



# Justice System Data Trends Annual Update



Criminal Justice Cabinet  
August 2024

# Examining Data Trends – Part of the Criminal Justice Cabinet Mission

- **Principal mission**: Study the juvenile and criminal justice system, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
  - The Cabinet serves as a vehicle for discussion and coordination to accomplish mutual goals.
  - The Cabinet is committed to providing the coordinated leadership necessary to establish cohesive public policies based on research, evaluation, and monitoring of policy decisions and programs implemented.

# Factors To Consider For Data To Study And Inform Decisions

- Historical trends for different points from initial justice system contact (Intercept 1), through deflection, arrest, booking, pretrial and diversion services, prosecution, sentencing and post-conviction services (Intercept 5), and case closure can indicate areas efforts are working well and areas that may need to be further examined to identify and address deficiencies

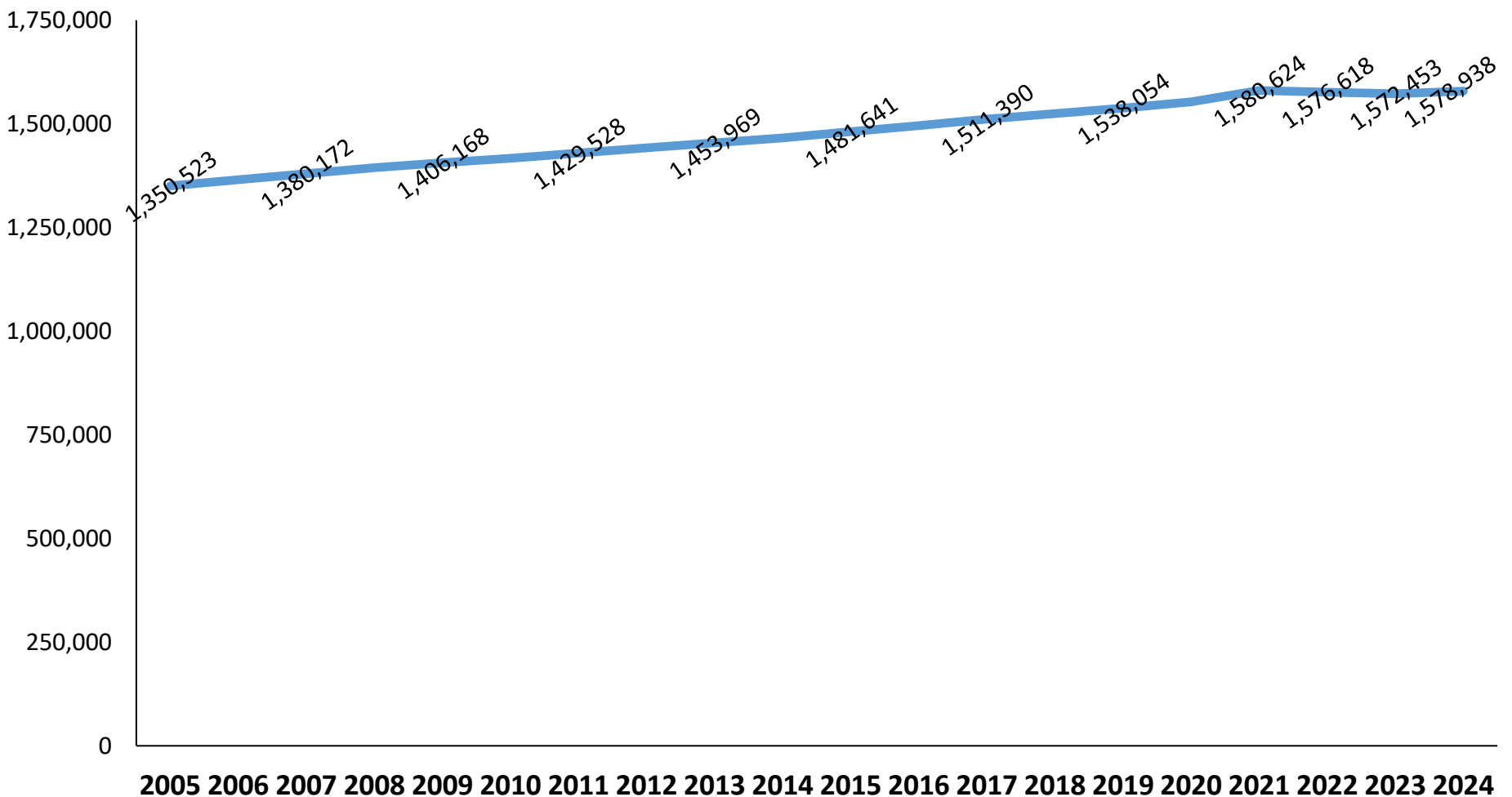


- Aggregate data presents volume at specific points and can provide insight into how many people are encountered at each intercept and illuminate service gaps
- Identifiers to track individuals as they move through the justice system intercepts allows more precise understanding of service need and frequency of engagement with different systems, but requires identifiers to be linked from different systems and databases

# Public Data Sources

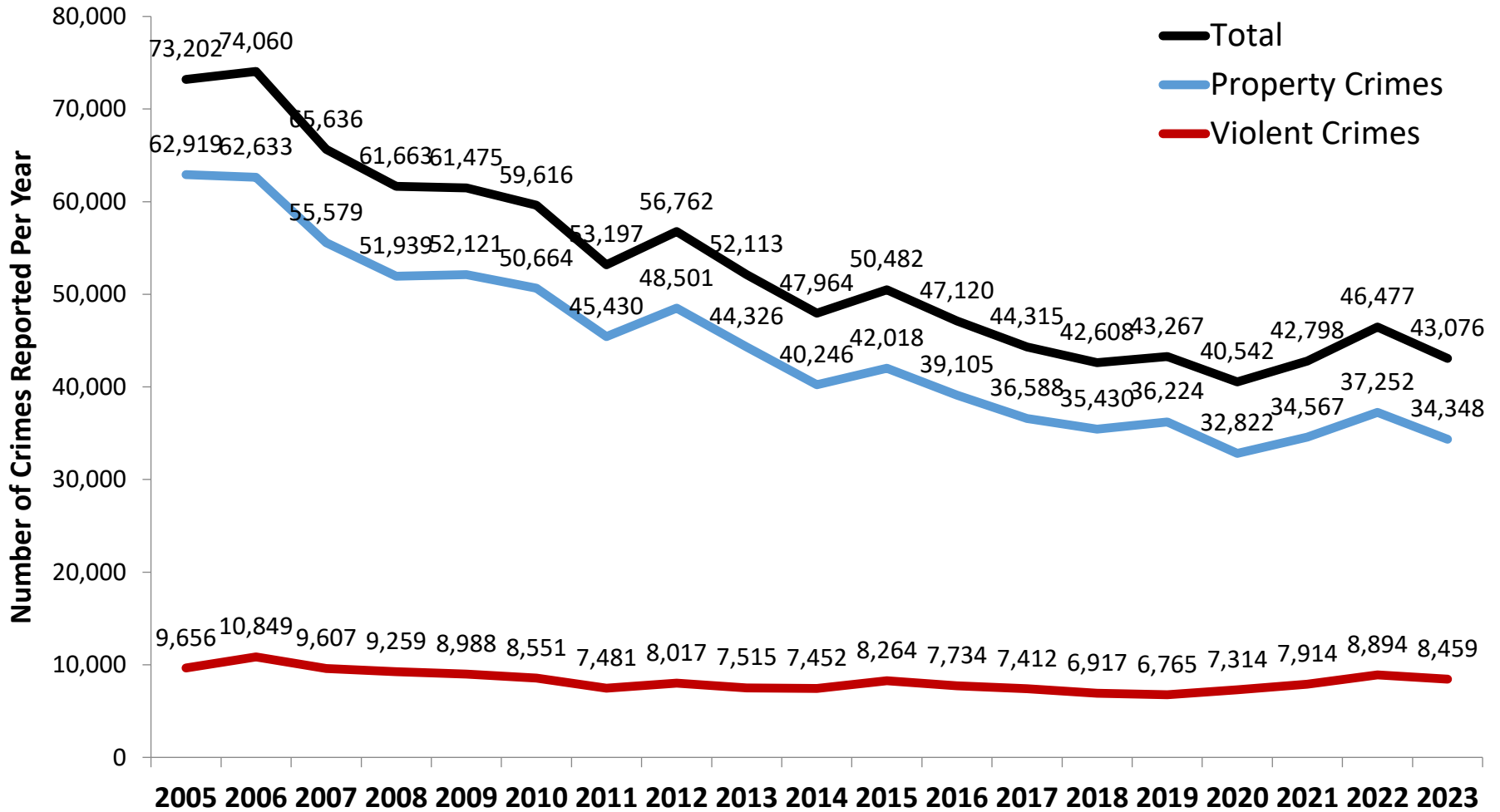
- CA Dept. of Justice - Criminal Justice Data by County on Adult Probation, Arrests, Arrest Dispositions (Referral to DA for Filing, etc.), Reported Crime and Clearances, Deaths in Custody & Arrest-Related, DV Related Calls for Assistance, Juvenile Court & Probation, Homicides, LEA and CJ Personnel, LE Officers Killed or Assaulted, Use of Force Incident Reporting
  - Primarily annual totals, but some monthly and race stats
- Monthly Crime Report Data Posted by Sac PD, Sac Sheriff, and other local LEA's
- BSCC Monthly & Quarterly Jail Profile Reports - Bookings, Releases (by timeframe), ADP (broken out & overall), Medical & MH Services, AB 109 Stats (PRCS, Parole & PC 1170(h))
- BSCC also has Juvenile Detention Profile Reports and Data in Annual Reports to the Legislature
- Sheriff's Office Transparency Website - Adult Correctional Health Stats (Mays Consent Decree),
- Probation Website – Juvenile & Adult Populations, Some Program and Service Stats
- Judicial Council of CA – Annual Reports to Legislature, Felony Sentencing, Straight vs. Split Sentences, Petitions for Mod/Revocation of Supervision, FTA Warrants in Felony Cases, Pre-Trial Mental Health Diversion
- MHSA Annual Report – FY Stats on Programs Funded
- Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count – Every Two Years
- County Population – Demographics from CA Dept. of Finance (US Census)

# Sacramento County's Population Increased 17% from 2005 to 2024



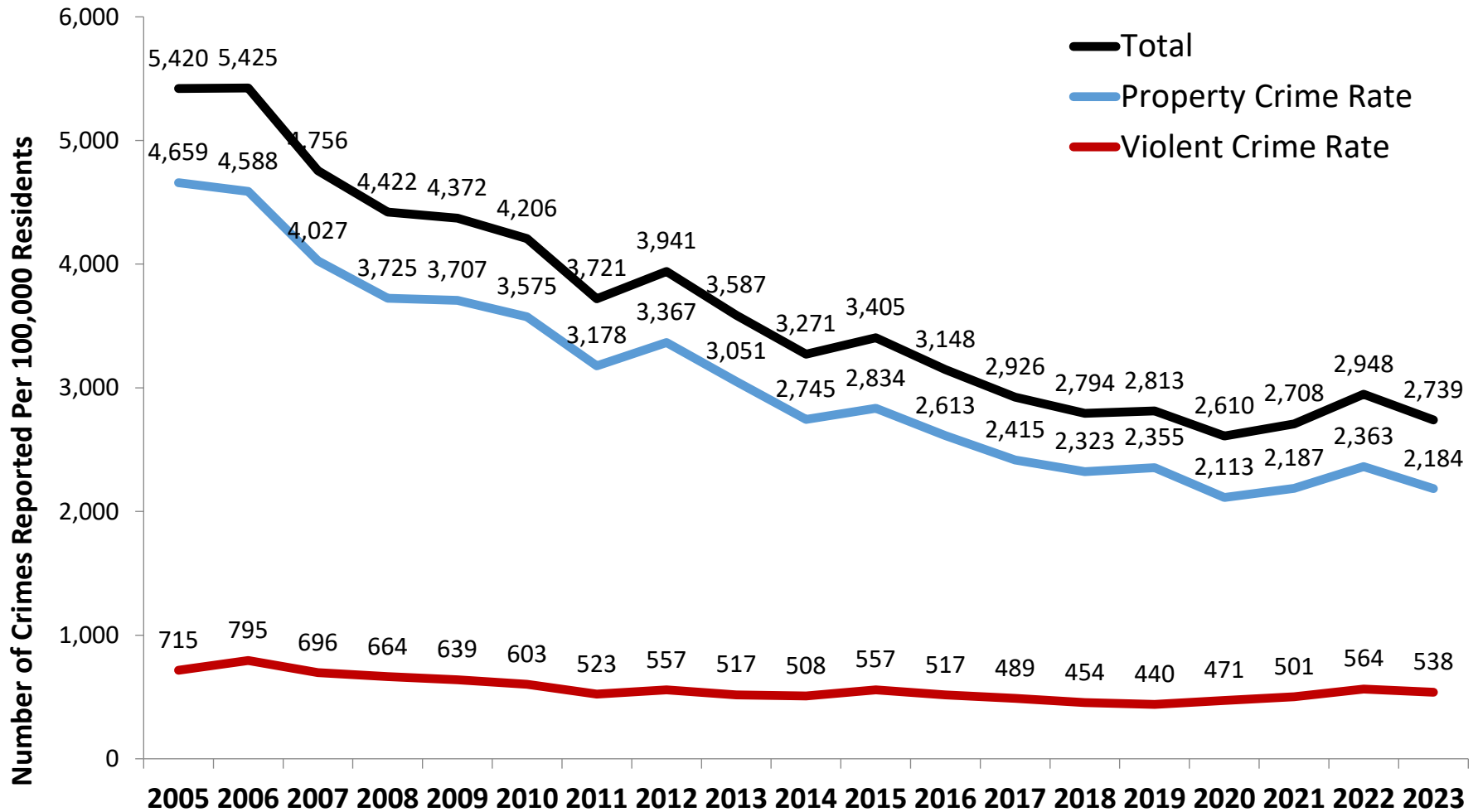
# Reported Crime Down 41% from 2005 to 2023

