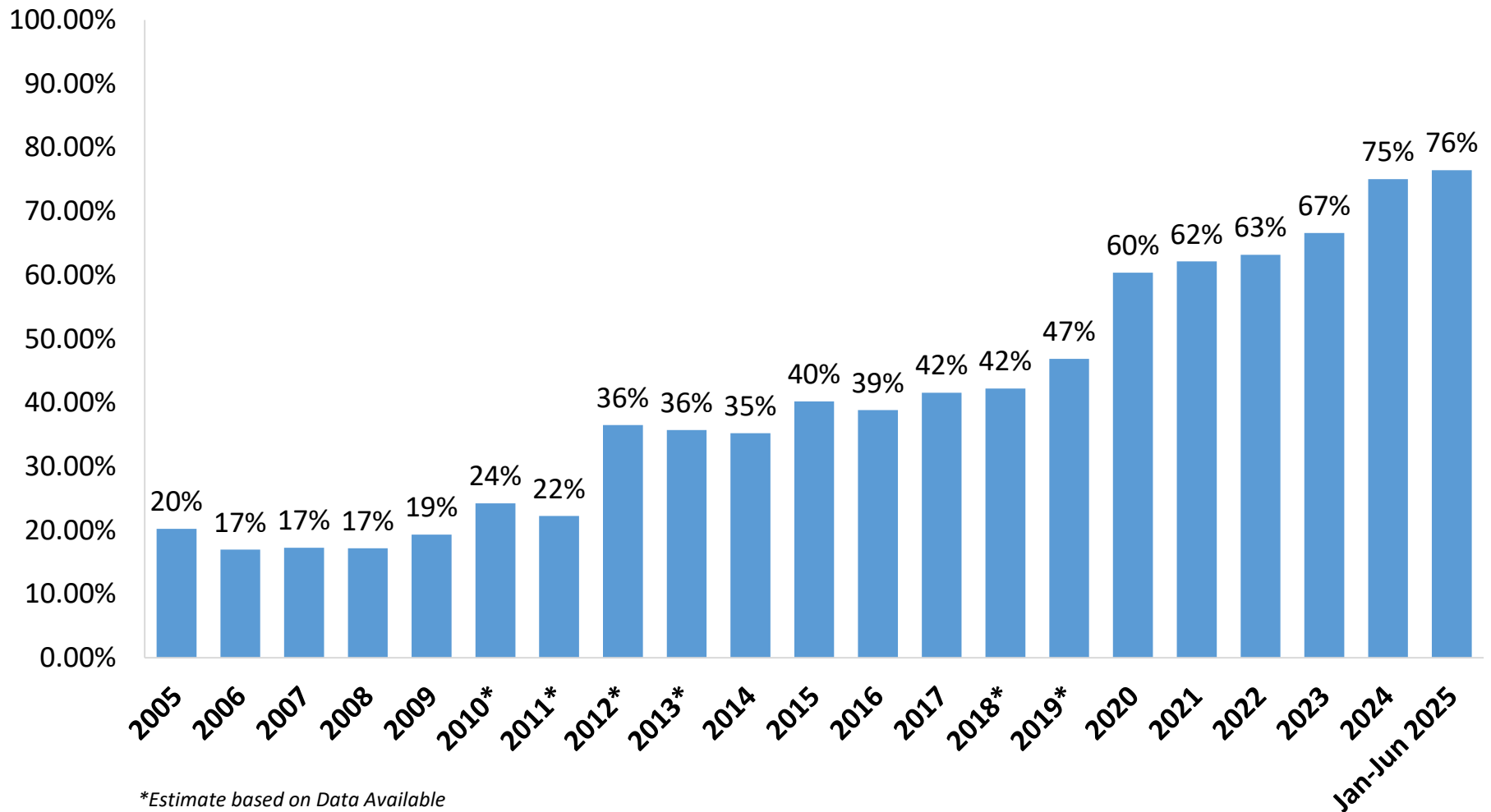
Parole and PRCS Petitions for Modification/Revocation 2014 to 2024



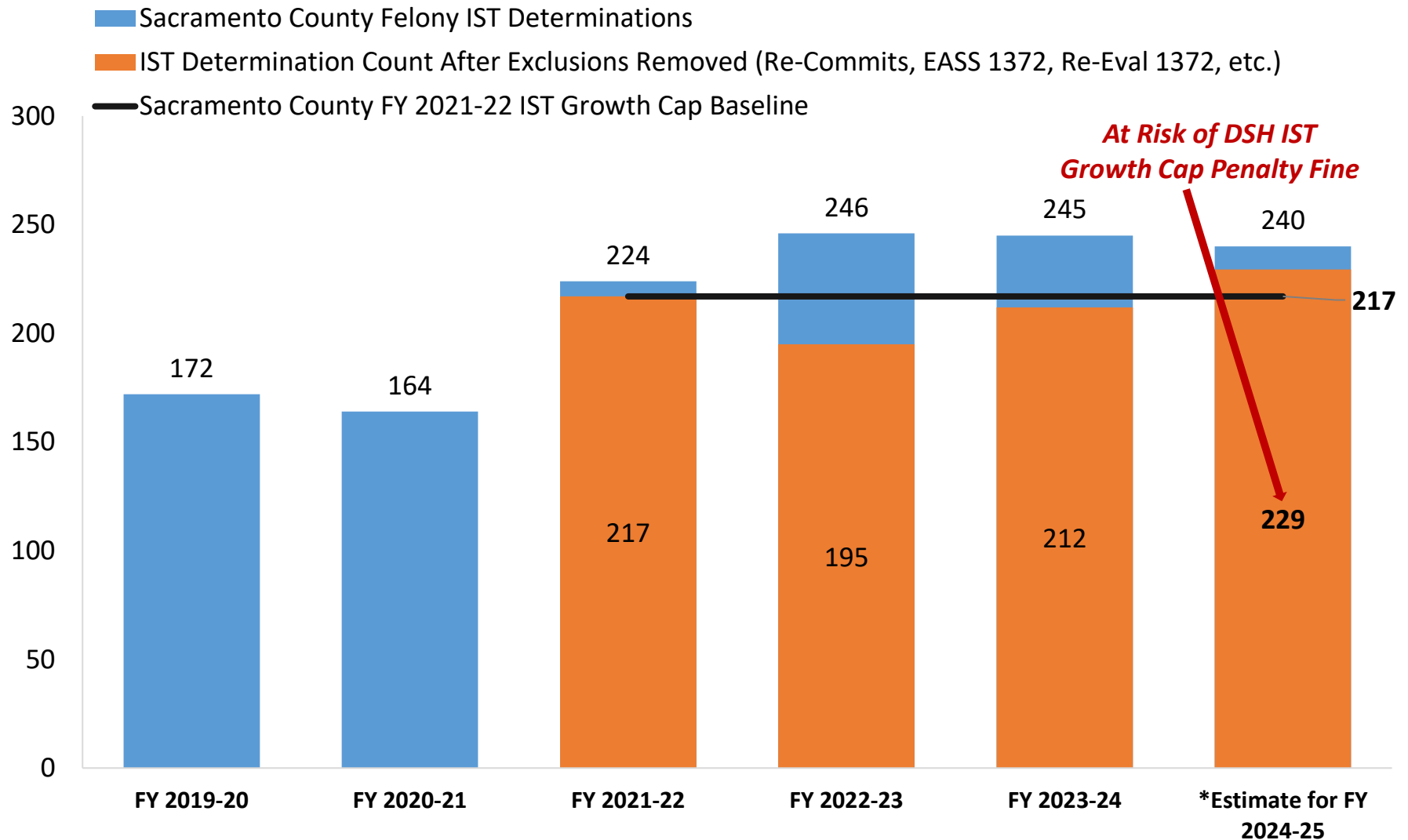
Jail Psychiatric Services Average Monthly Caseload Increased 226% and Jail ADP Decreased 12% from 2005 to 2024



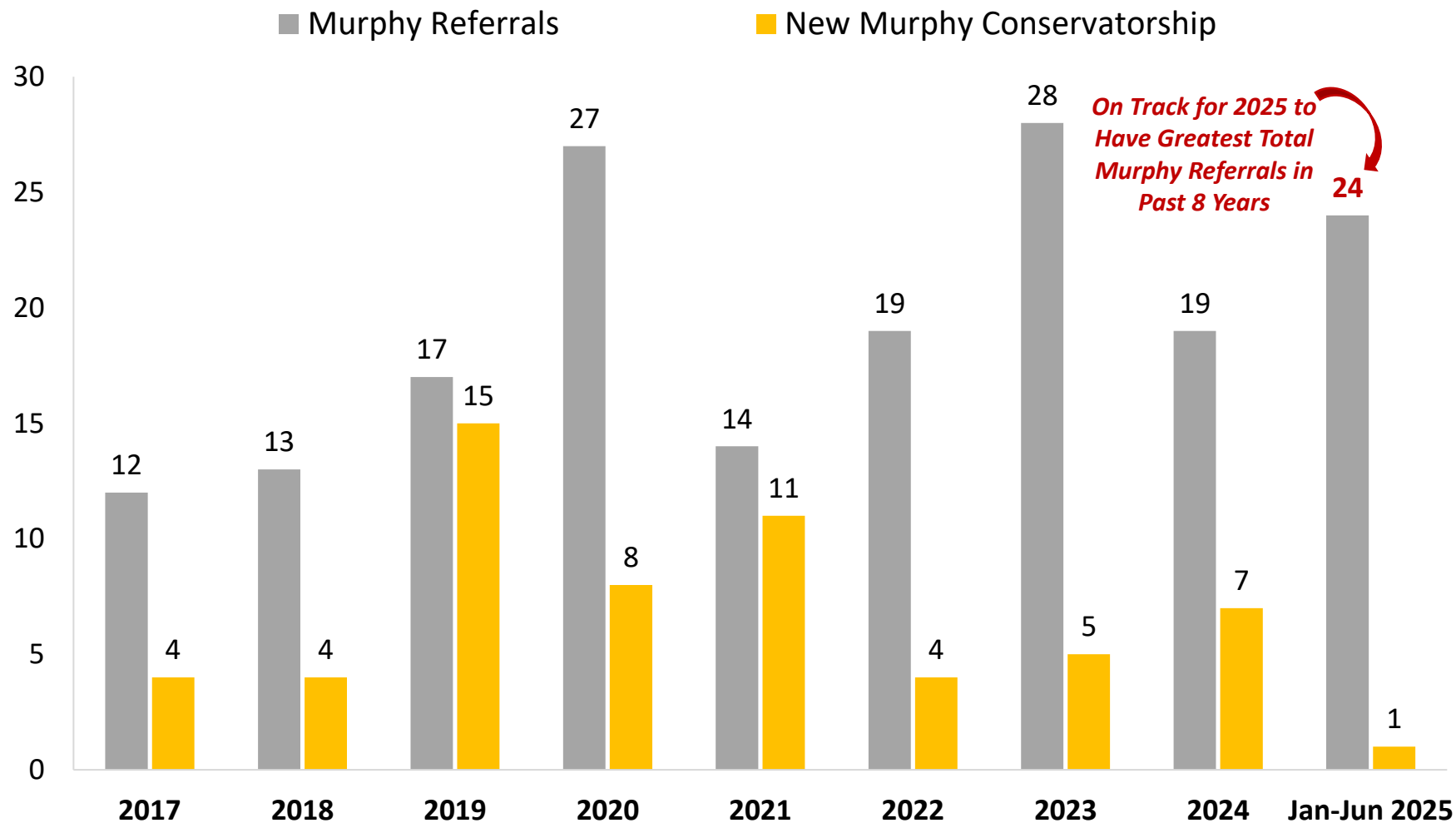
Percent of Jail Average Daily Population on the Mental Health Caseload Increased from 20% in 2005 to 75% in 2024



Adult Felony Defendants Incompetent to Stand Trial (IST), Referred to Dept. of State Hospitals (DSH) for Restoration

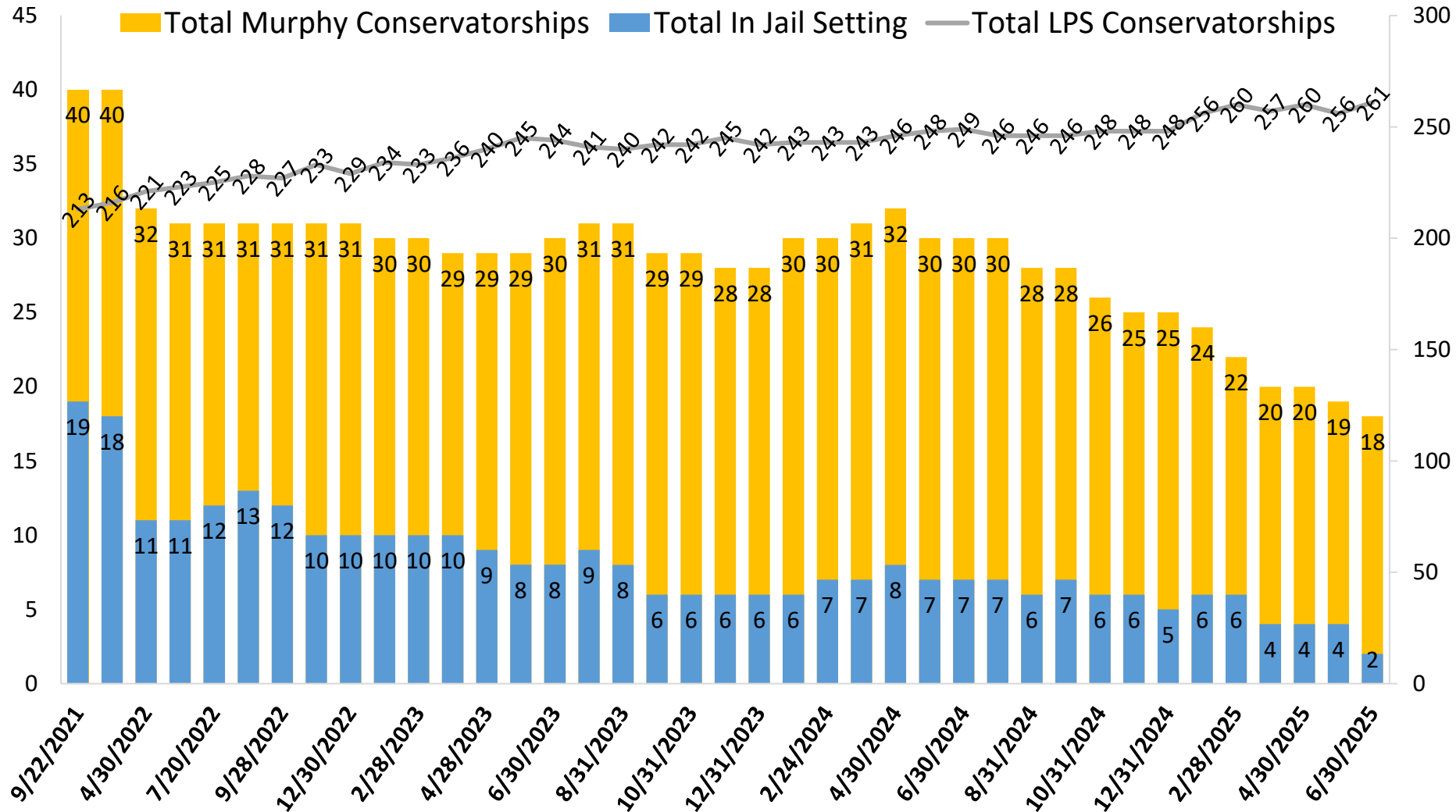


Adult Felony Incompetent to Stand Trial Unrestored, Referred for Murphy's Conservatorship

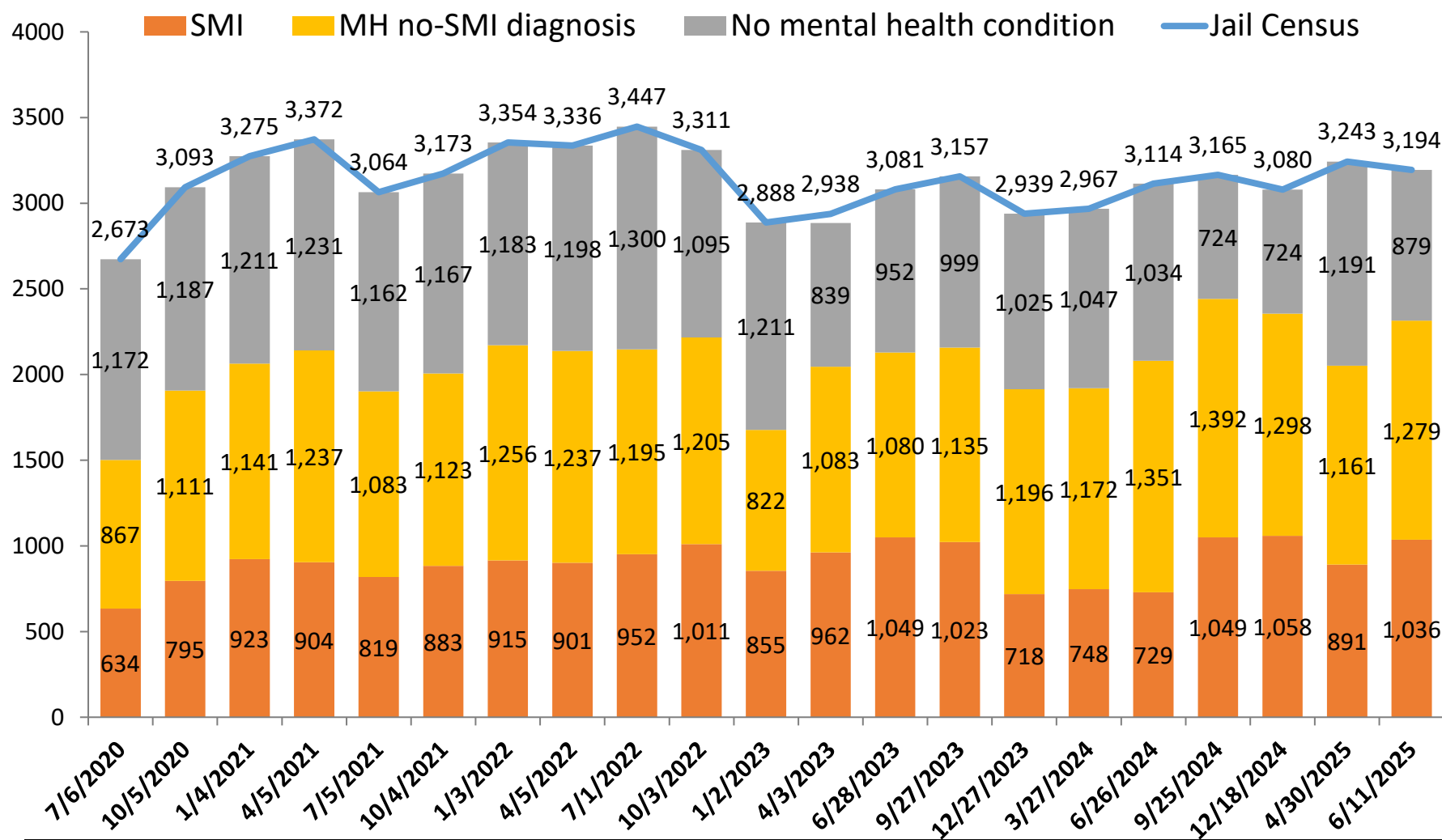


Murphy's Conservatorships with Total in Jail

Total LPS Conservatorships (Point in Time Counts)