## *Violent Crime Reported Up 26% from 2019 to 2023*

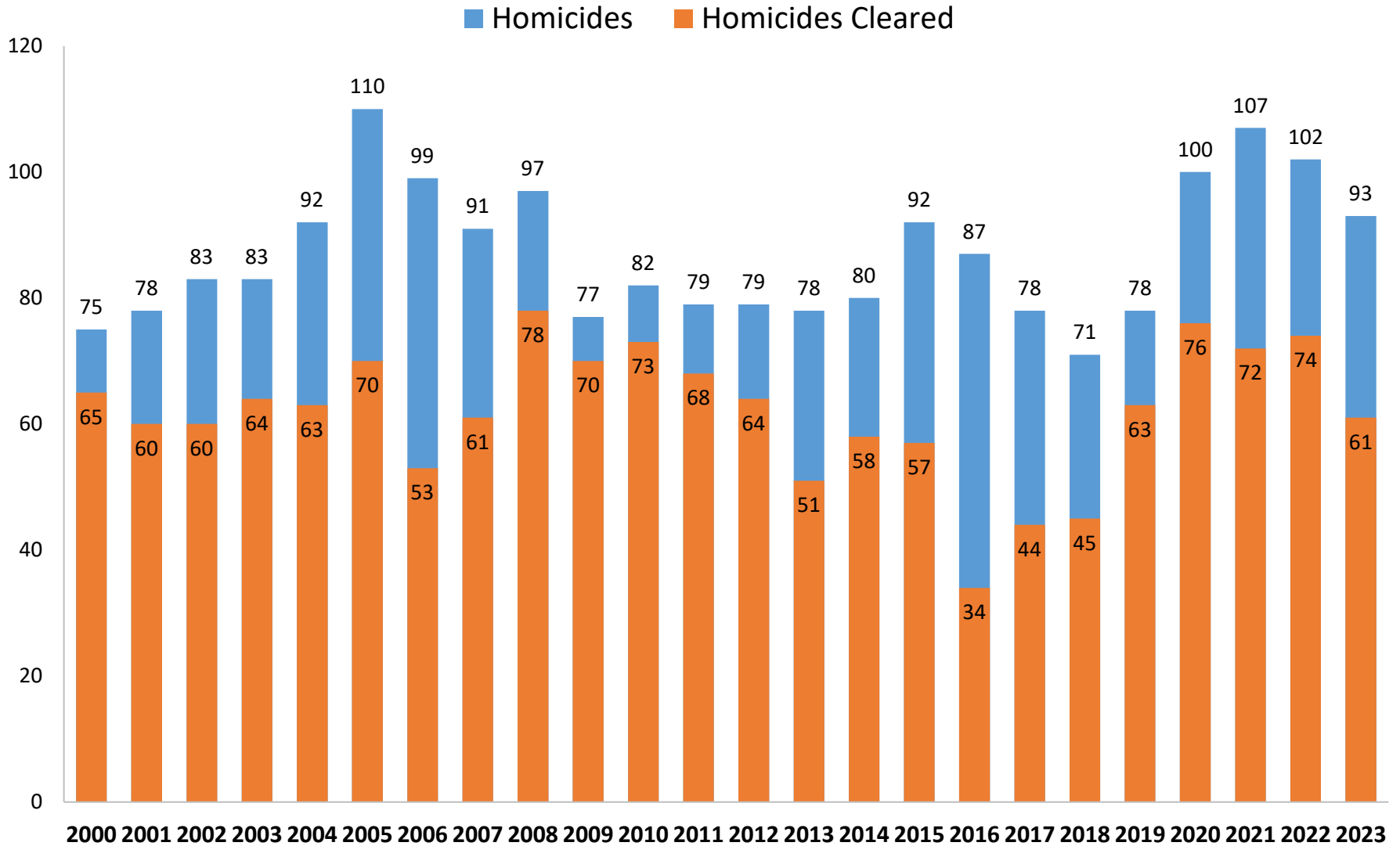


# Crime Rate Down 49% Overall 2005 to 2023

## *Violent Crime Rate Up 22% 2019 to 2023*

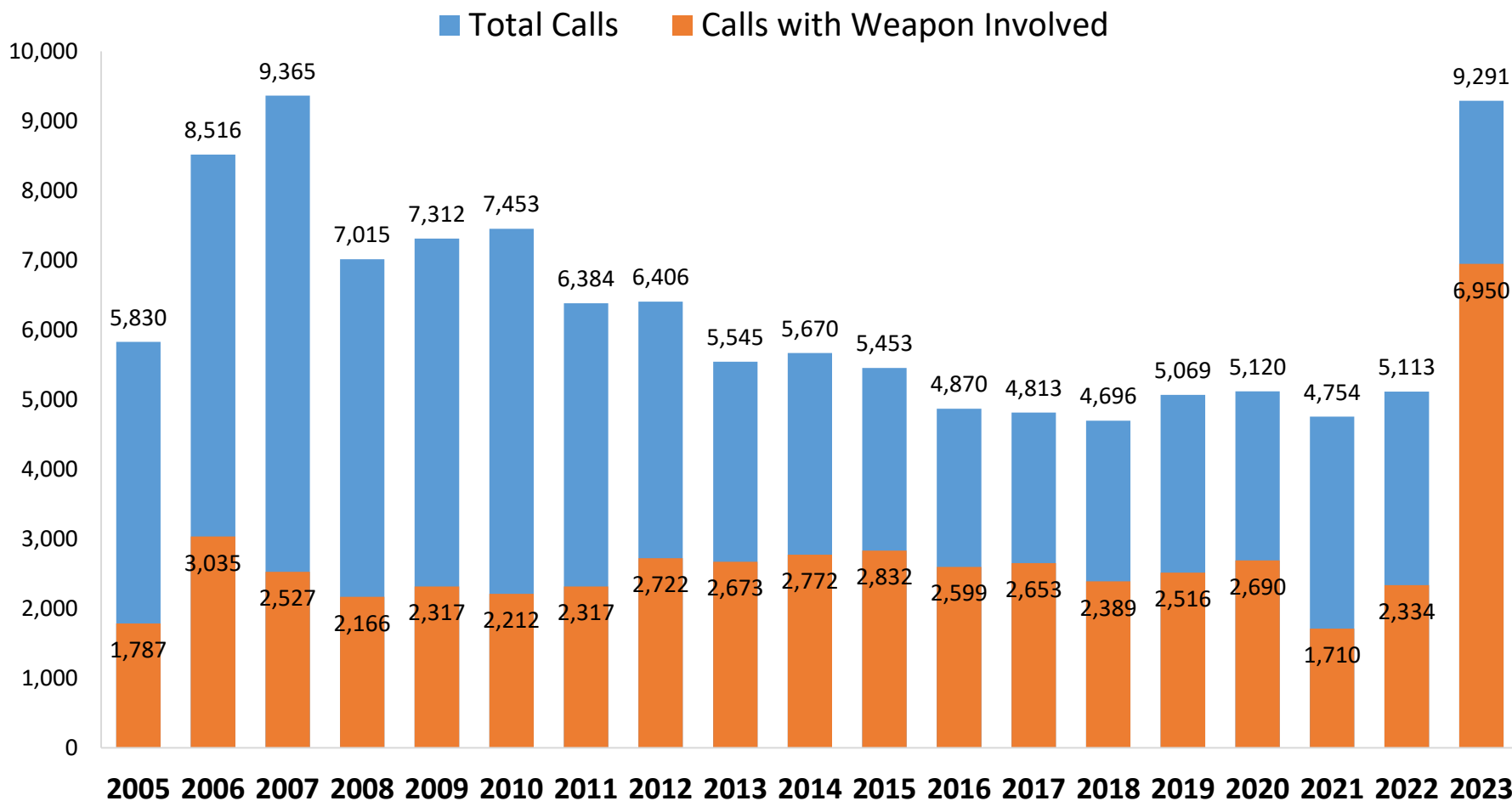


# Homicides 2000 to 2023



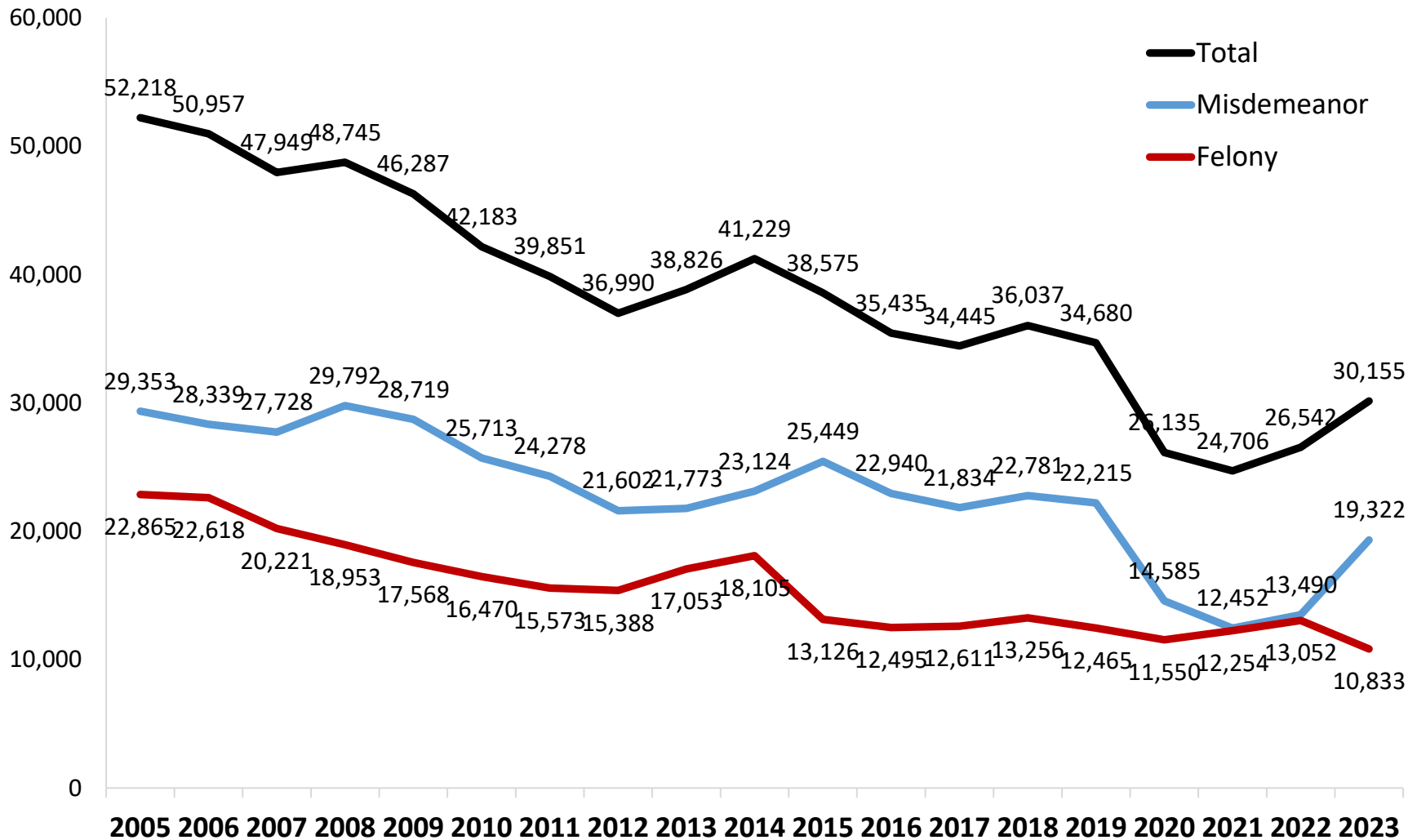


# Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance 2005 to 2023: 88% Increase 2022 to 2023



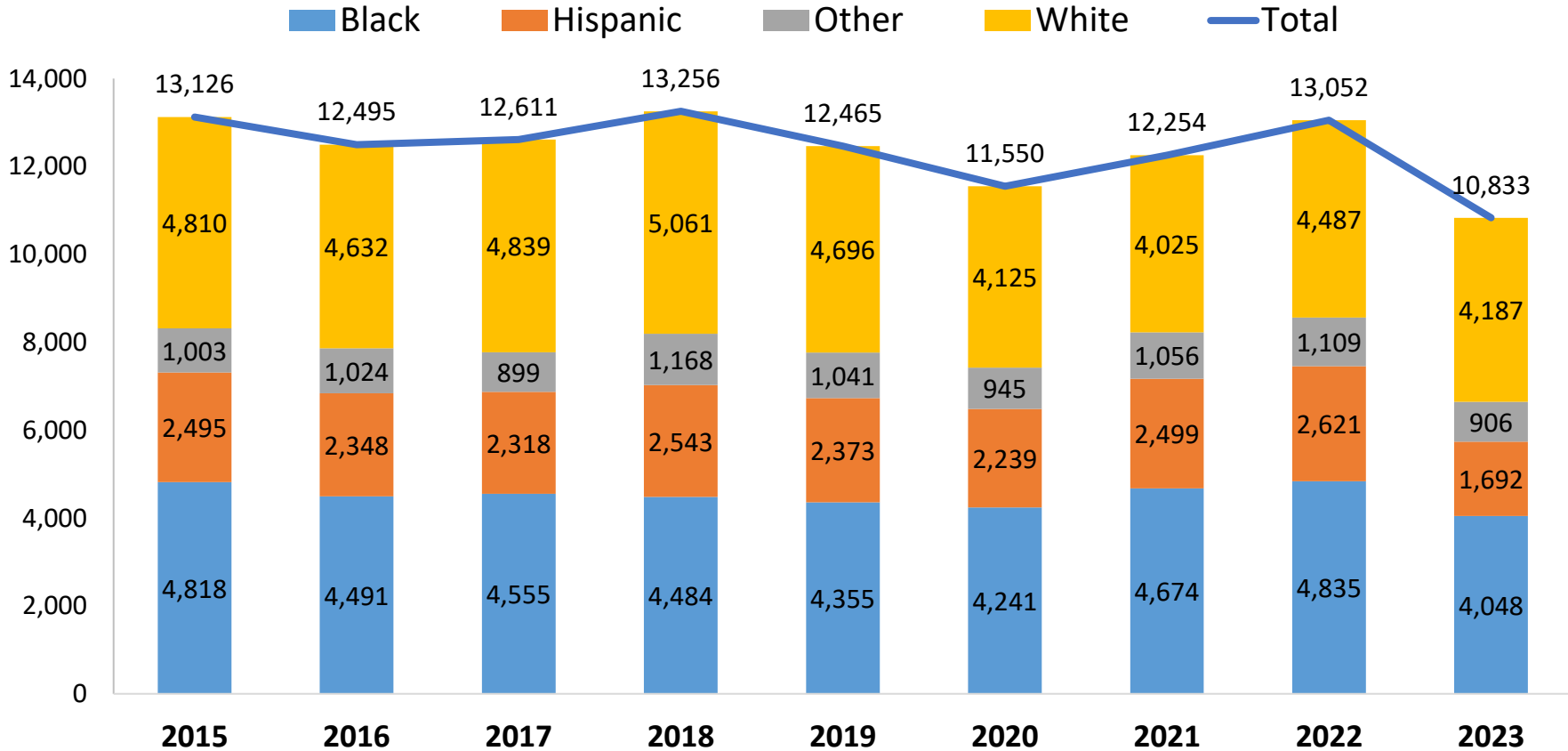
# Adult Arrests Down 42% from 2005 to 2023