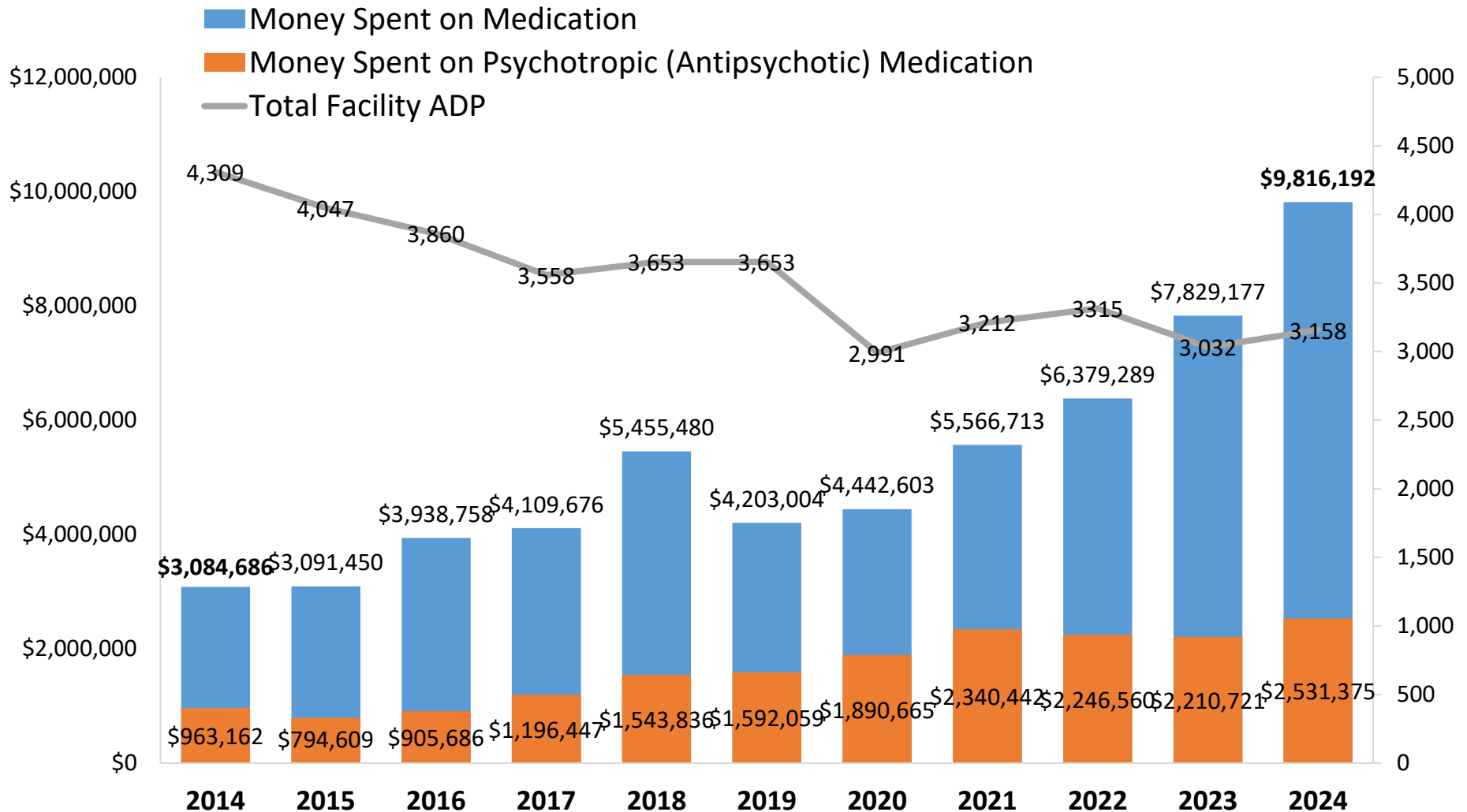


Adult Correctional Health Quarterly Mental Health Reports



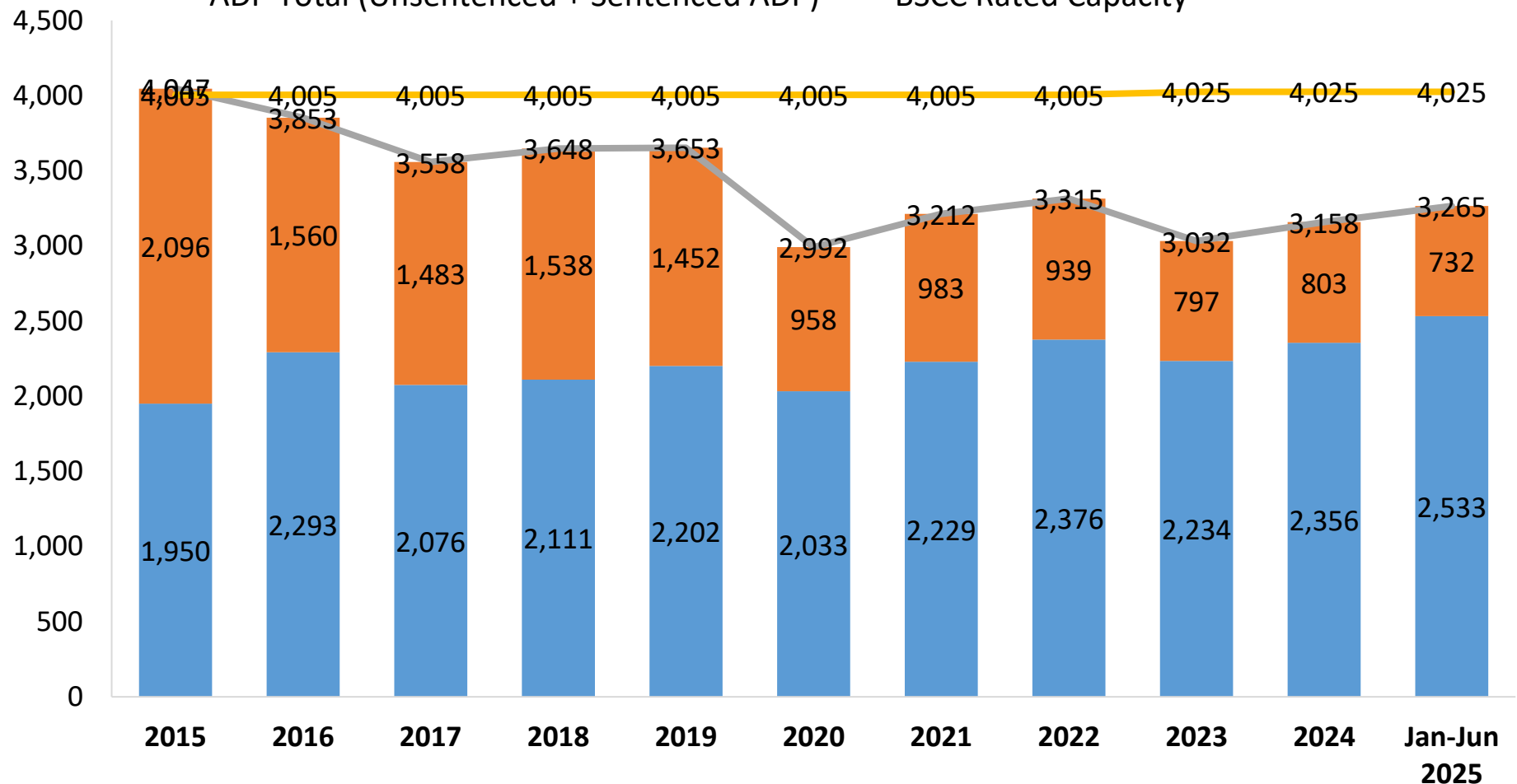
Inmate Medication Costs Up 218% 2014 to 2024

ADP Down 27% 2014 to 2024

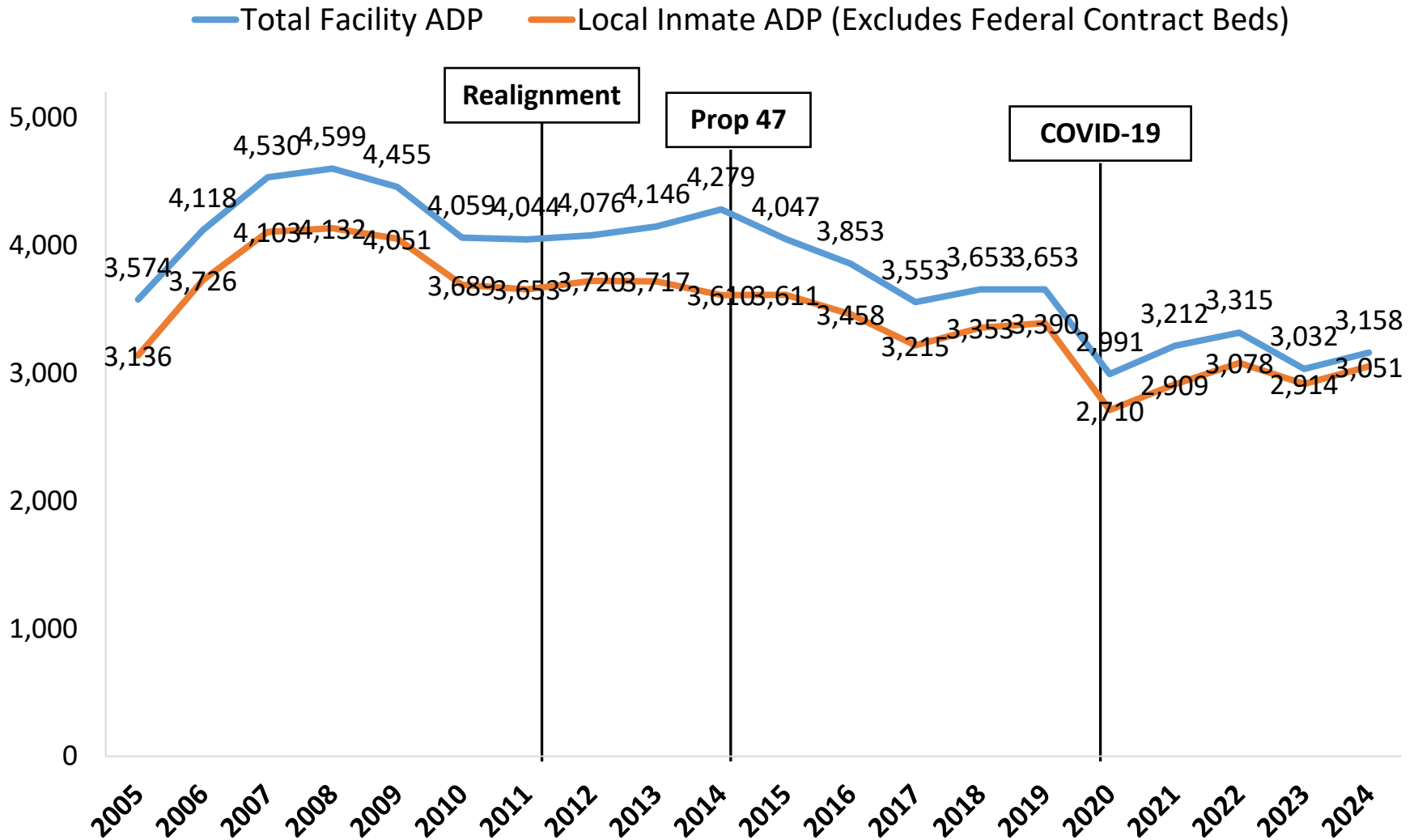


Pretrial/Unsentenced and Sentenced Jail Monthly Average Daily Population (ADP)

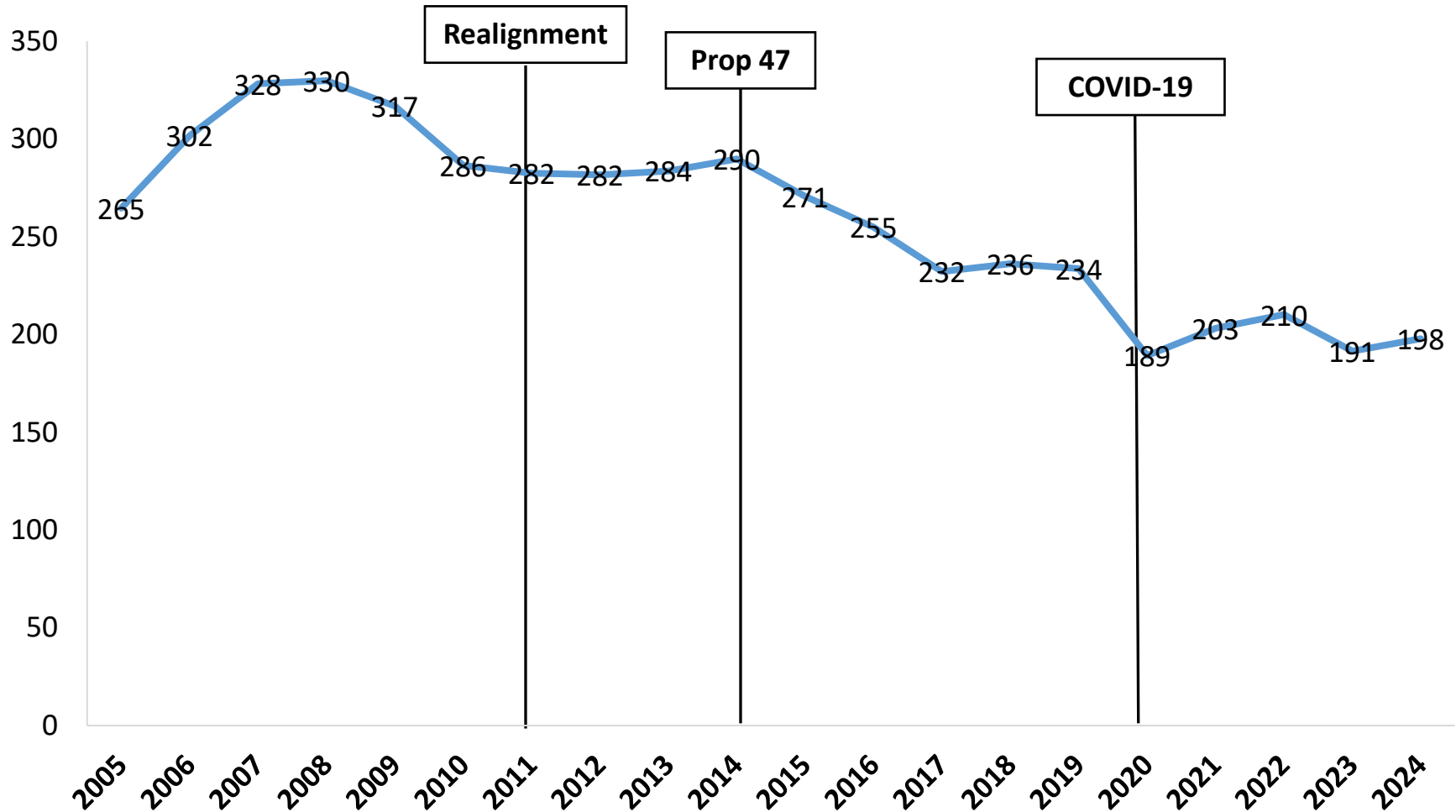
■ Average Monthly Unsentenced ADP ■ Average Monthly Sentenced ADP
— ADP Total (Unsentenced + Sentenced ADP) — BSCC Rated Capacity



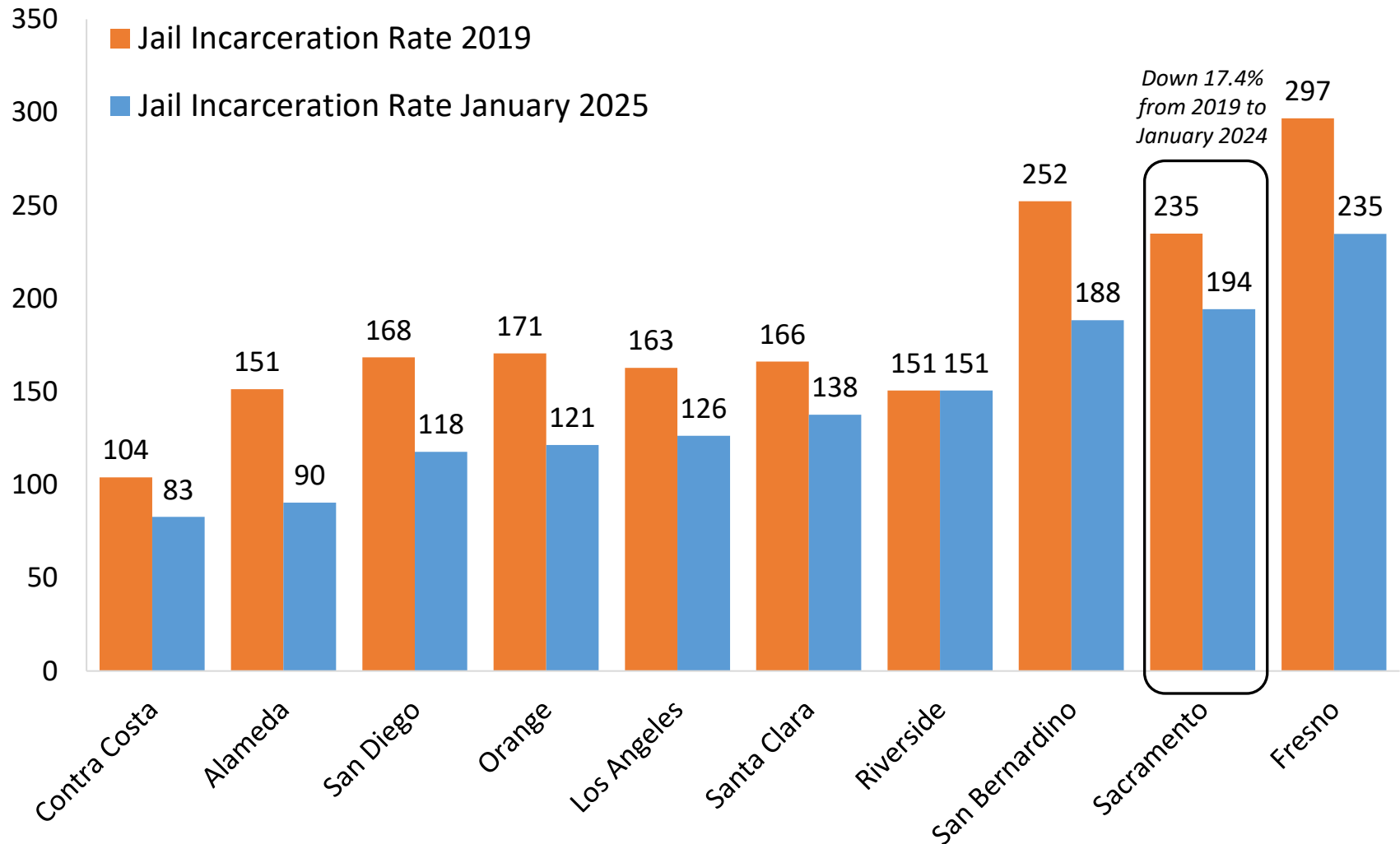
Jail Average Daily Population Down 31% from 2008 Peak to 2024, Down 22% from 2015 to 2024



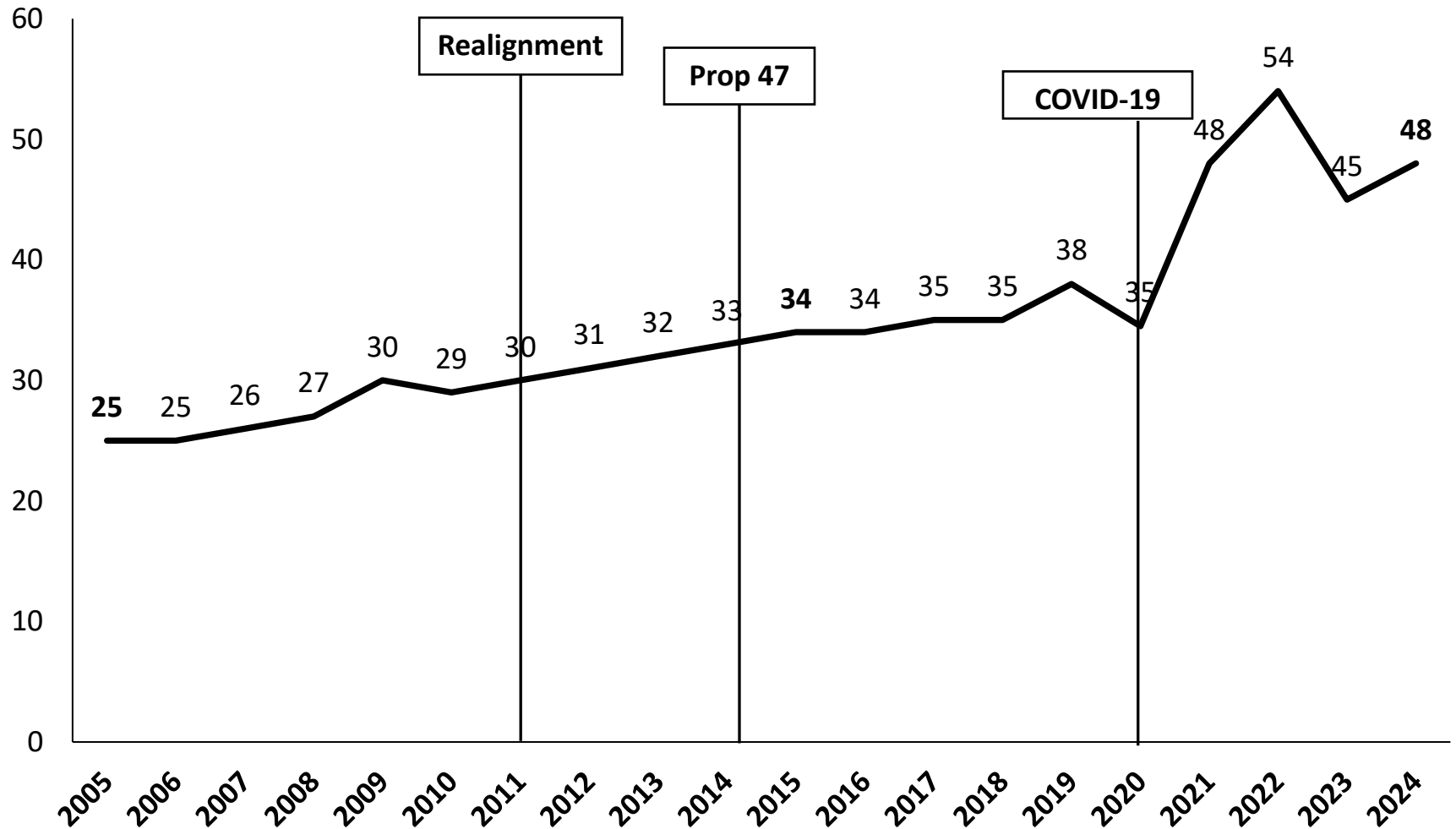
Jail Incarceration Rate Down 40% from 2008 Peak to 2024, Down 27% from 2015 to 2024



Jail Incarceration Rates in the 10 Largest California Counties (Jail ADP per 100,000 County Residents)



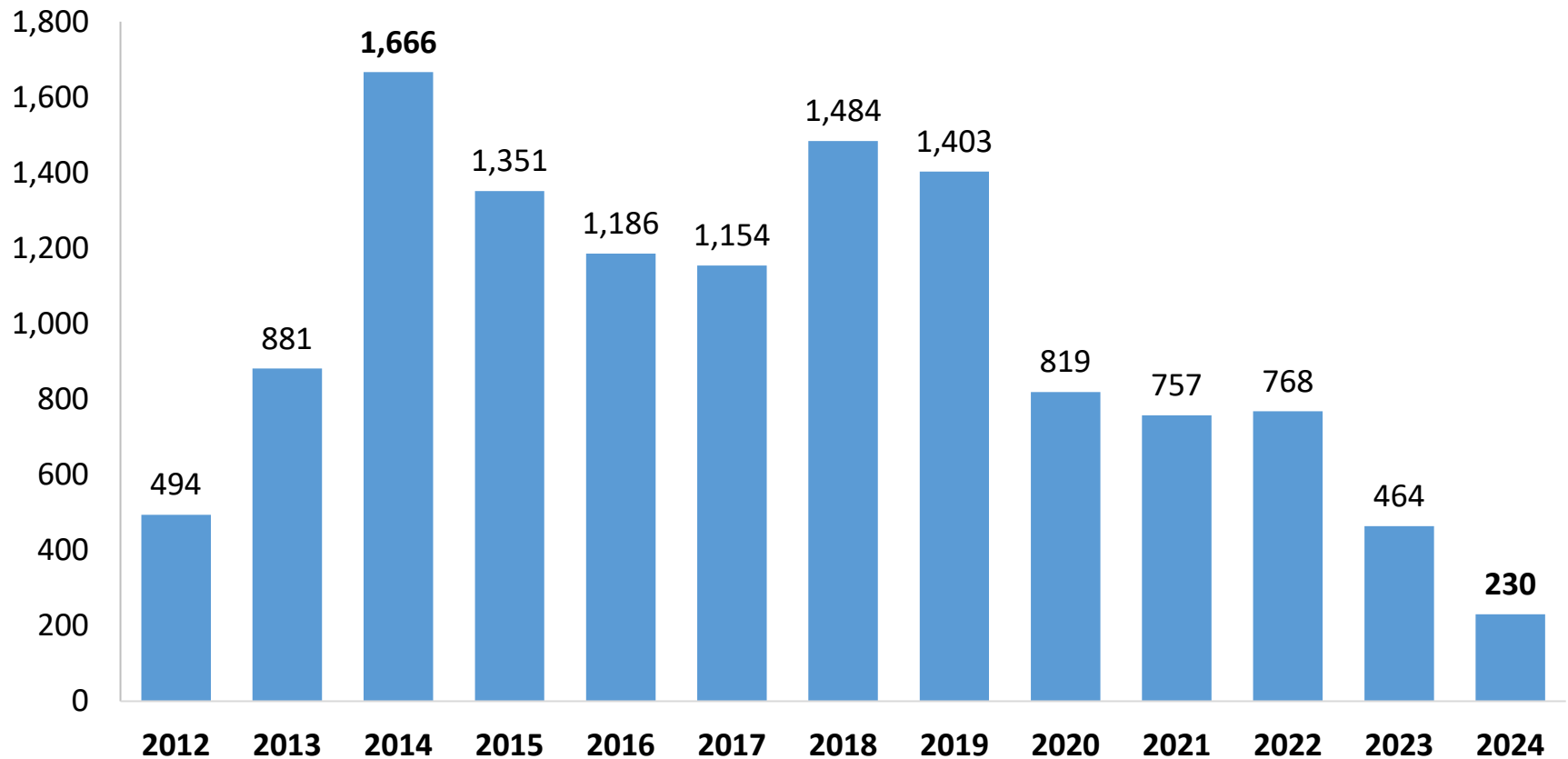
Average Length of Stay in Jail Up 92% from 2005 to 2024, Up 41% from 2015 to 2024



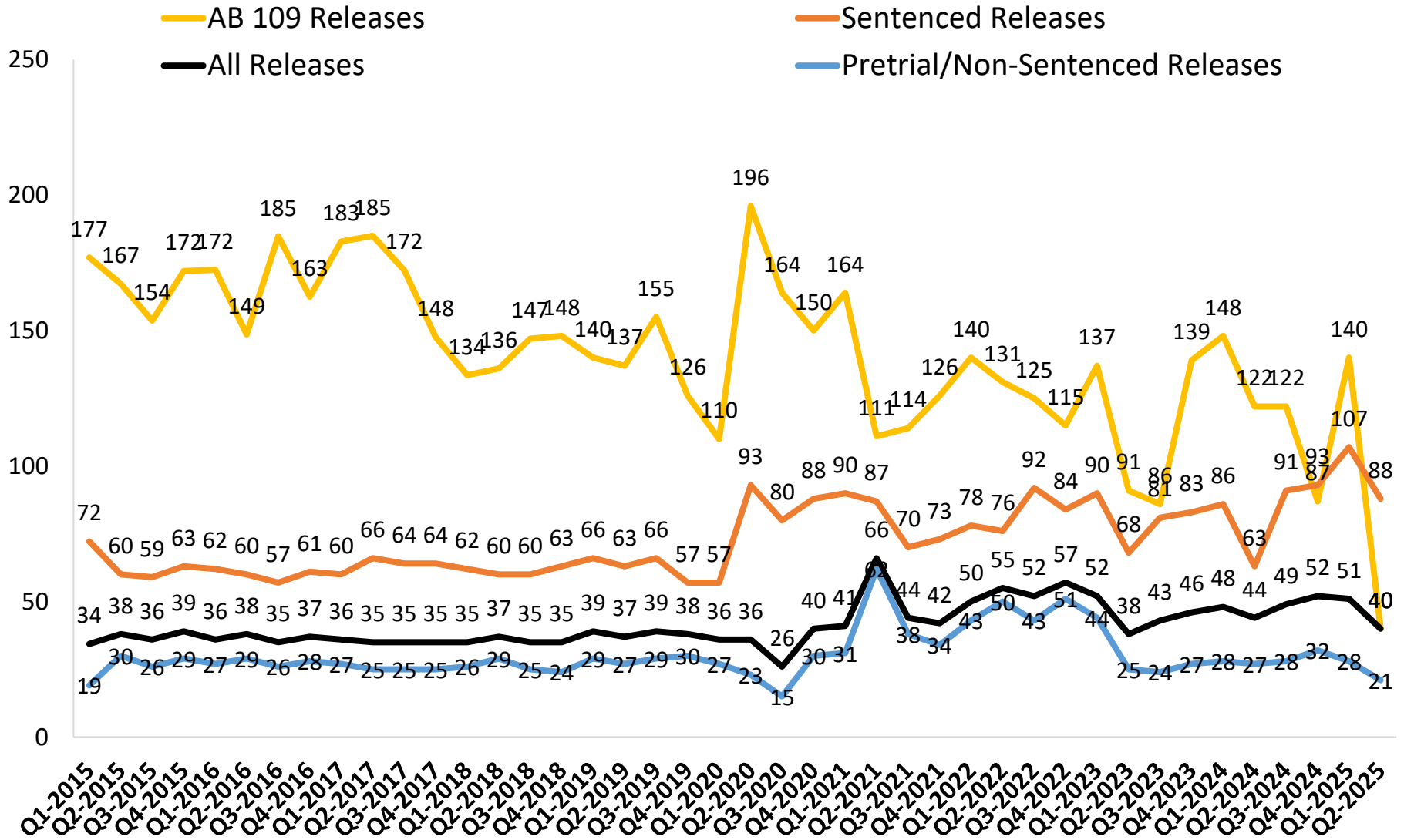
PC 1170(h)(1) Offenders Sentenced to County Jail Prison (CJP) Down 86% from 2014 Peak to 2024