*Misdemeanor Arrests Up 43%, Felony Arrest Down 17% from 2022 to 2023*

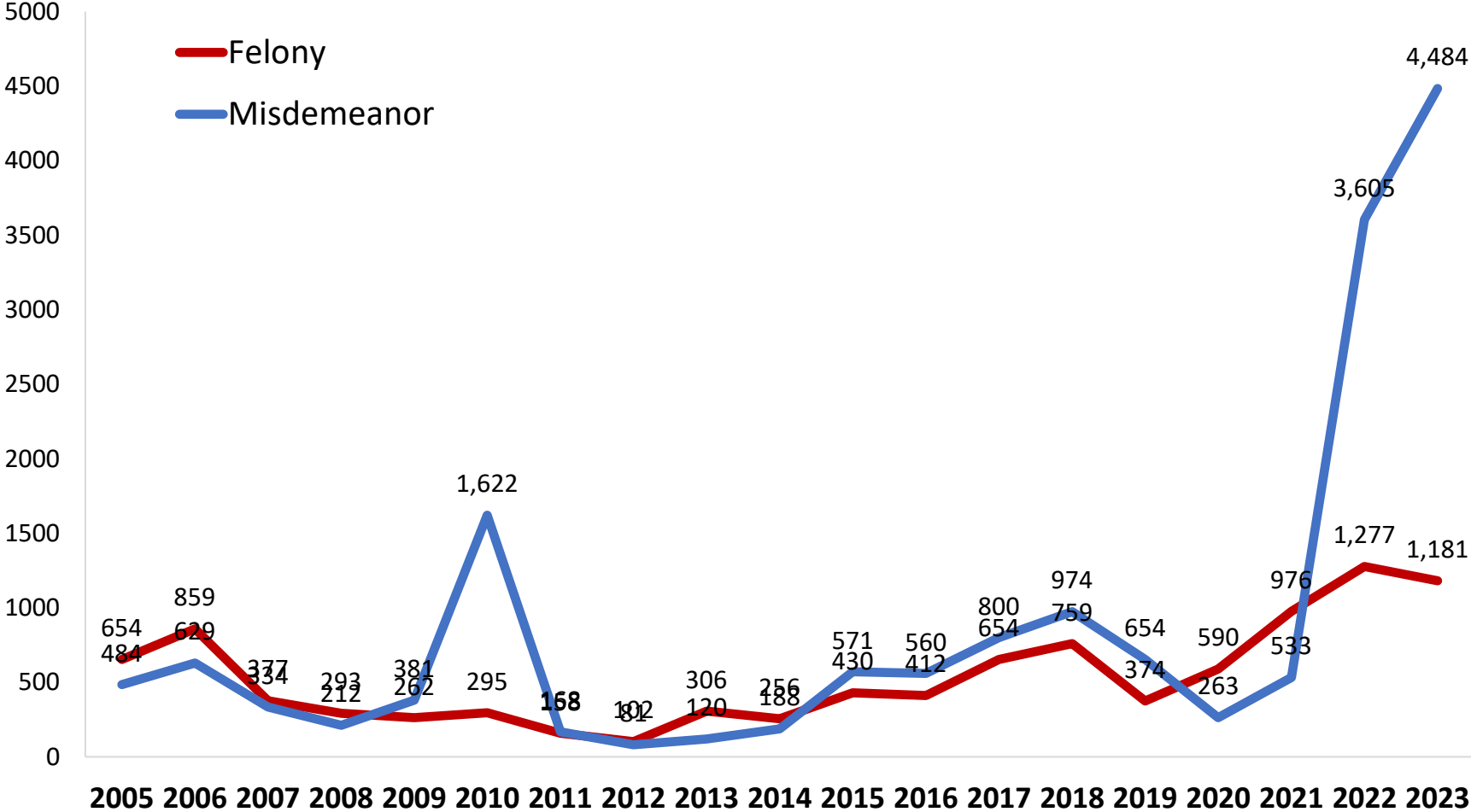


# Adult Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2023

	Felony Arrests									County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Black	37%	36%	36%	34%	35%	37%	38%	38%	37%	10%
Hispanic	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	16%	24%
Other	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	25%
White	37%	37%	38%	38%	38%	36%	33%	34%	39%	41%

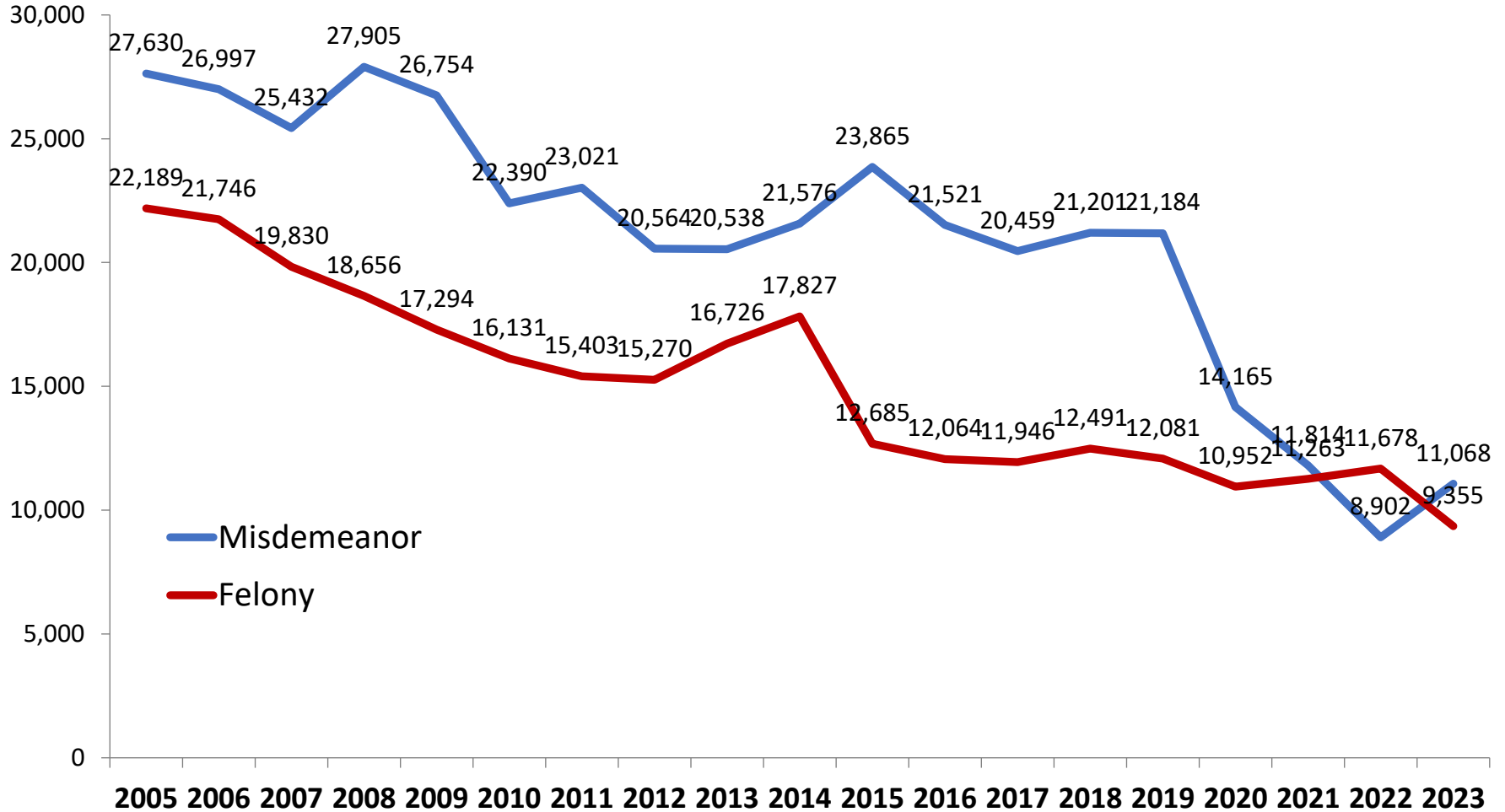


# Adult Arrests for Other Jurisdiction Warrant with No Local Charges 2005 to 2023



# Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA's Office Down 58% from 2005 to 2023

*Misdemeanor Cases Submitted Up 24% from 2022 to 2023*

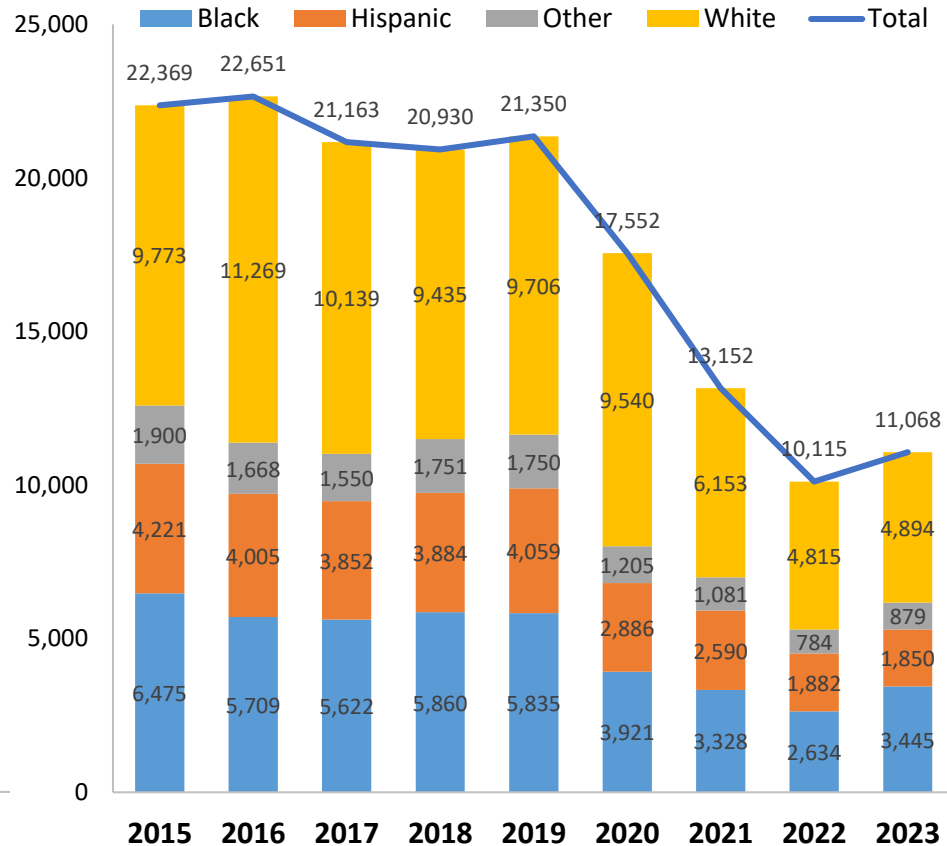
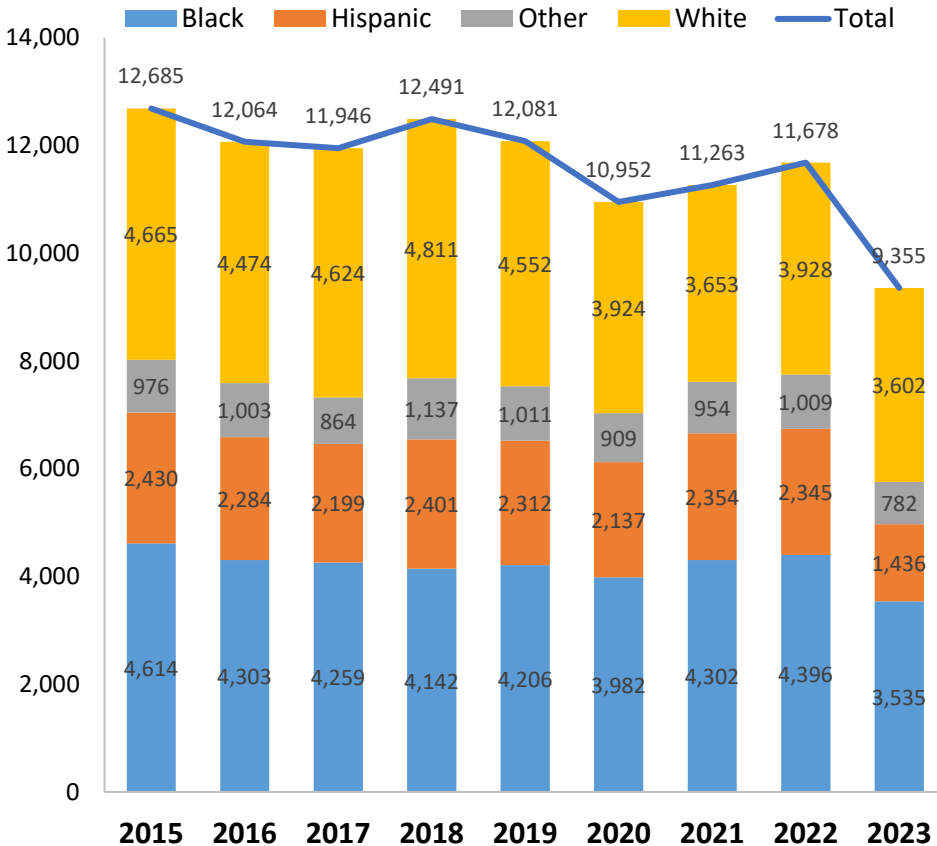


# Adult Cases Submitted to DA's Office By Race

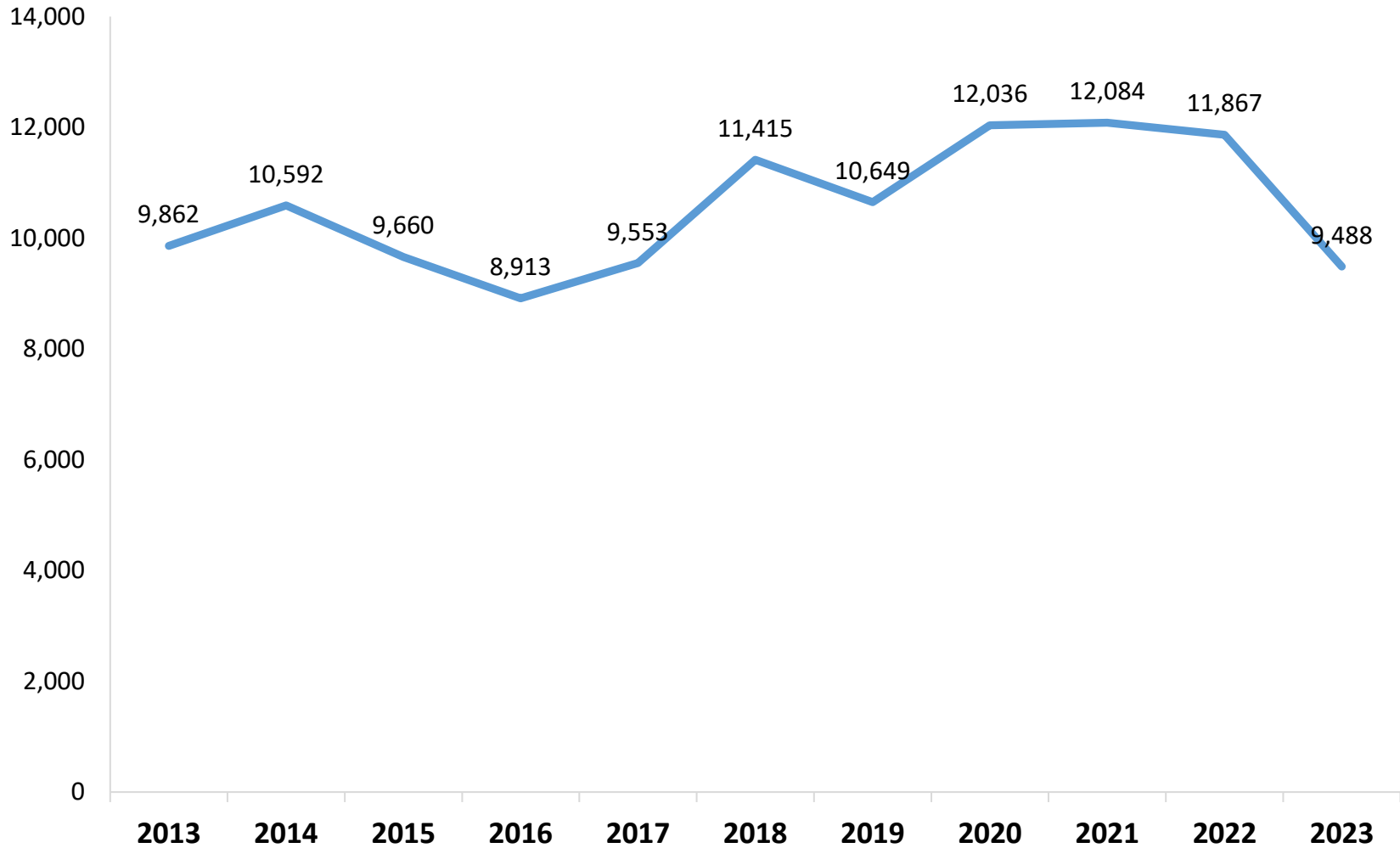
	Adult Misdemeanor Cases Submitted to DA's Office									County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Black	29%	25%	27%	28%	27%	22%	25%	26%	31%	10%
Hispanic	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	16%	20%	19%	17%	24%
Other	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	25%
White	44%	50%	48%	45%	45%	54%	47%	48%	44%	42%