(Includes AB 109 Population Straight & Split Sentences)

■ PC 1170(h)(1) offenders sentenced to local custody

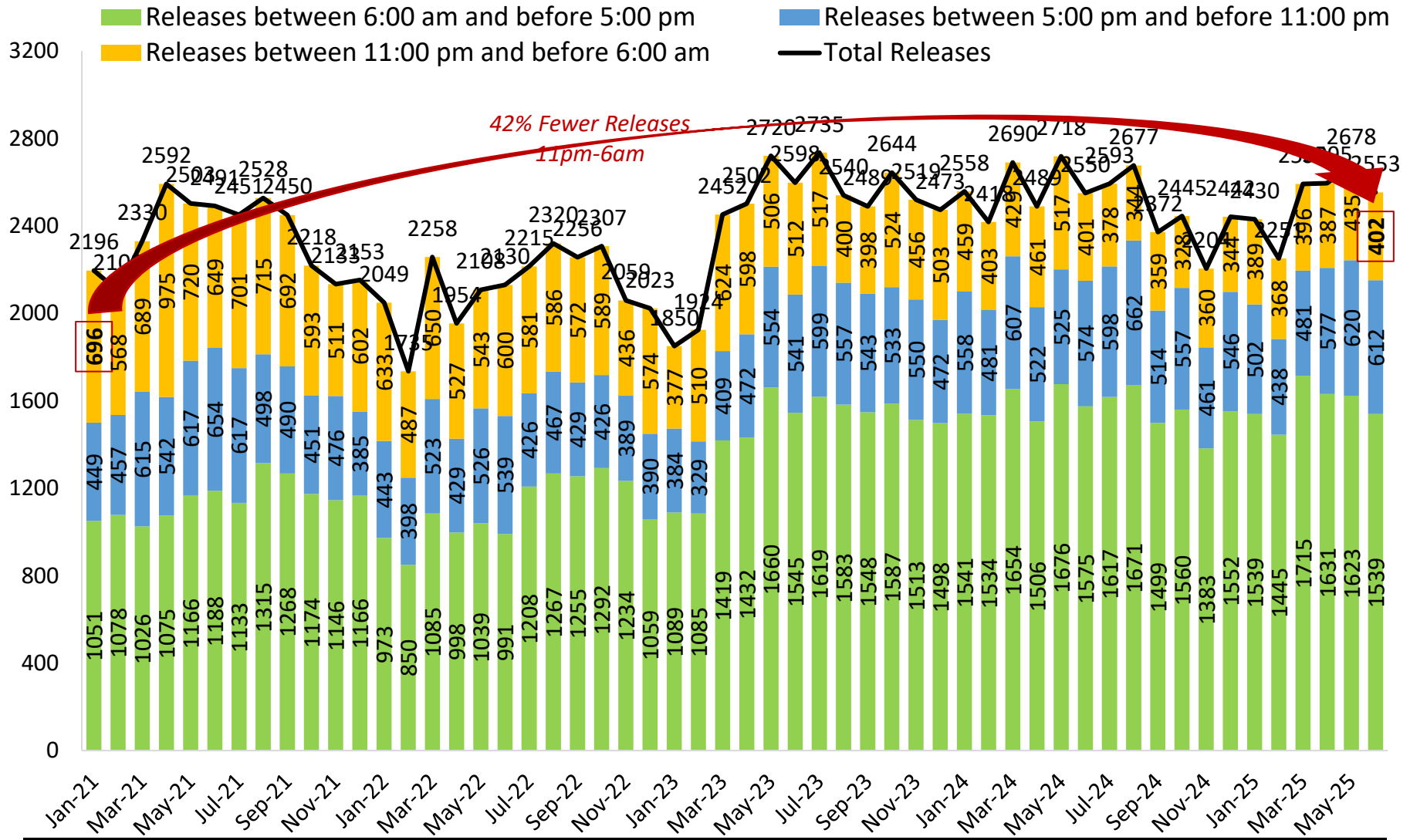


Quarterly Average Length of Stay

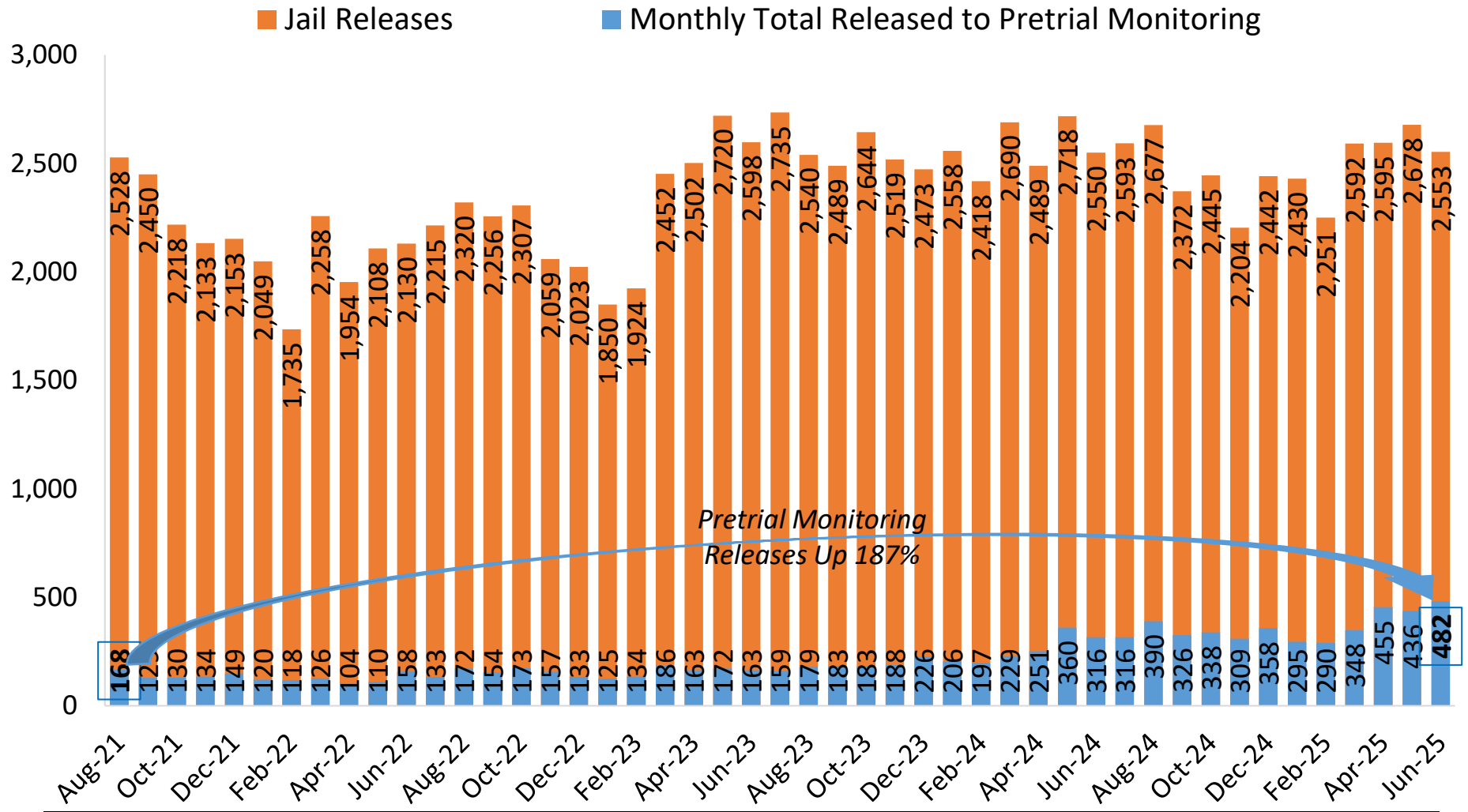


Monthly Jail Releases by Time of Day, Late Night

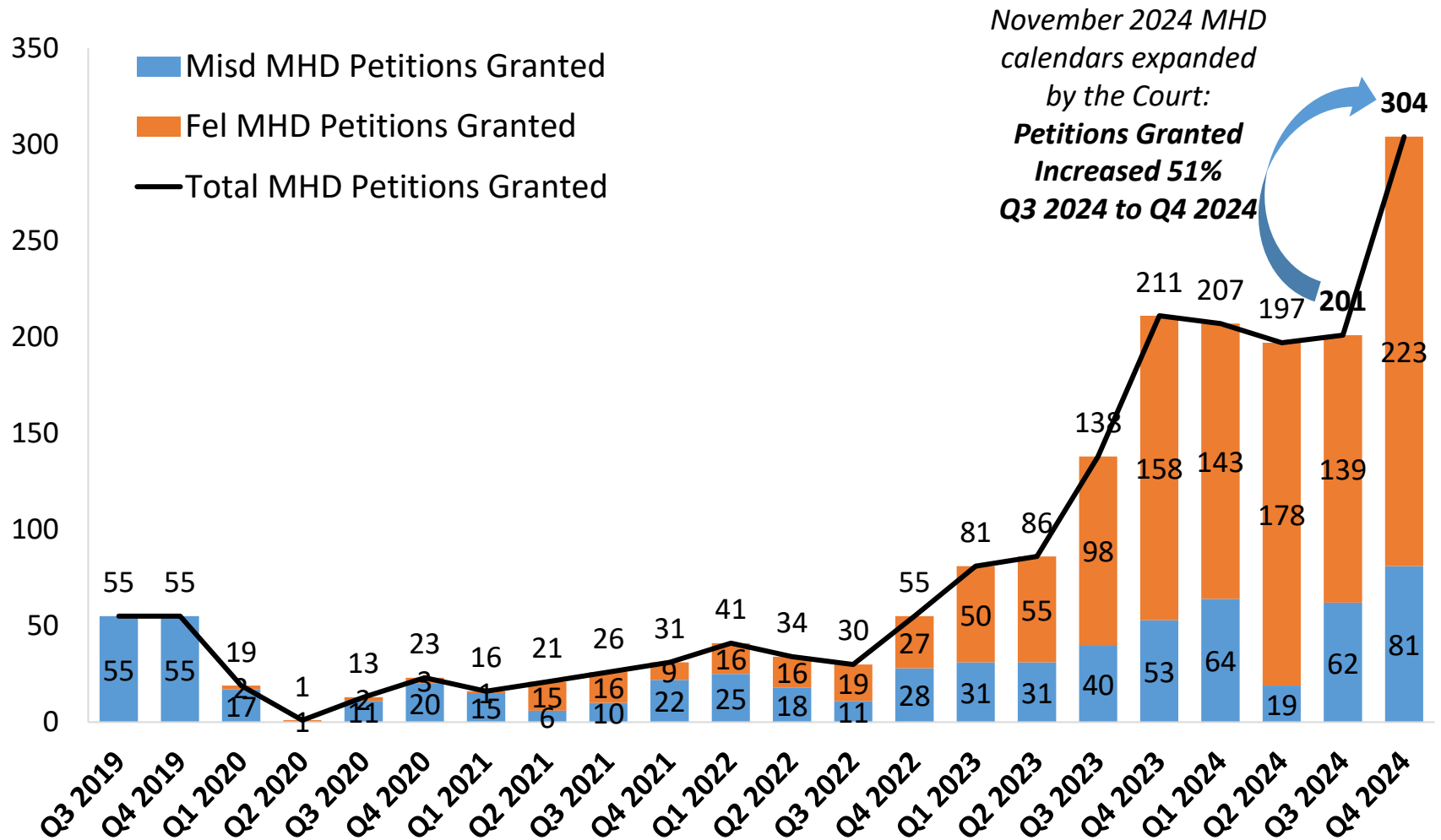
Releases Down 42% Jan 2021 to Jun 2025



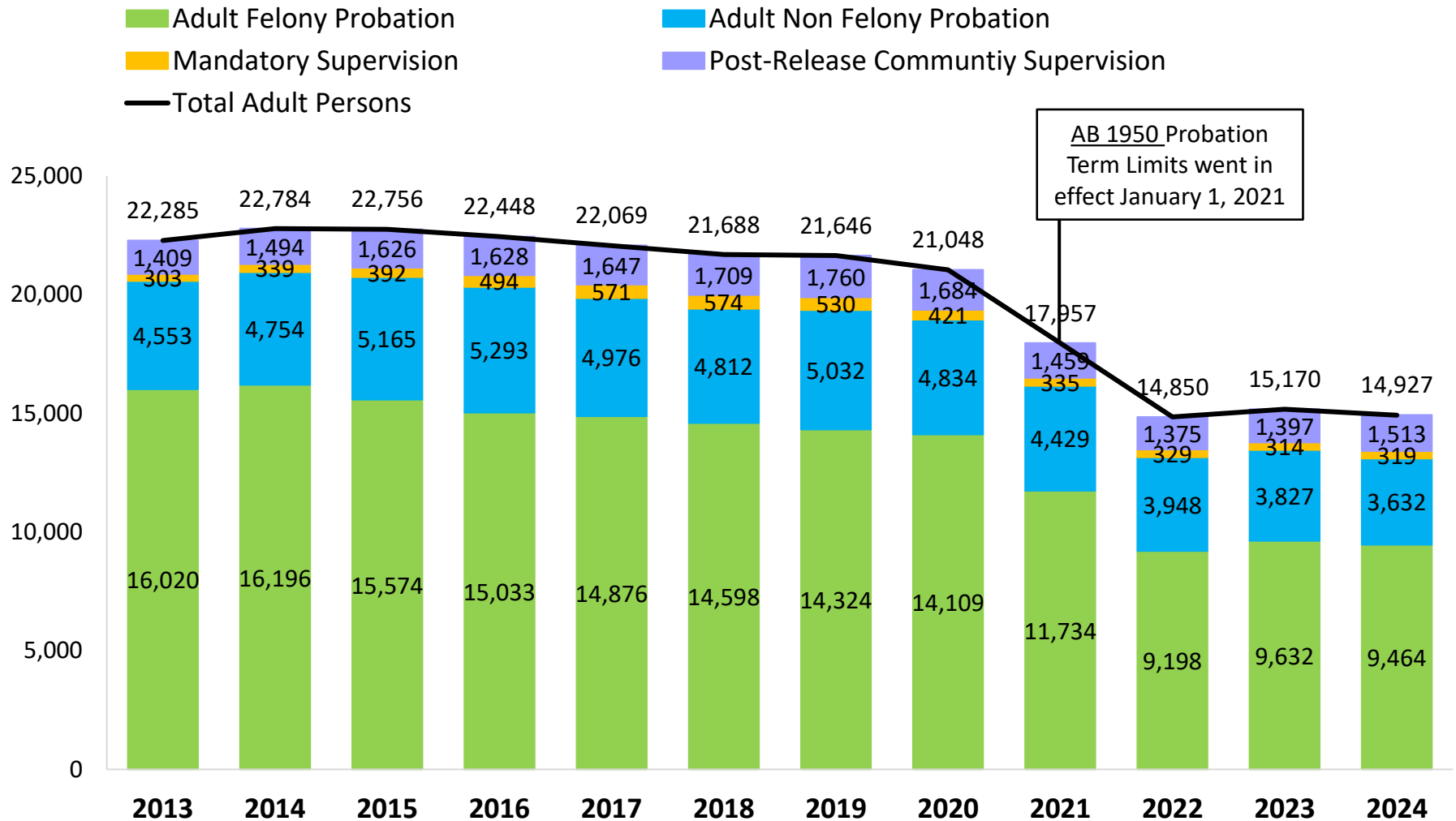
Monthly Jail Releases, Monthly Total Released to Pretrial Monitoring Up 187% Aug 2021 to Jun 2025



Sacramento County Mental Health Diversion Petitions Granted July 2019 - December 2024