## Adult Felony Cases Submitted to DA

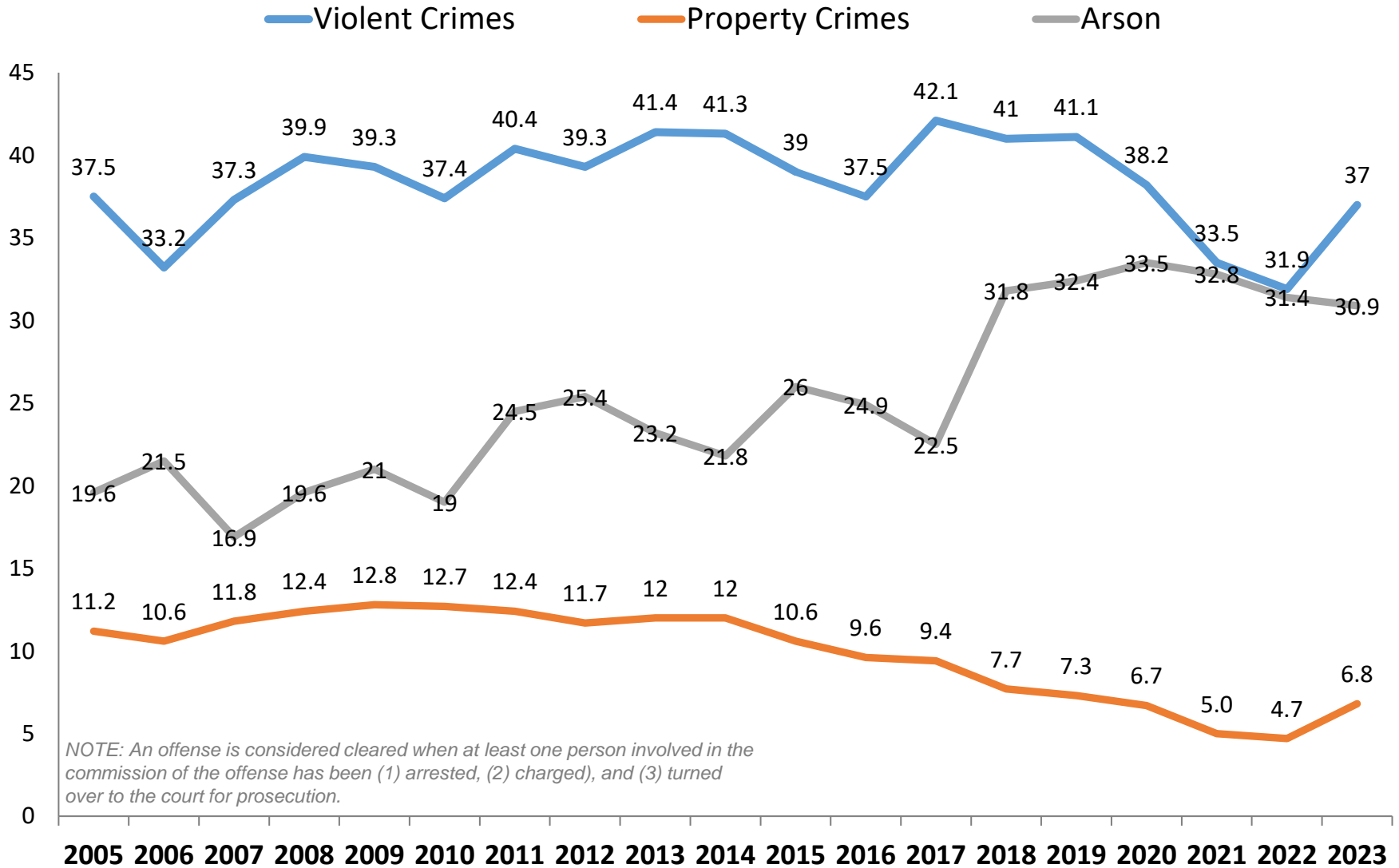
## Adult Misdemeanor Cases Submitted to DA



# New Adult Felony Filings 2013 to 2023



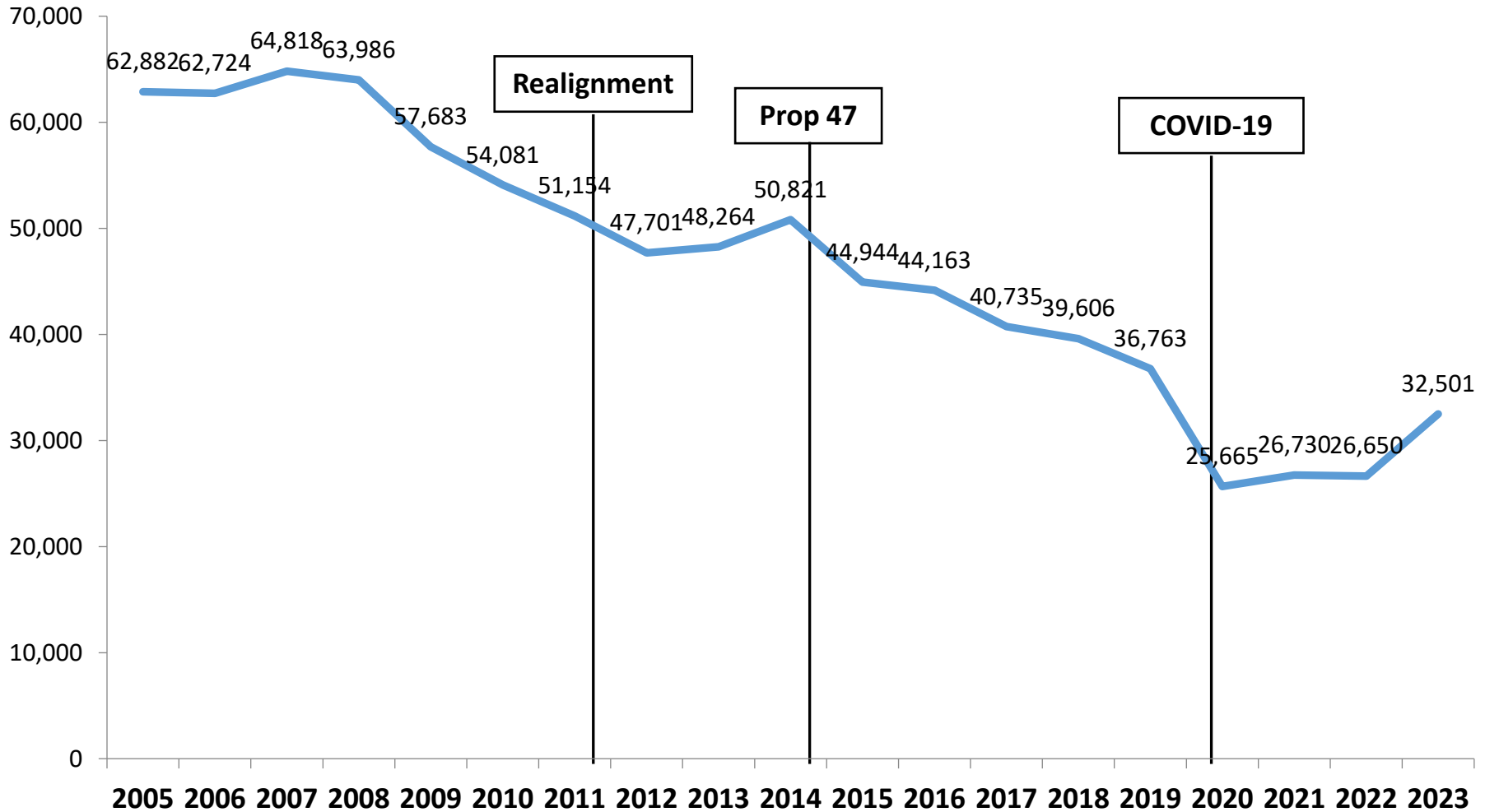
# Crime Clearance Rates from 2005 to 2023