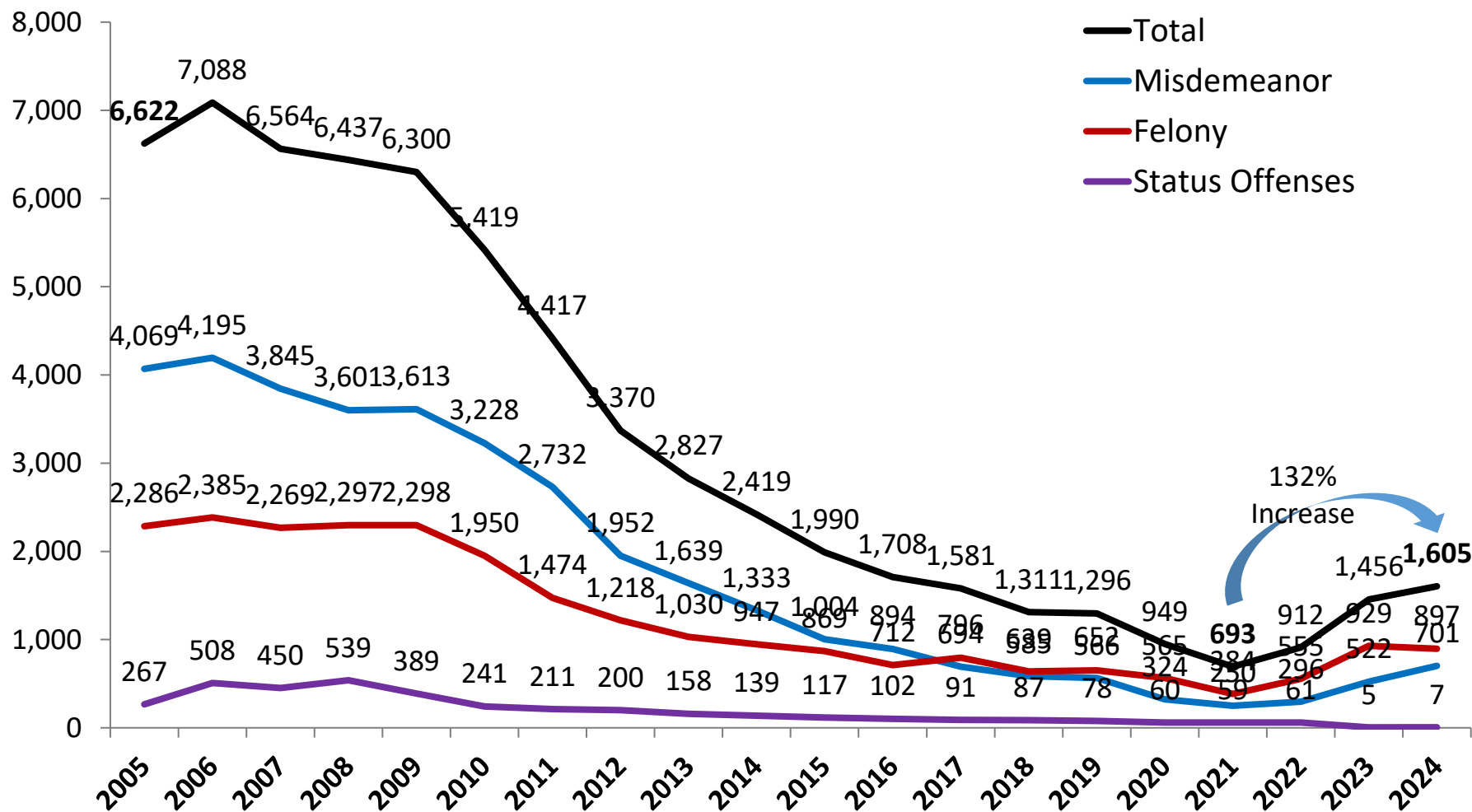


Adult Probation Population Decreased 33% from 2013 to 2024



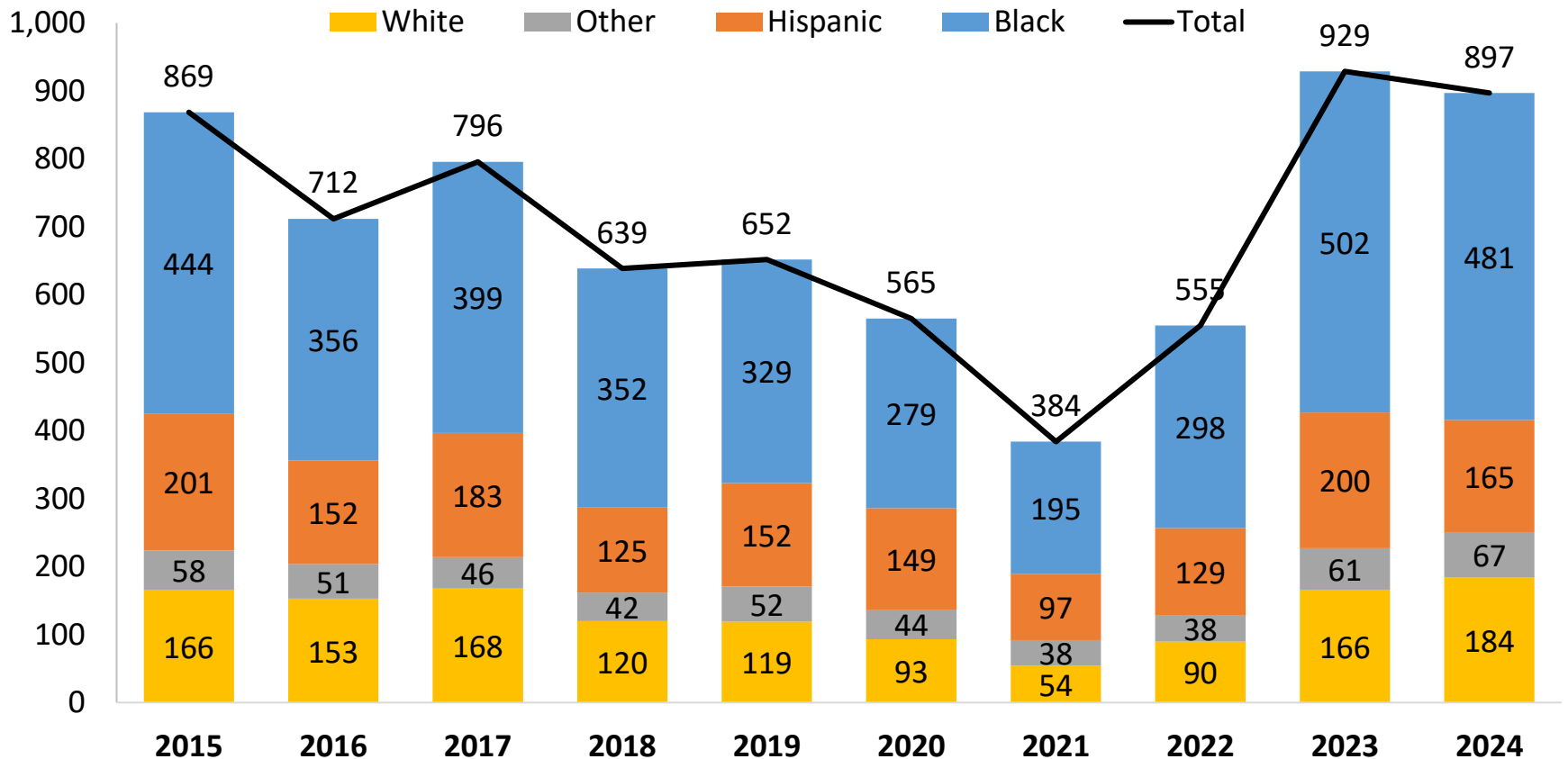
Juvenile Arrests Down 76% 2005 to 2024

Up 132% from 2021 to 2024

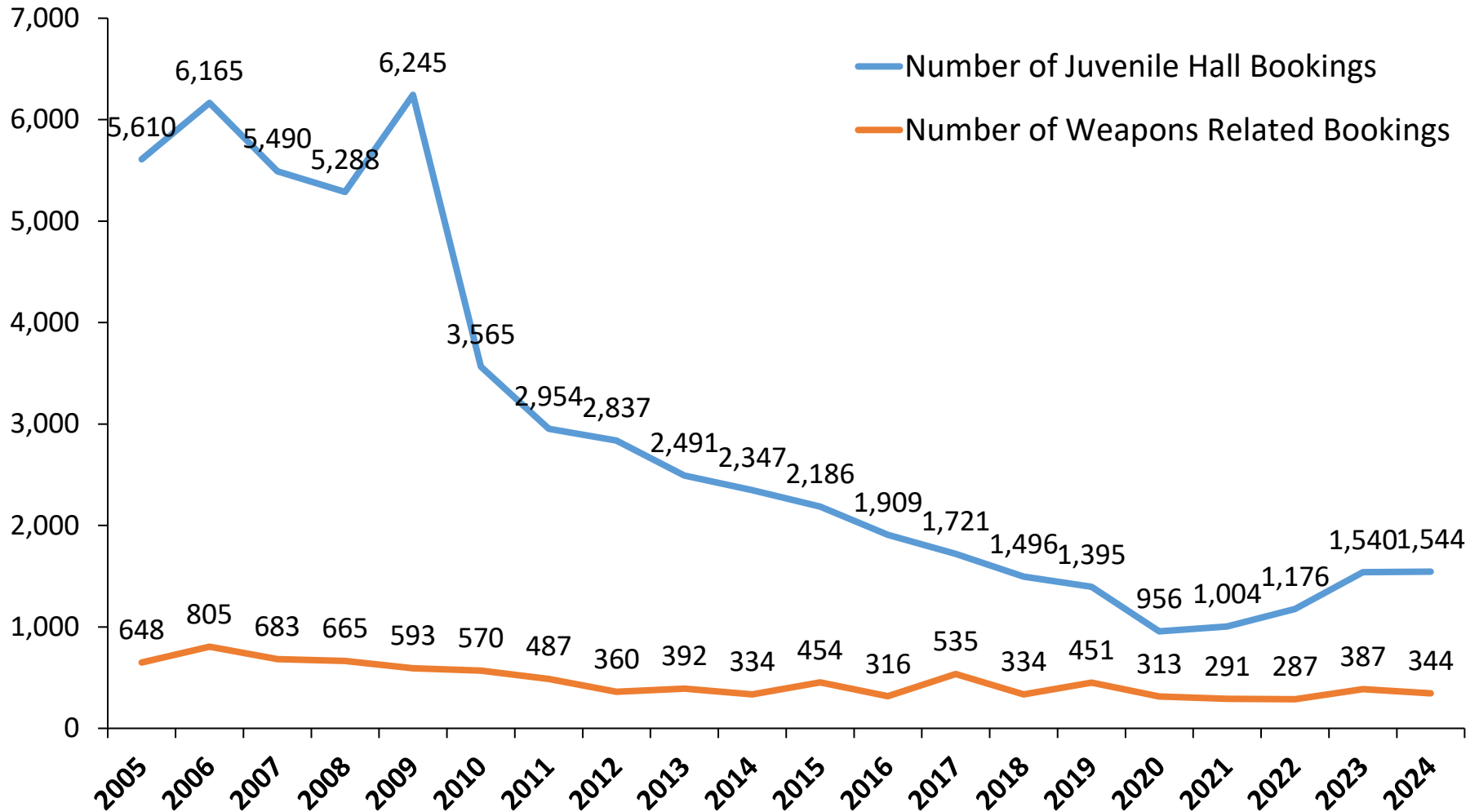


Juvenile Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2024

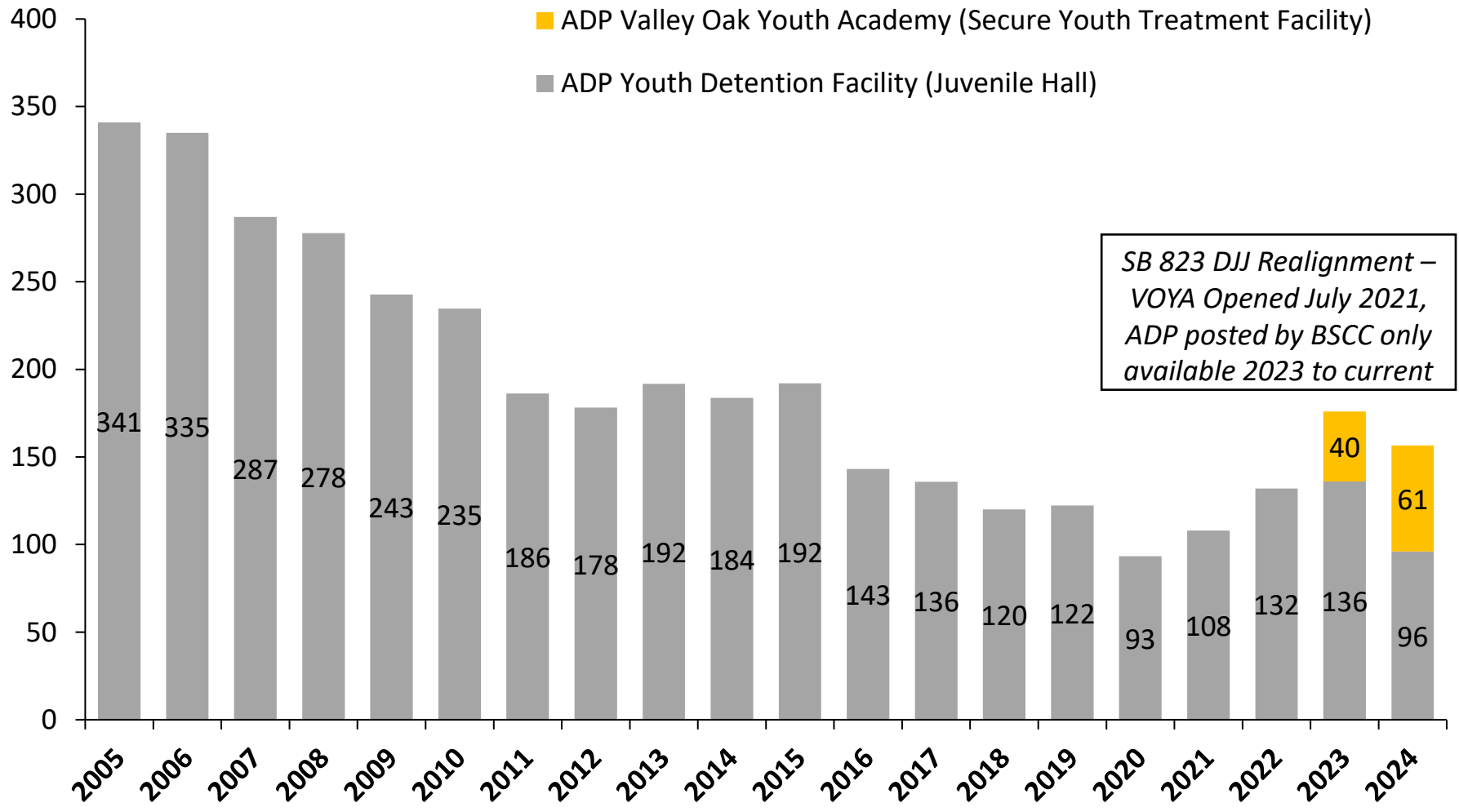