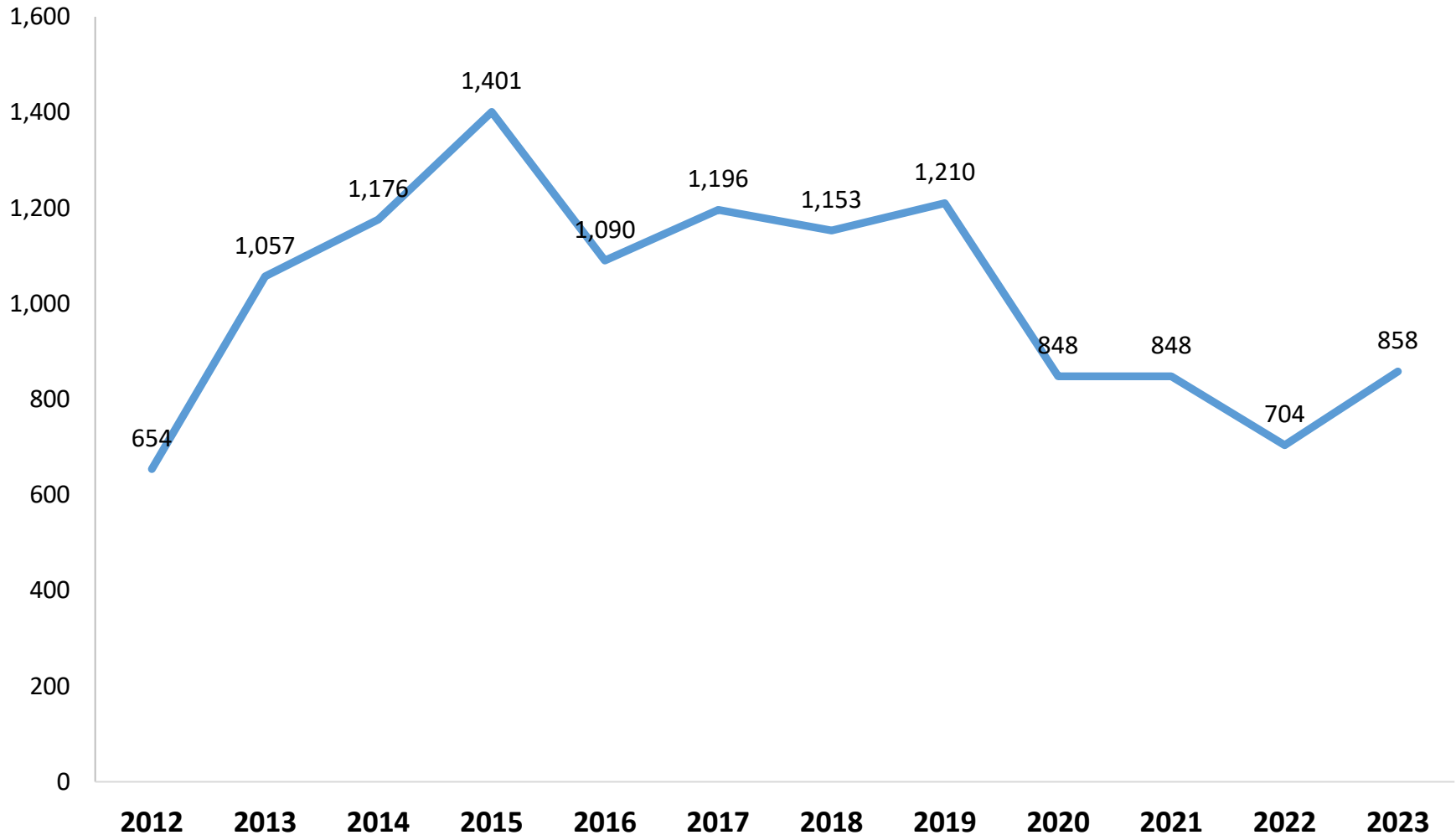


# Jail Bookings Down 48% from 2005 to 2023

## *Up 18% from 2022 to 2023*

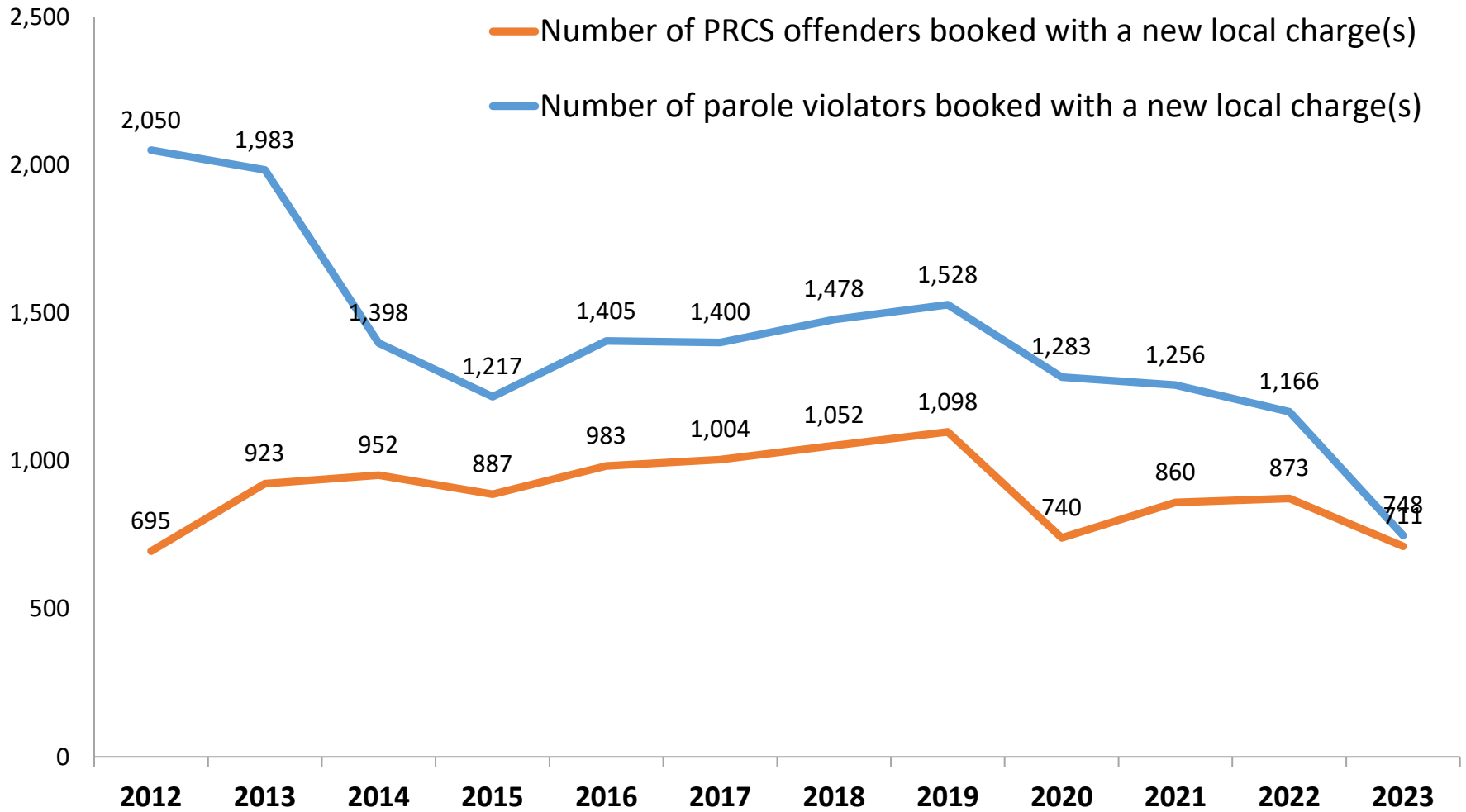


# PRCS Offenders Booked for Flash Incarceration Down 39% from 2015 Peak to 2023; Up 22% from 2022 to 2023

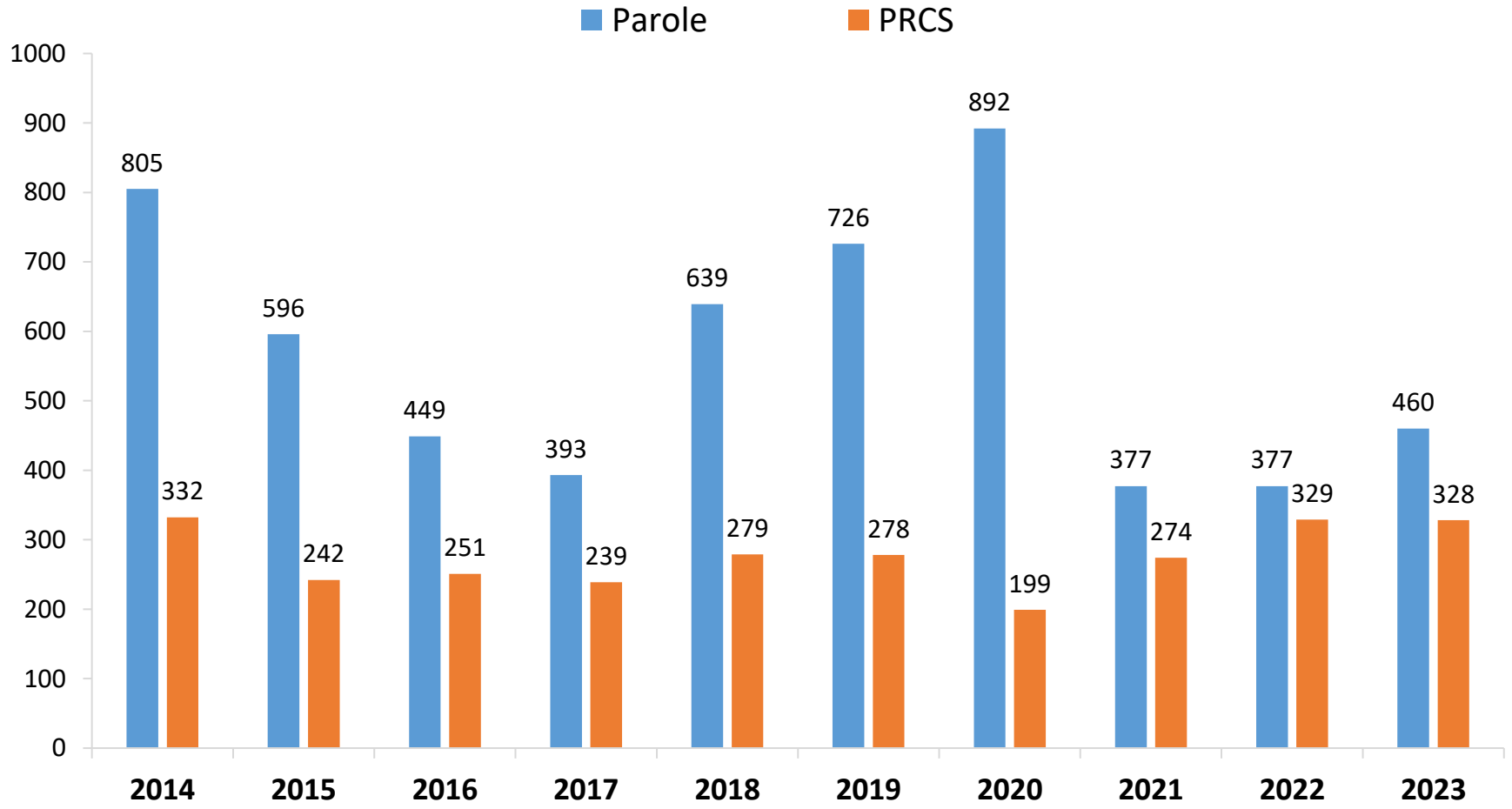


# Parolees Booked with New Charges Down 64% 2012 to 2023

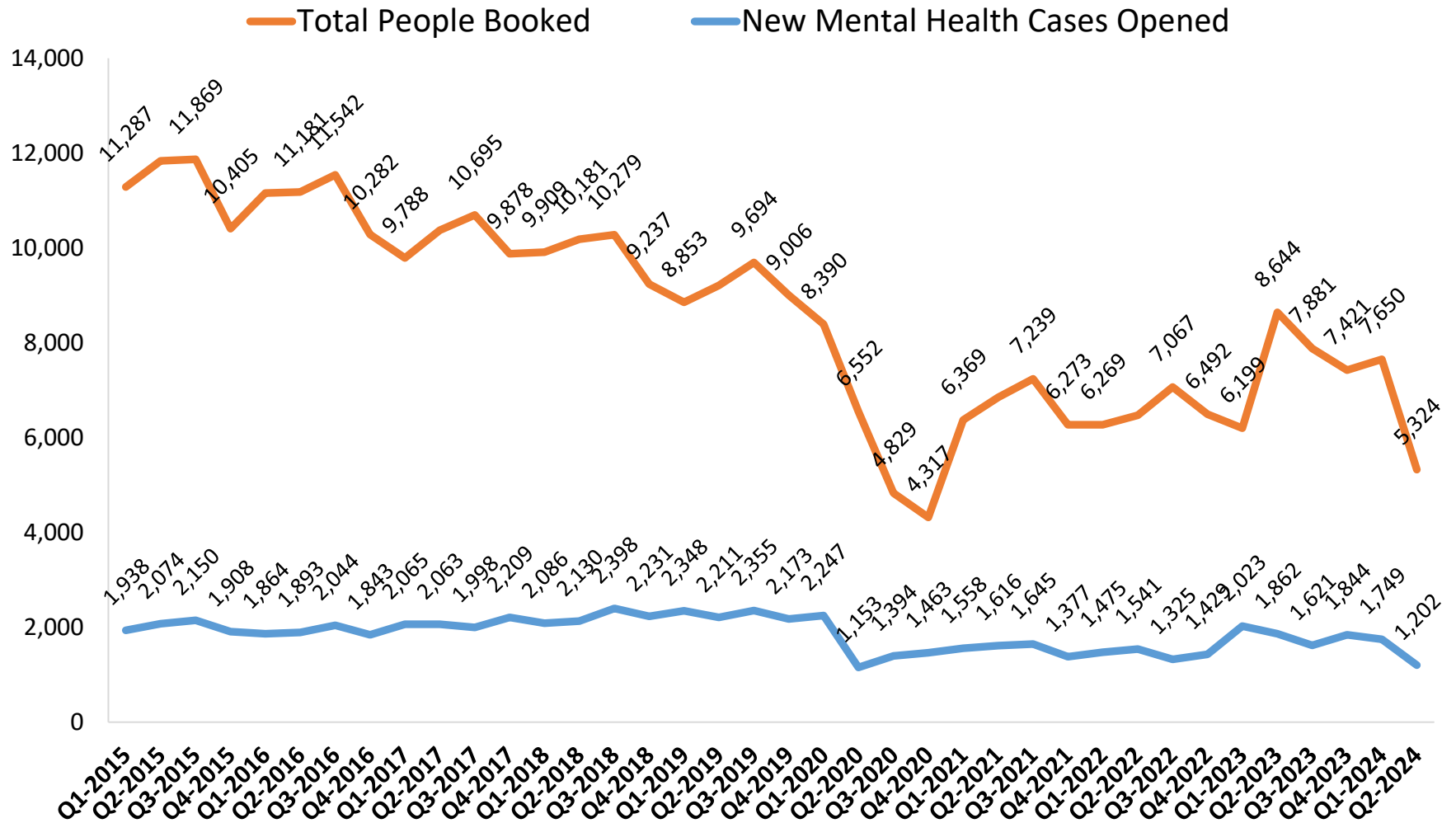
## PRCS Booked with New Charges Down 35% from 2019 Peak to 2023



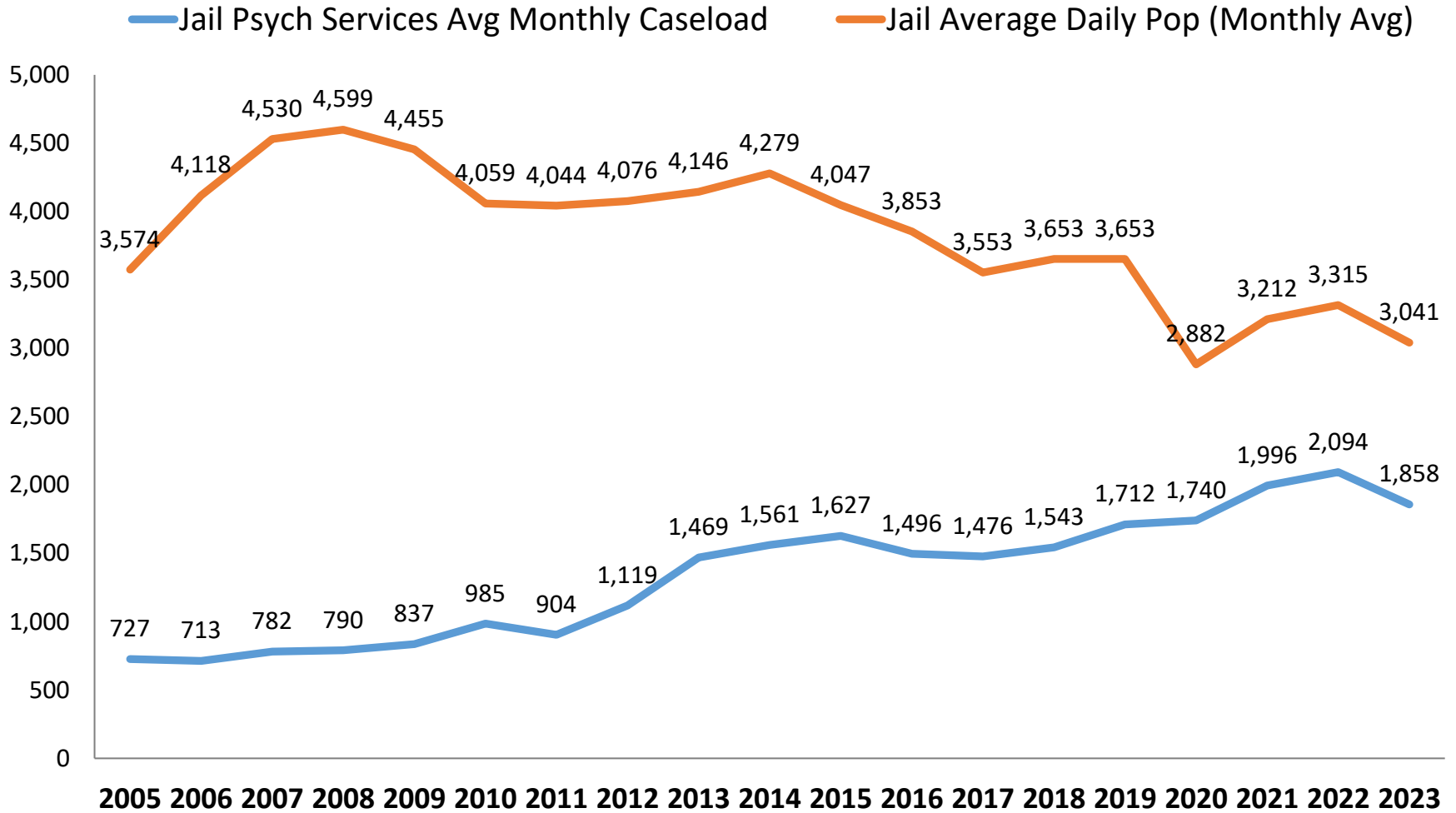
# PRCS and Parole Petitions for Modification/Revocation 2014 to 2024



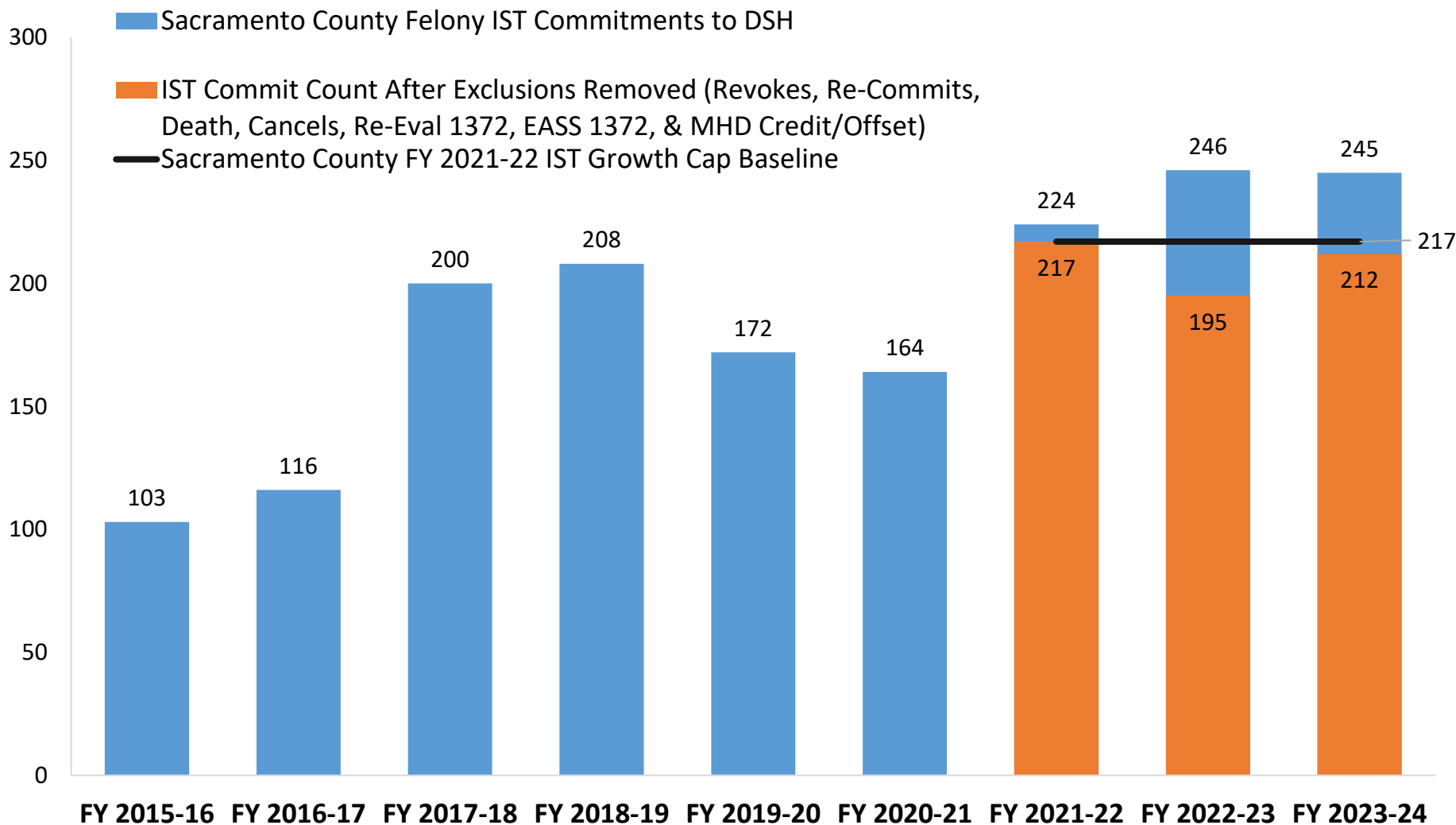
# Quarterly Bookings Declined 53% and New Mental Health Cases Declined 38% from Q1 2015 to Q2 2023



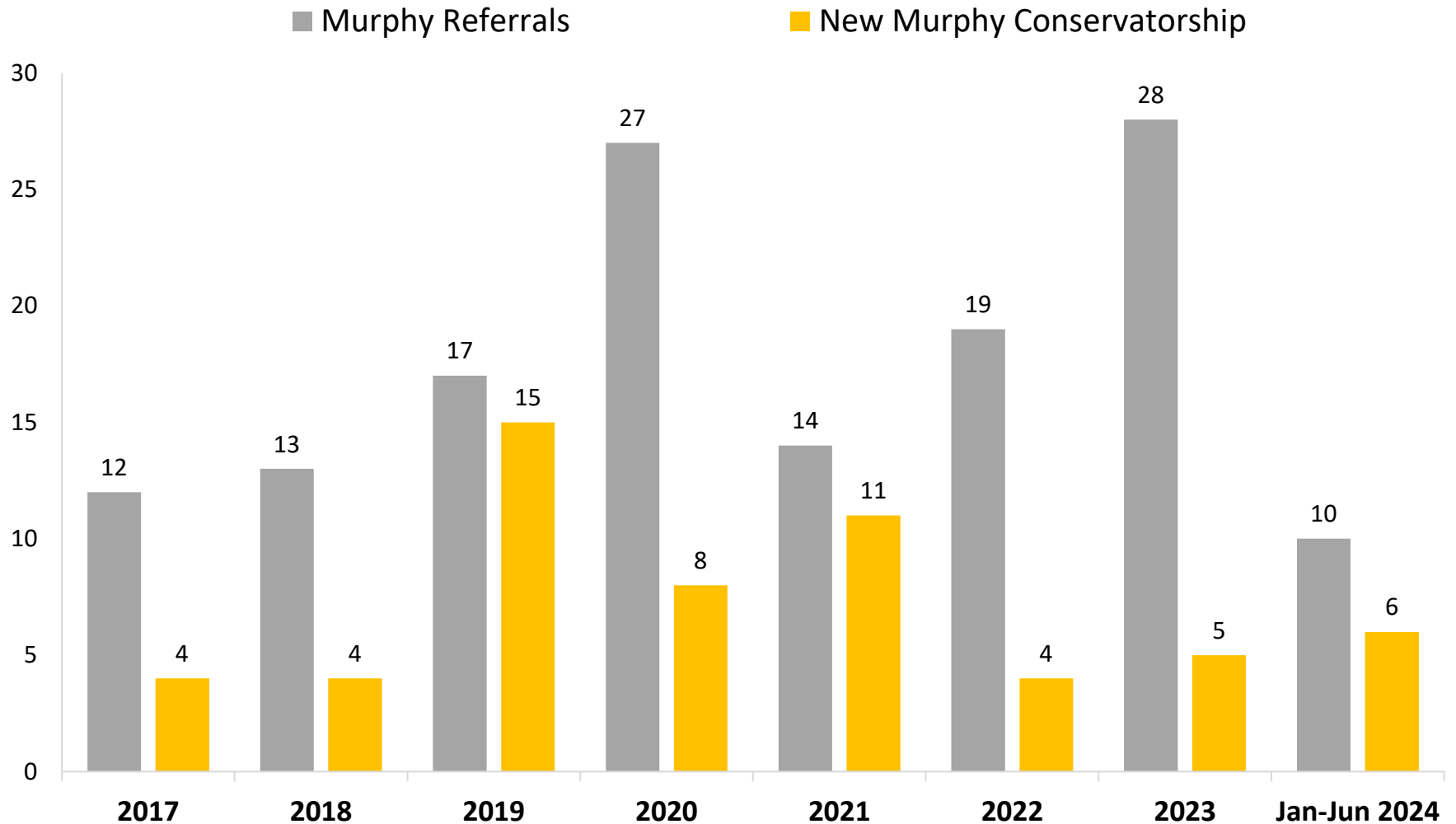
# Jail Psychiatric Services Average Monthly Caseload Increased 156% and Jail ADP Decreased 15% from 2005 to 2023