	Felony Arrests										County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Black	51%	50%	50%	55%	50%	49%	51%	54%	54%	54%	9%
Hispanic	23%	21%	23%	20%	23%	26%	25%	23%	22%	18%	26%
Other	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	26%
White	19%	21%	21%	19%	18%	16%	14%	16%	18%	21%	39%



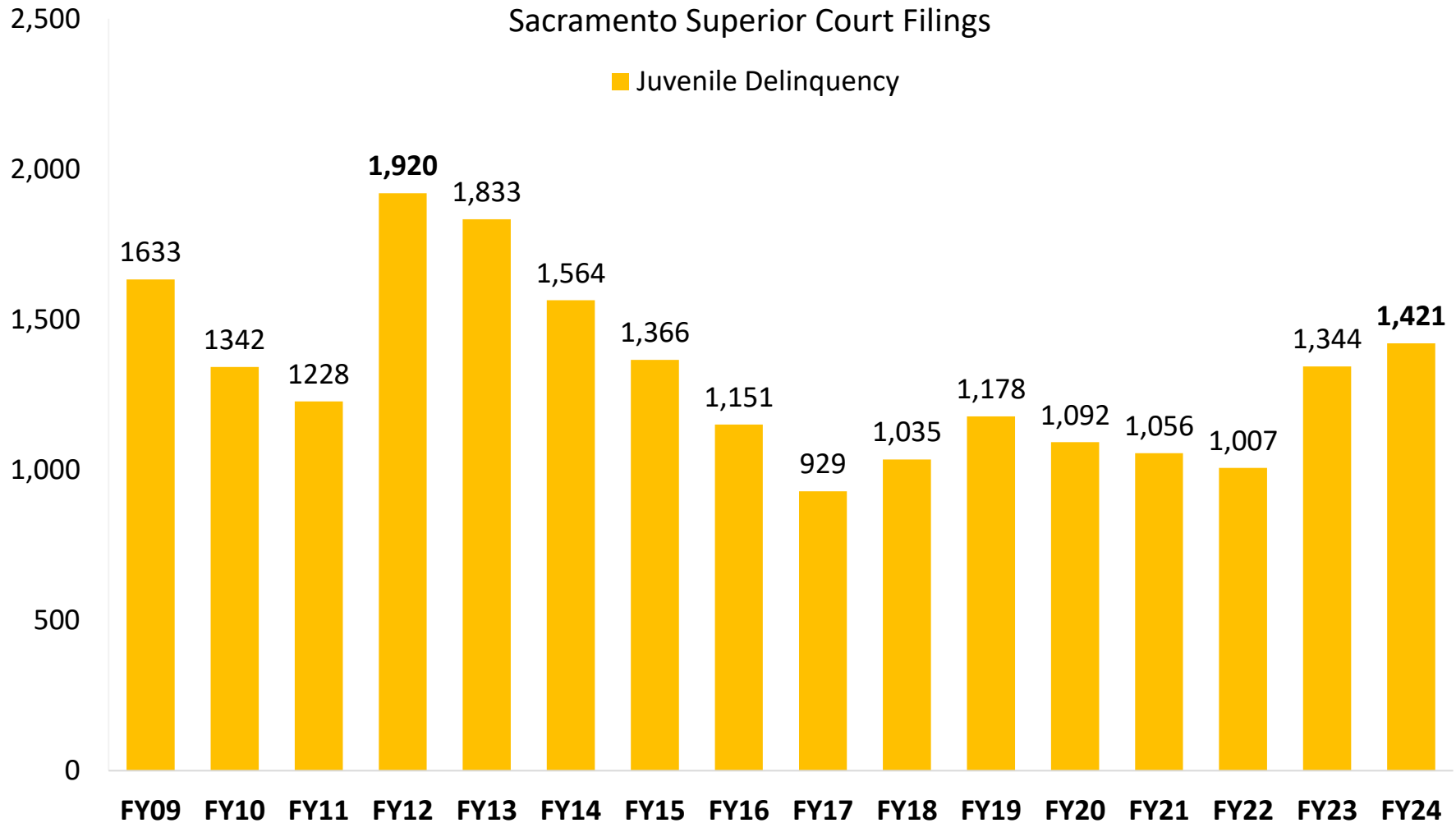
Youth Detention Facility Bookings Down 90% 2005 to 2024; Up 61% from 2020 to 2024