# Adult Felony Defendants Incompetent to Stand Trial (IST), Referred to Dept. of State Hospitals (DSH) for Restoration

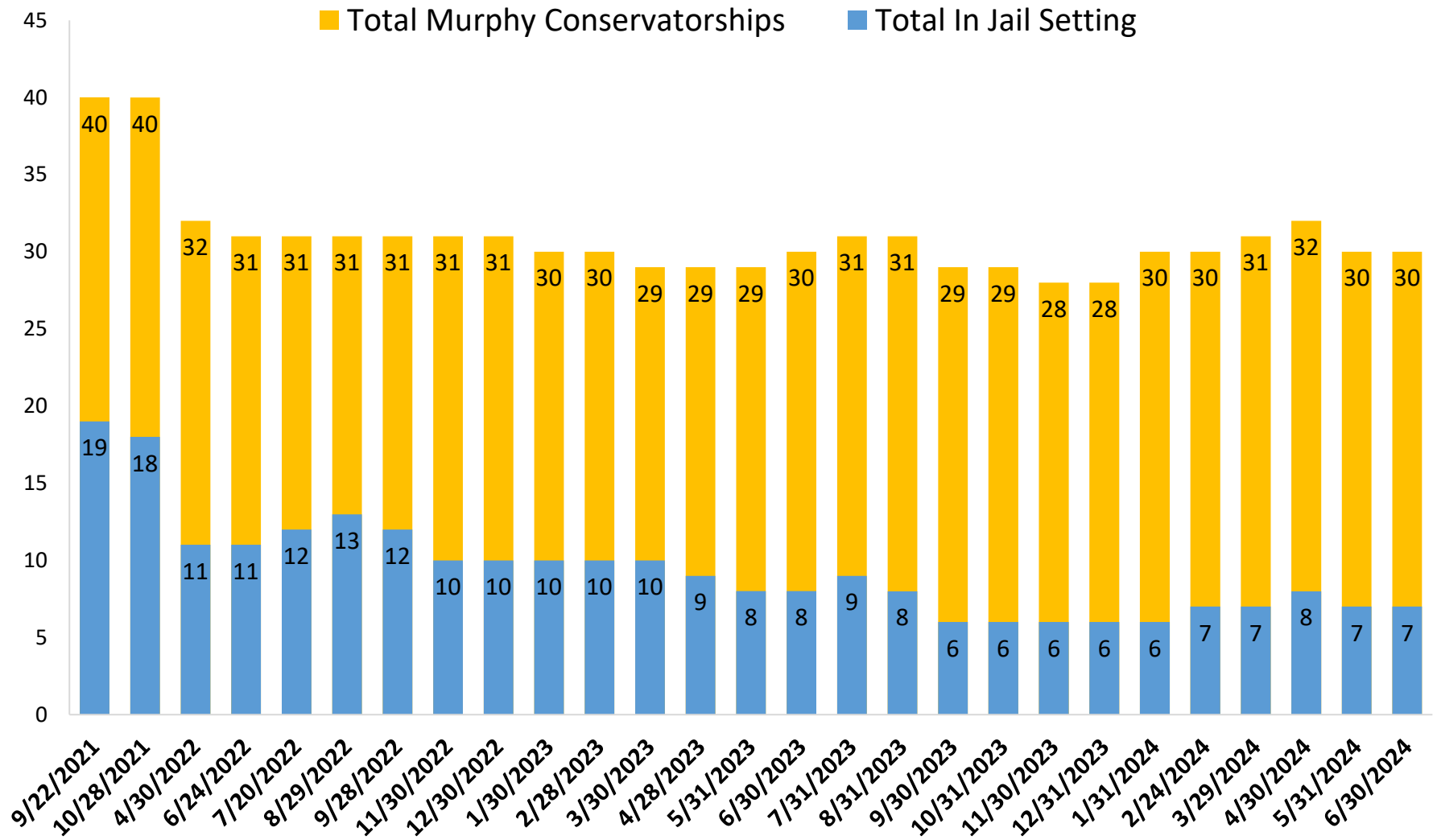


# Adult Felony Incompetent to Stand Trial Unrestored, Referred for Murphy's Conservatorship

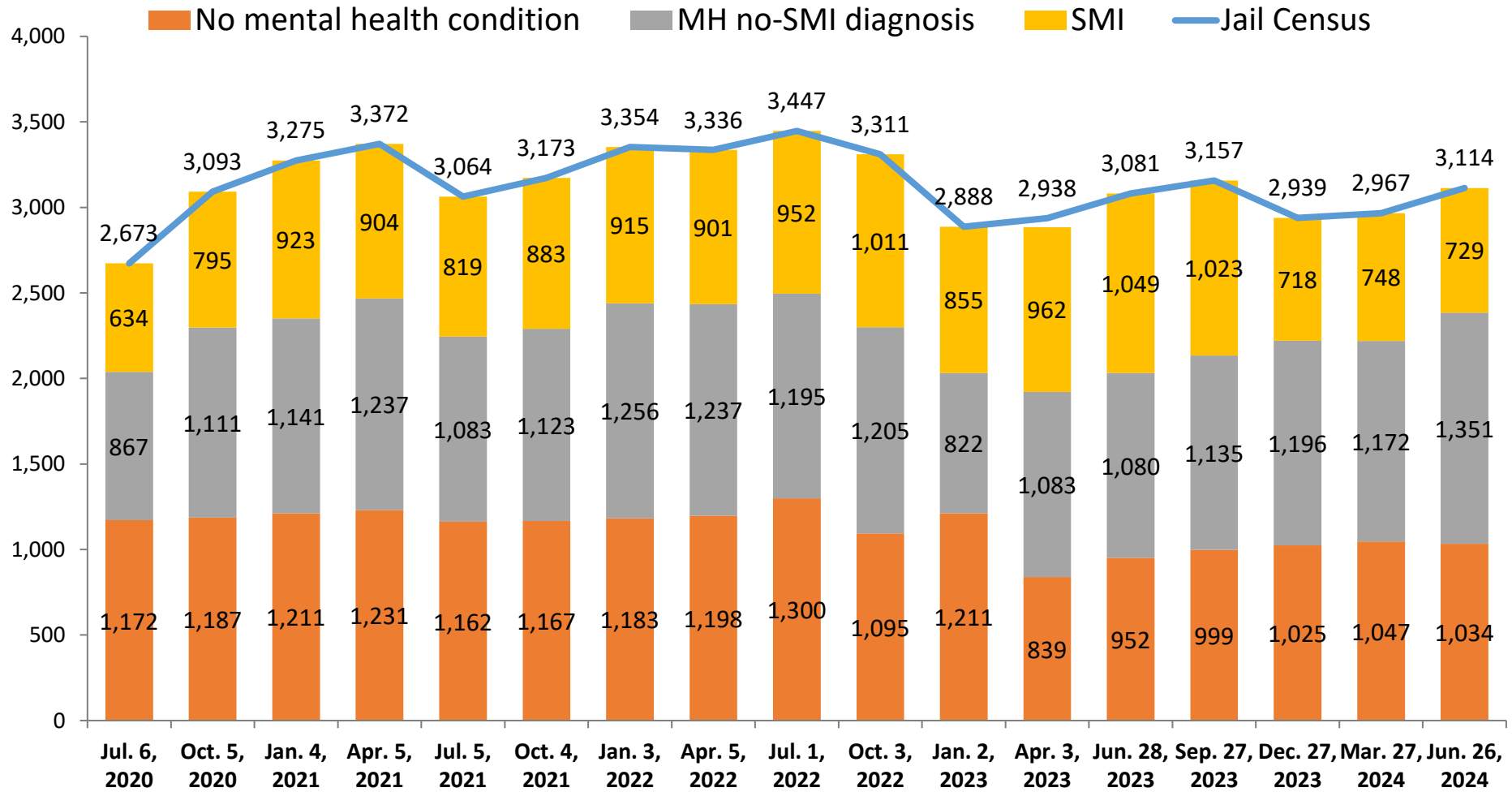




# Murphy's Conservatorship Point in Time: Total in Jail

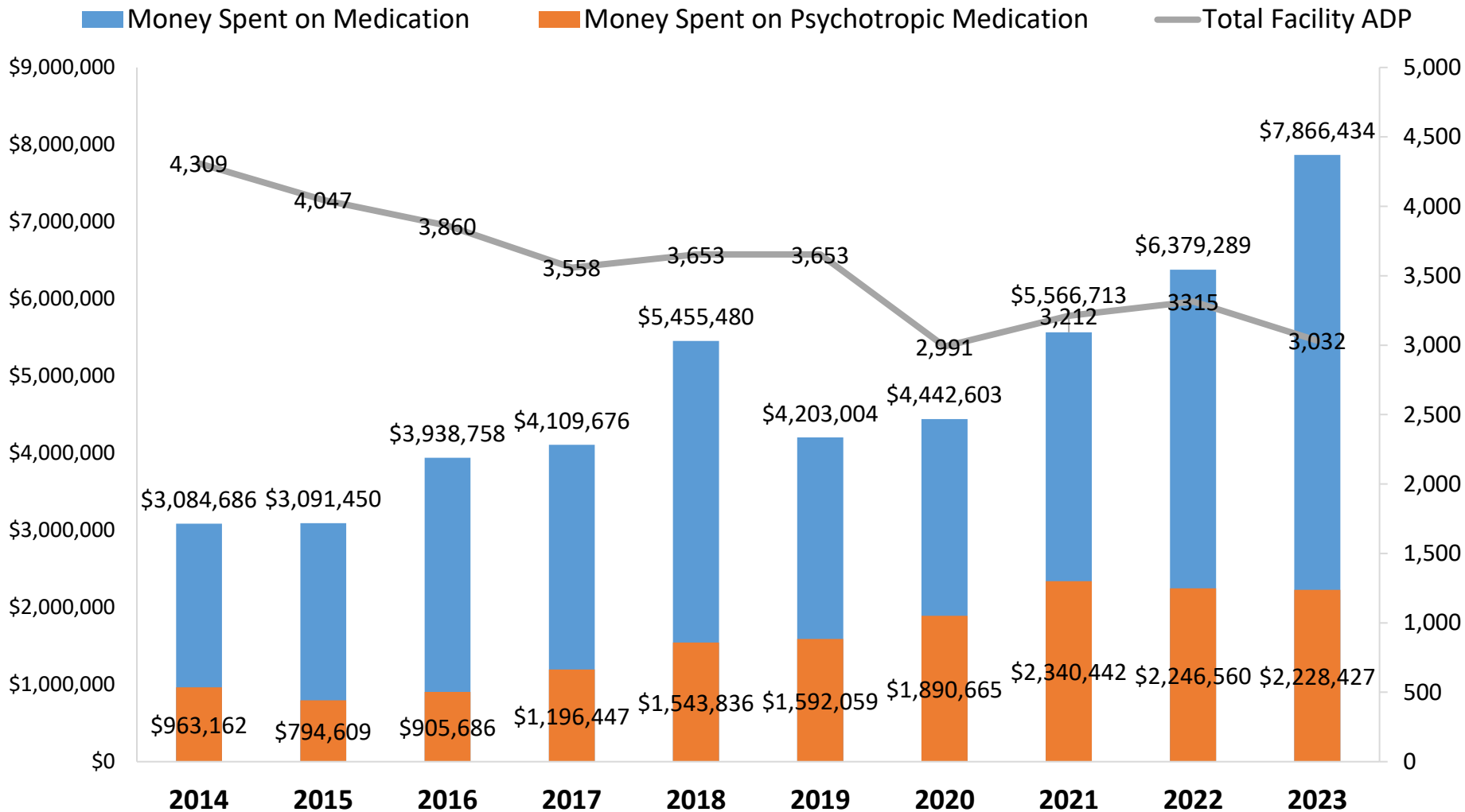


# Adult Correctional Health Quarterly Mental Health Reports

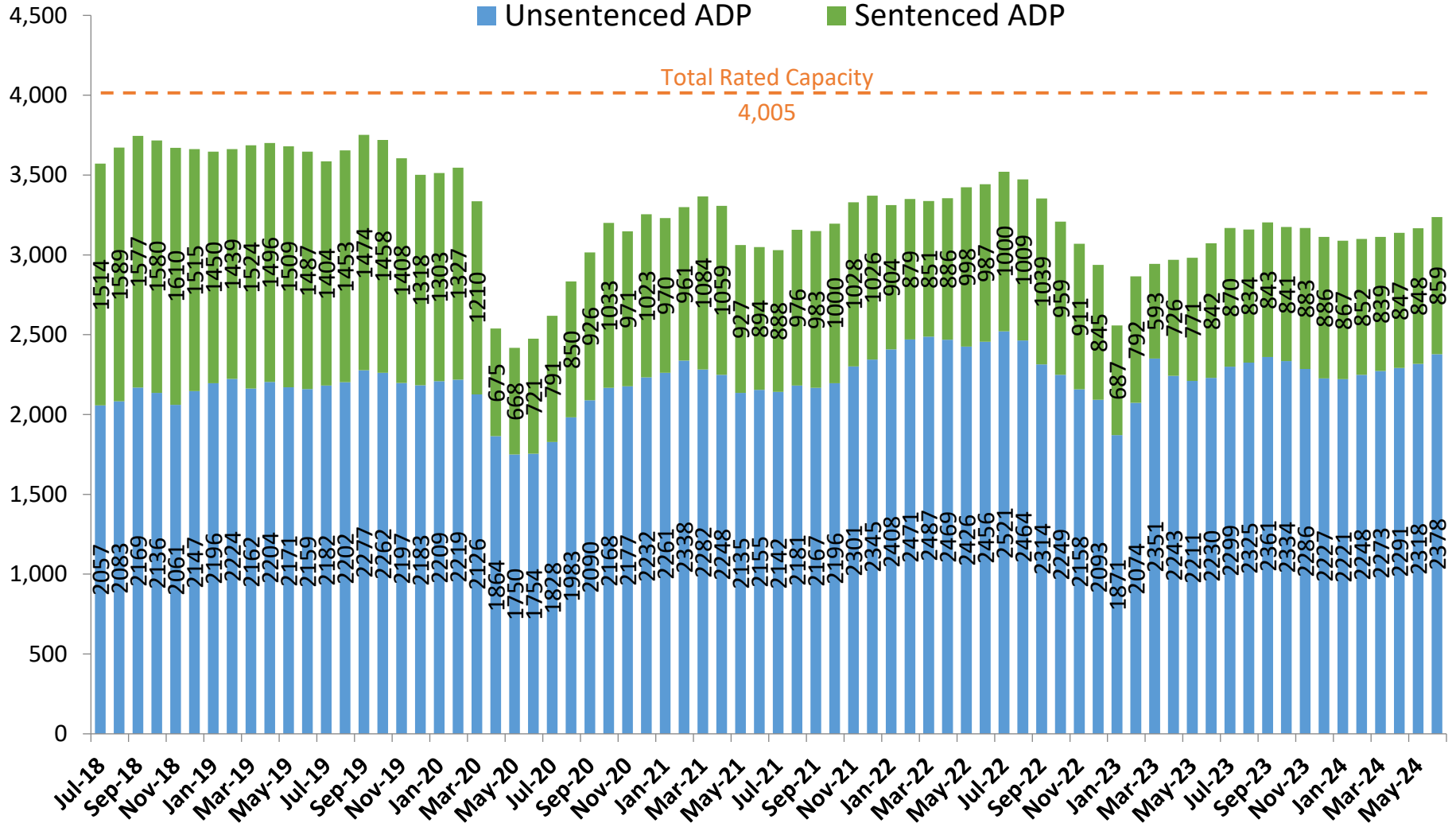


# Inmate Medication Costs Up 155% 2014 to 2023

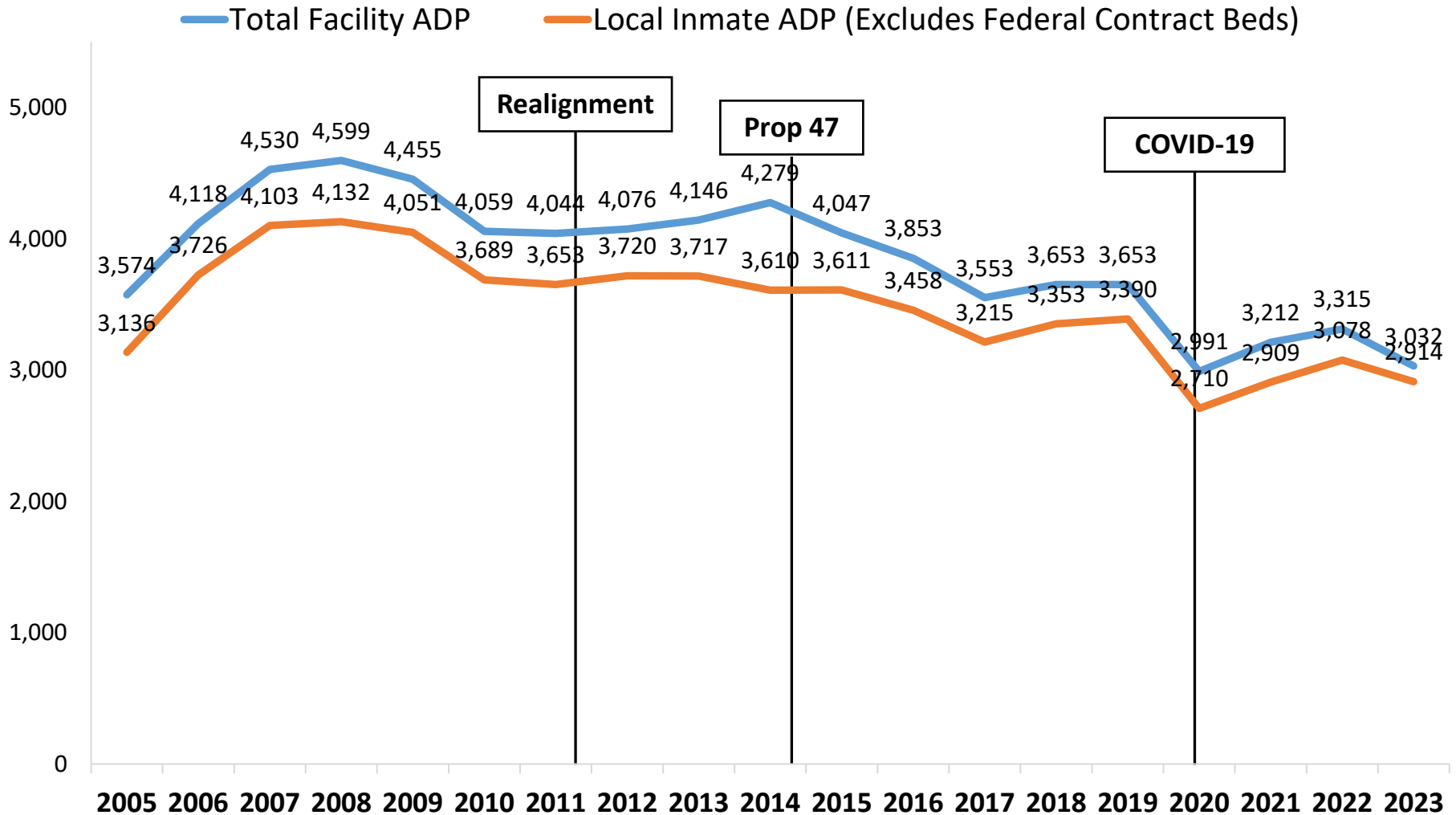
## ADP Down 31% 2014 to 2023



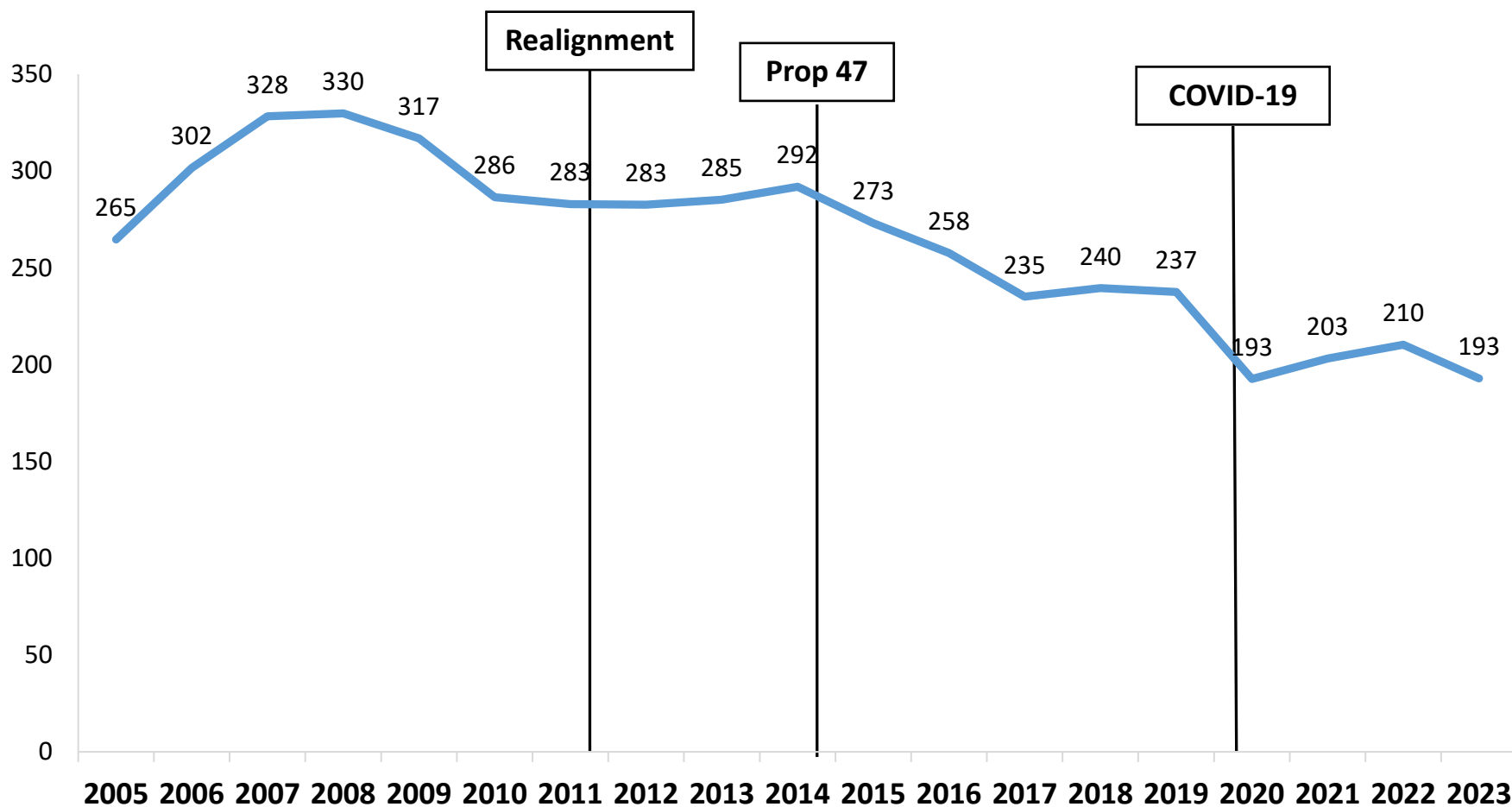
# Pretrial/Unsentenced & Sentenced Jail Monthly Average Daily Population



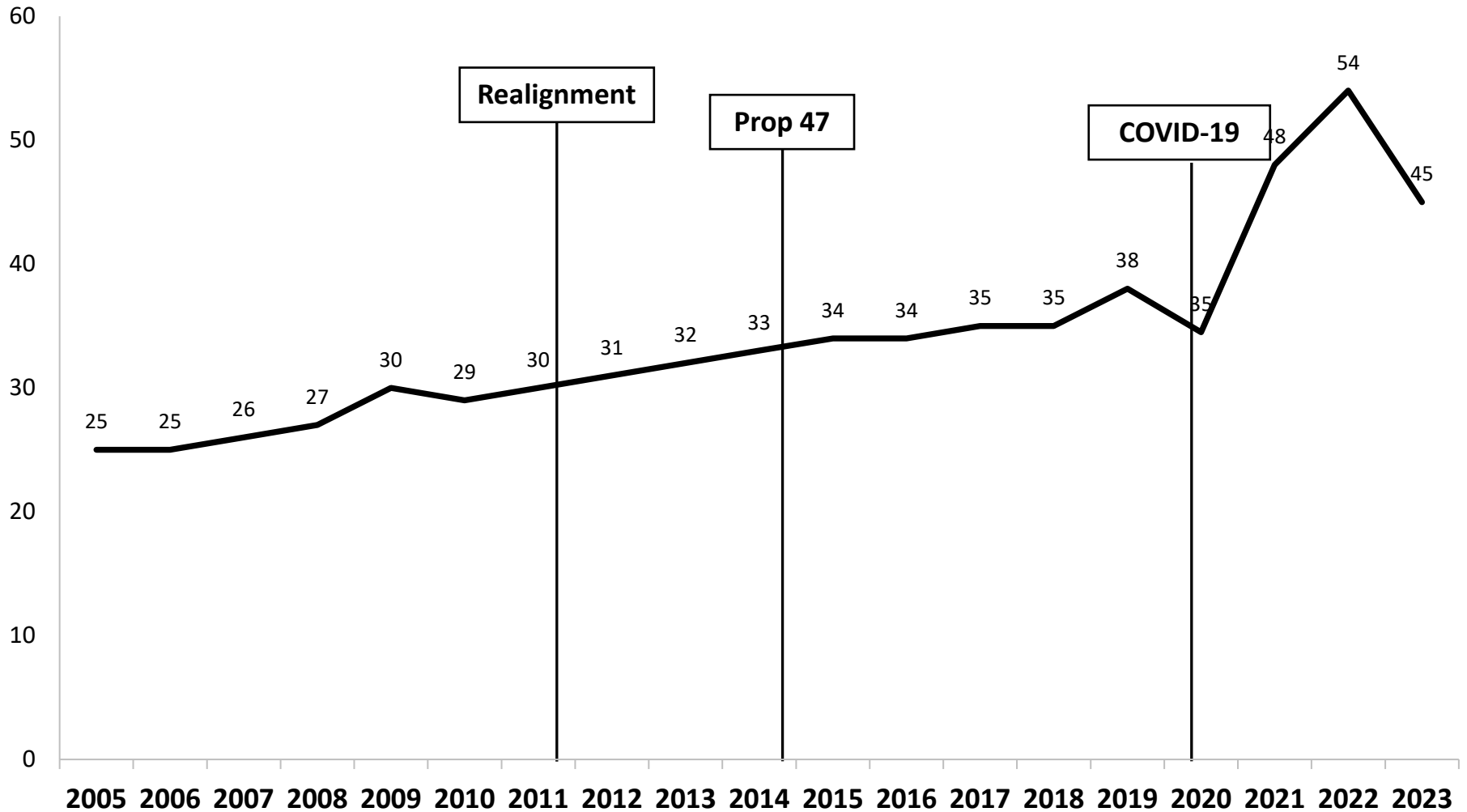
# Jail Average Daily Population Down 34% from 2008 Peak to 2023