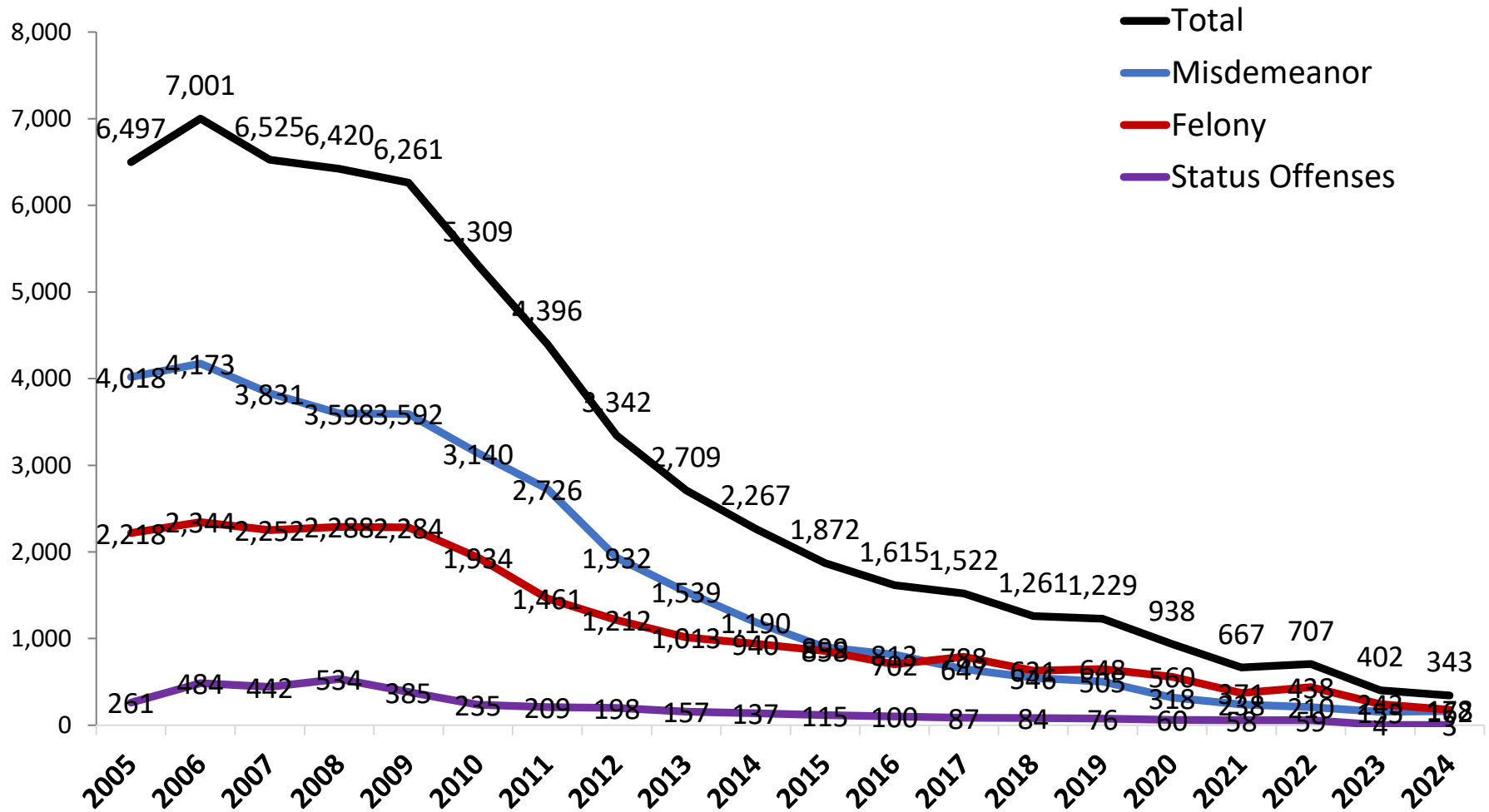
Youth Detention Facility Average Daily Population Down 72% from 2005 to 2024



Juvenile Delinquency Filings Down 26% from Peak in FY12 (Jul 2011-Jun 2012) to FY24 (Jul 2023-Jun 2024)

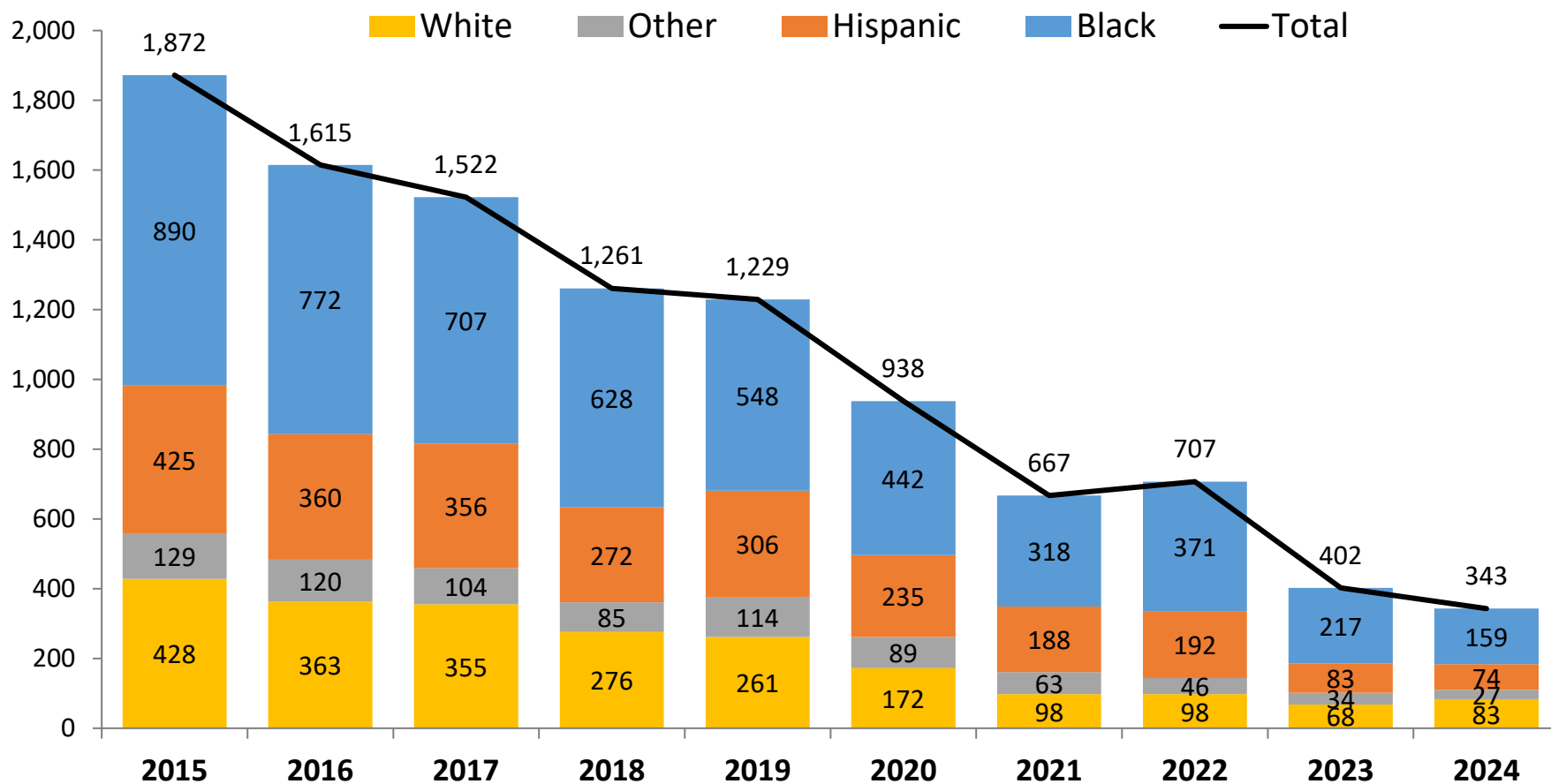


Juvenile Probation Dispositions Down 95% 2005 to 2024, Down 82% 2015 to 2024

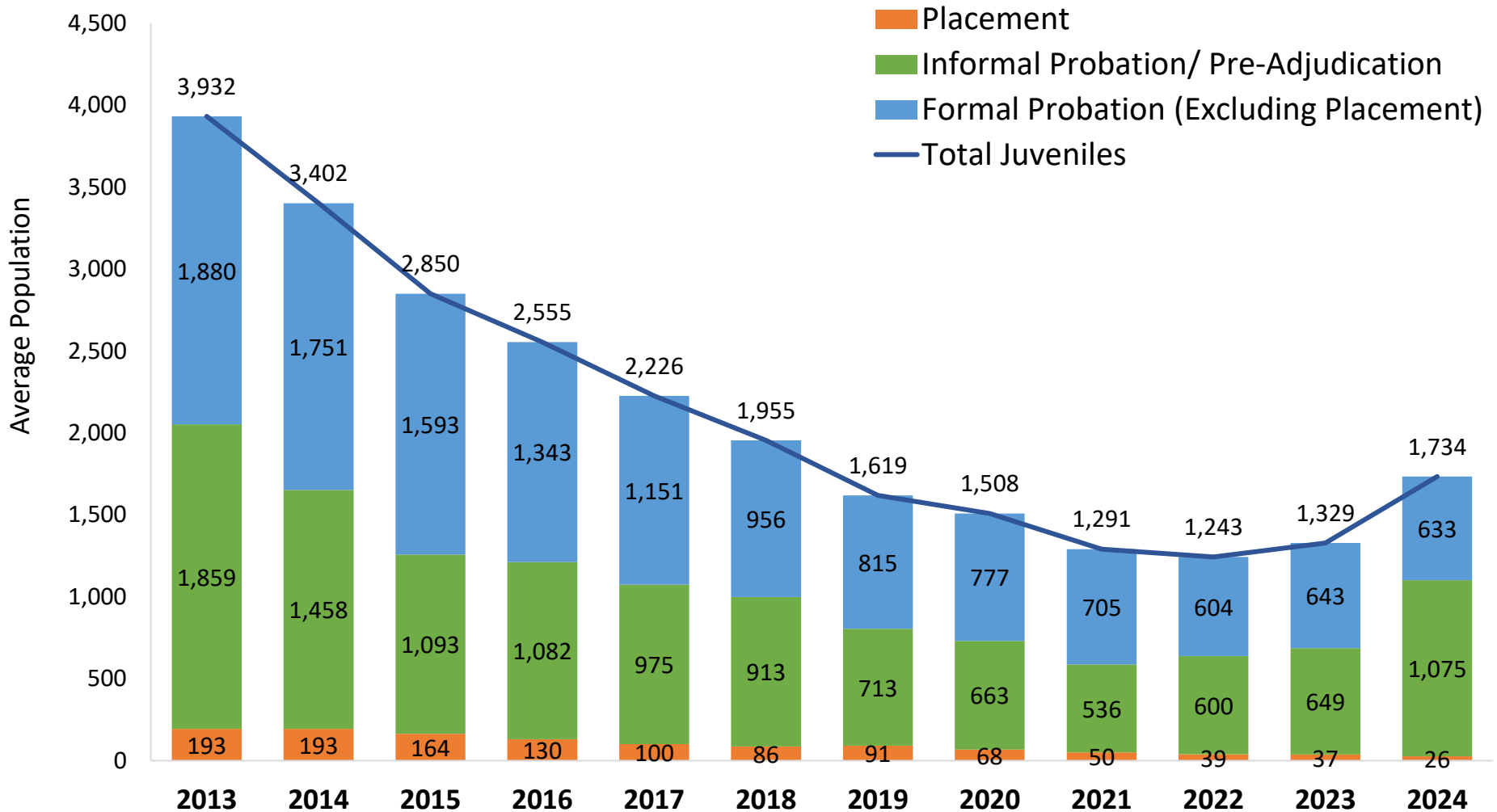


Juvenile Probation Dispositions by Race

	Juvenile Probation Dispositions										County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Black	48%	48%	46%	50%	45%	47%	48%	52%	54%	46%	9%
Hispanic	23%	22%	23%	22%	25%	25%	28%	27%	21%	22%	26%
Other	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	26%
White	23%	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	15%	14%	17%	24%	39%



Juvenile Probation Population Down 56% 2013 to 2024



Data Discussion: What Do The Trend Changes Indicate?

- Are changes positive or negative?
- Do you know what's driving changes?
- Is Current Annual Data Trend Update Helping Achieve CJC Mission: **Study the juvenile and criminal justice system**, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
- What else would be helpful to know?

Next Steps

- 2025 Data Trend Update Public Posting on CJC Website
- Contact CJC Analyst regarding any data trend questions, additional updates to share, or to request assistance with other analysis and reporting needs

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