# Jail Incarceration Rate Down 42% from 2008 Peak to 2023

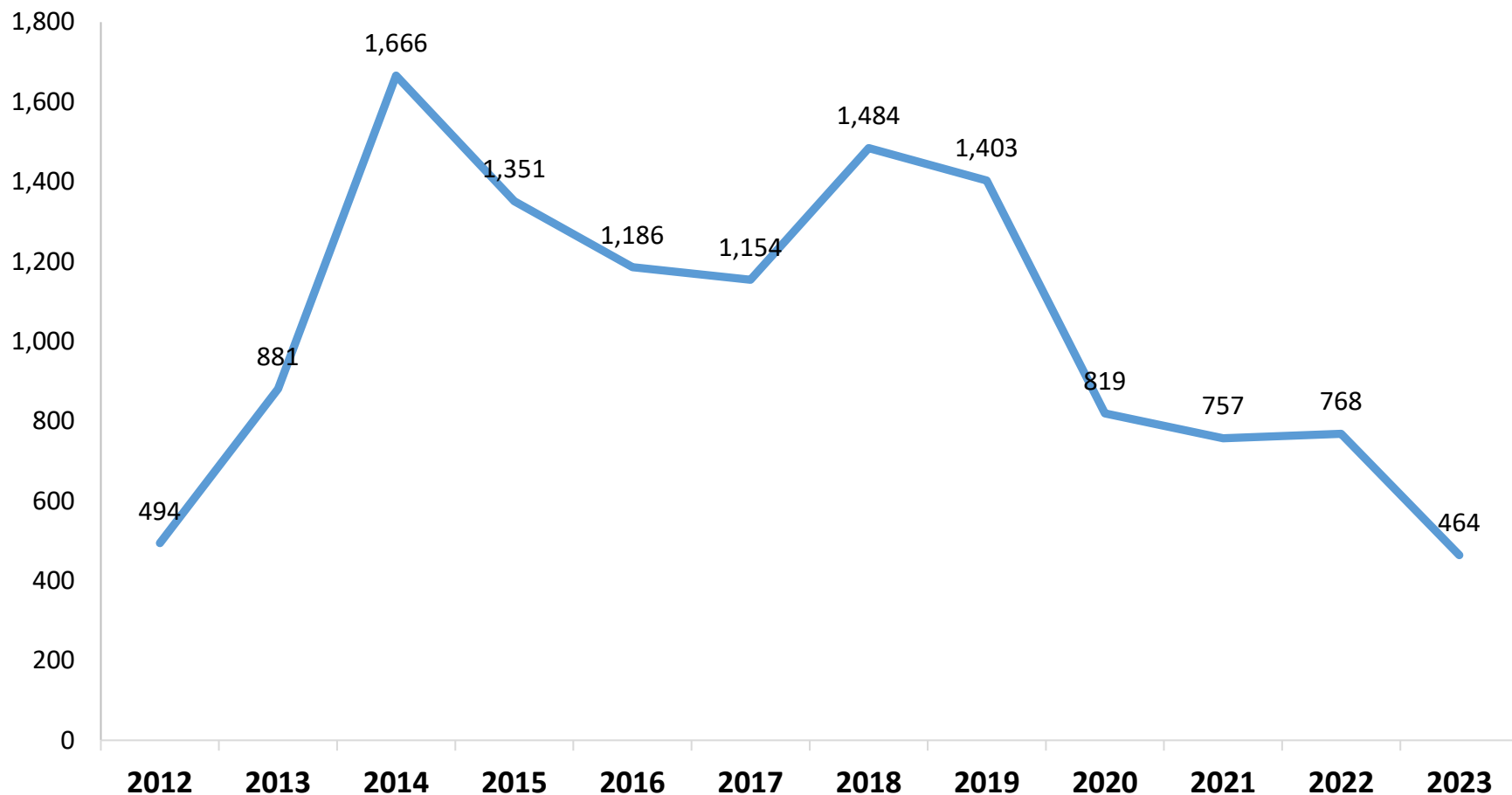


# Average Length of Stay in Jail Up 80% from 2005 to 2023



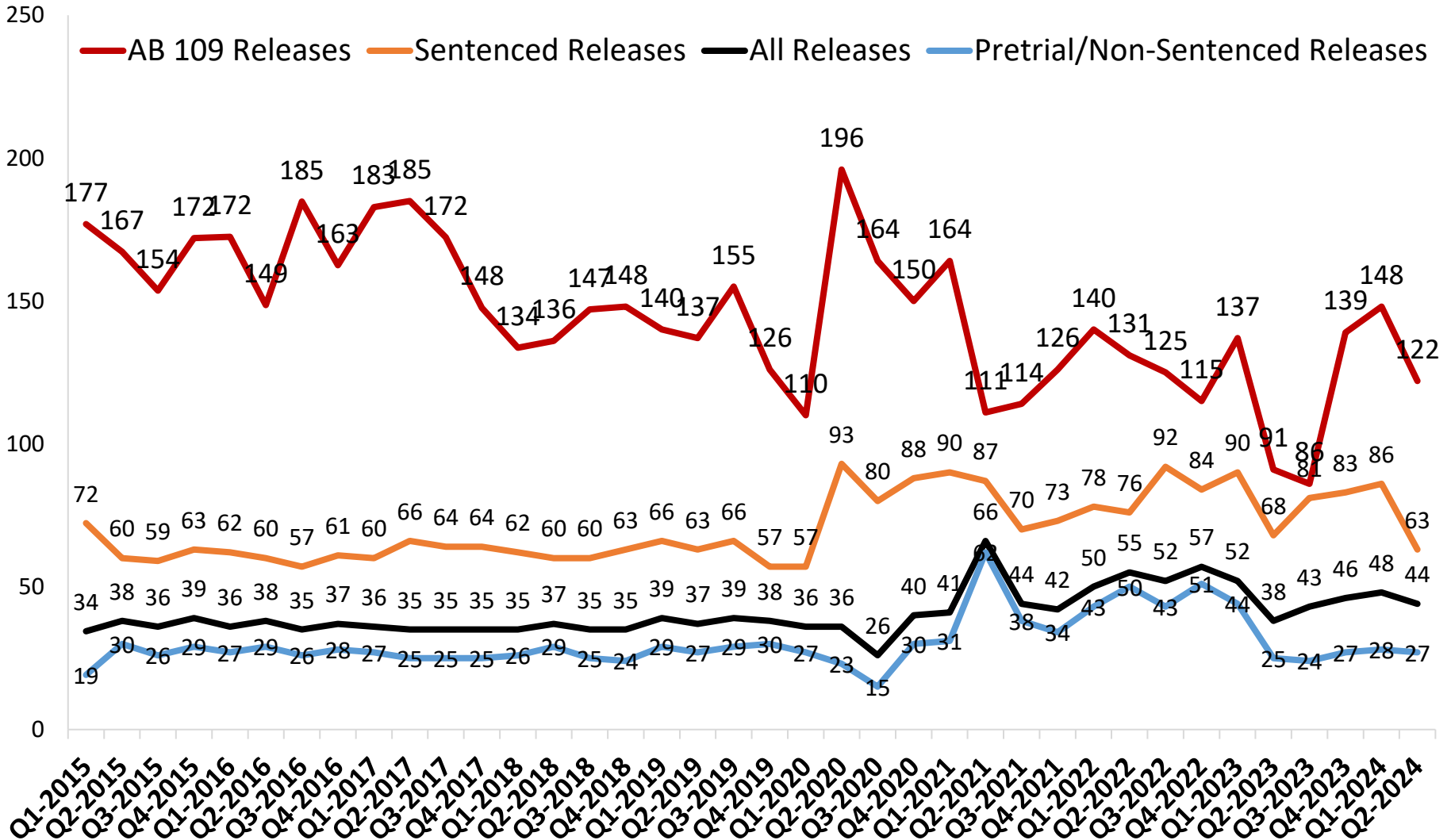
# PC 1170(h)(1) Offenders Sentenced to County Jail Prison (CJP) Decreased 72% from 2014 Peak to 2023

*(Includes Straight & Split Sentences)*

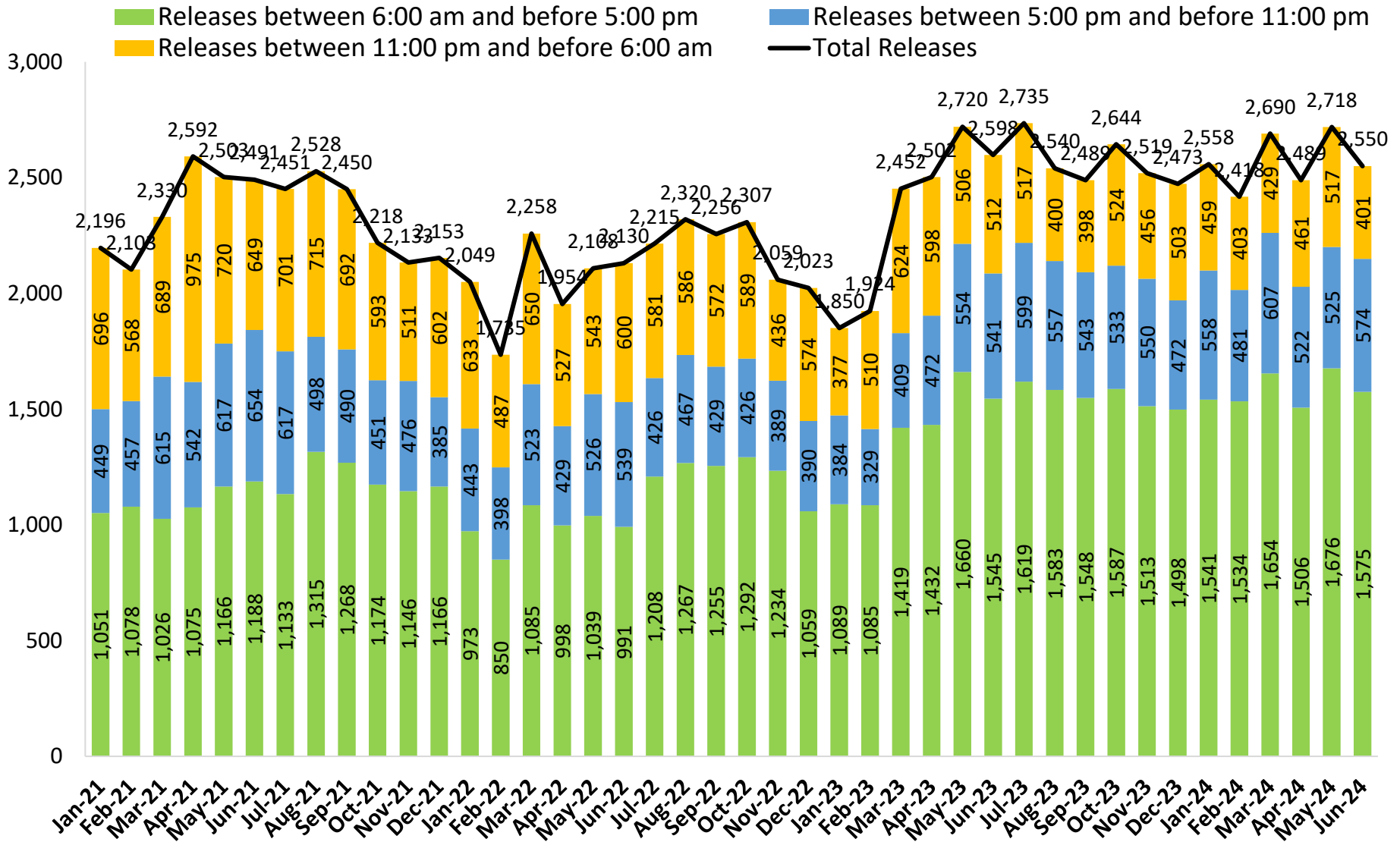




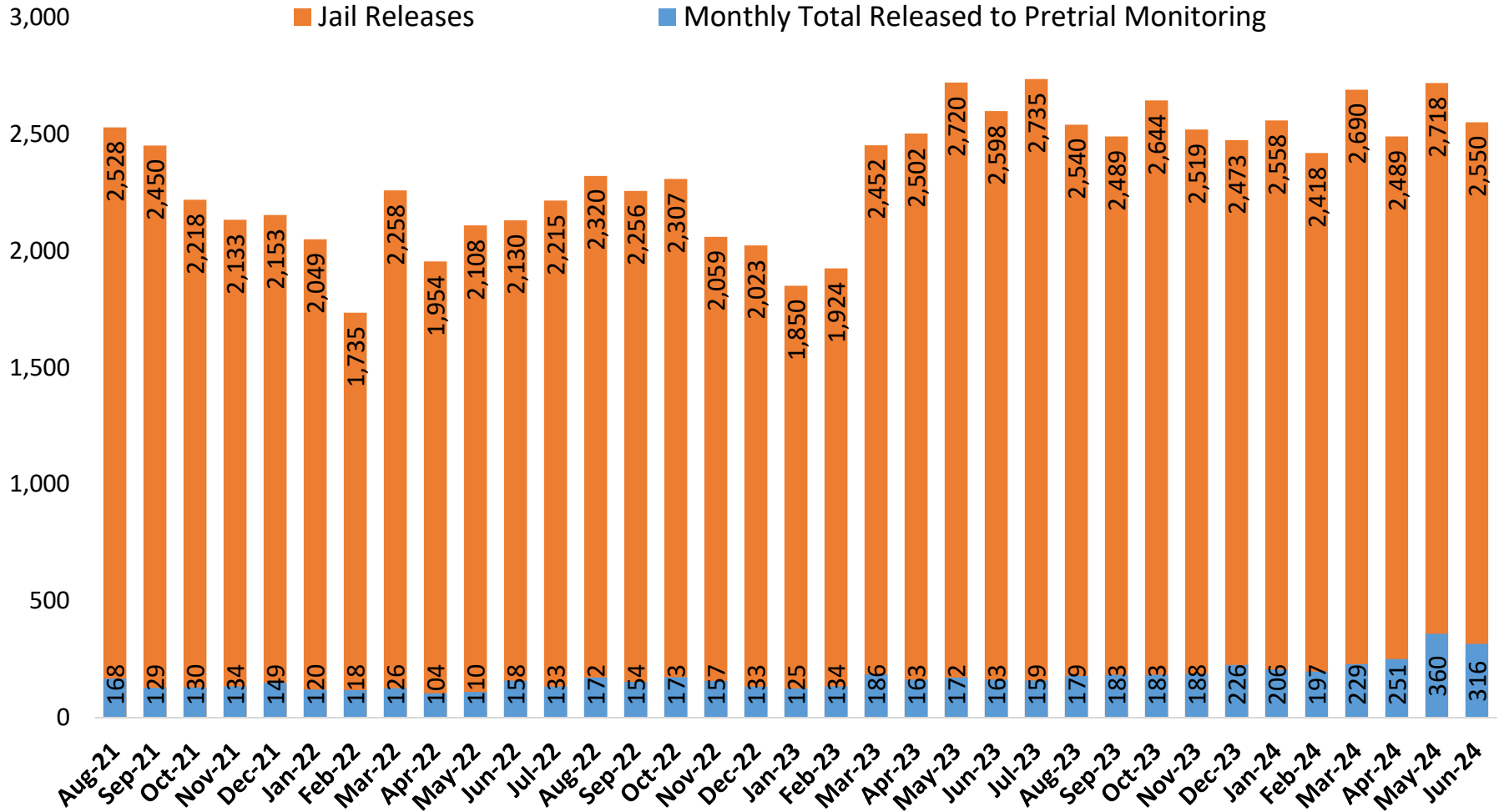
# Quarterly Average Length of Stay



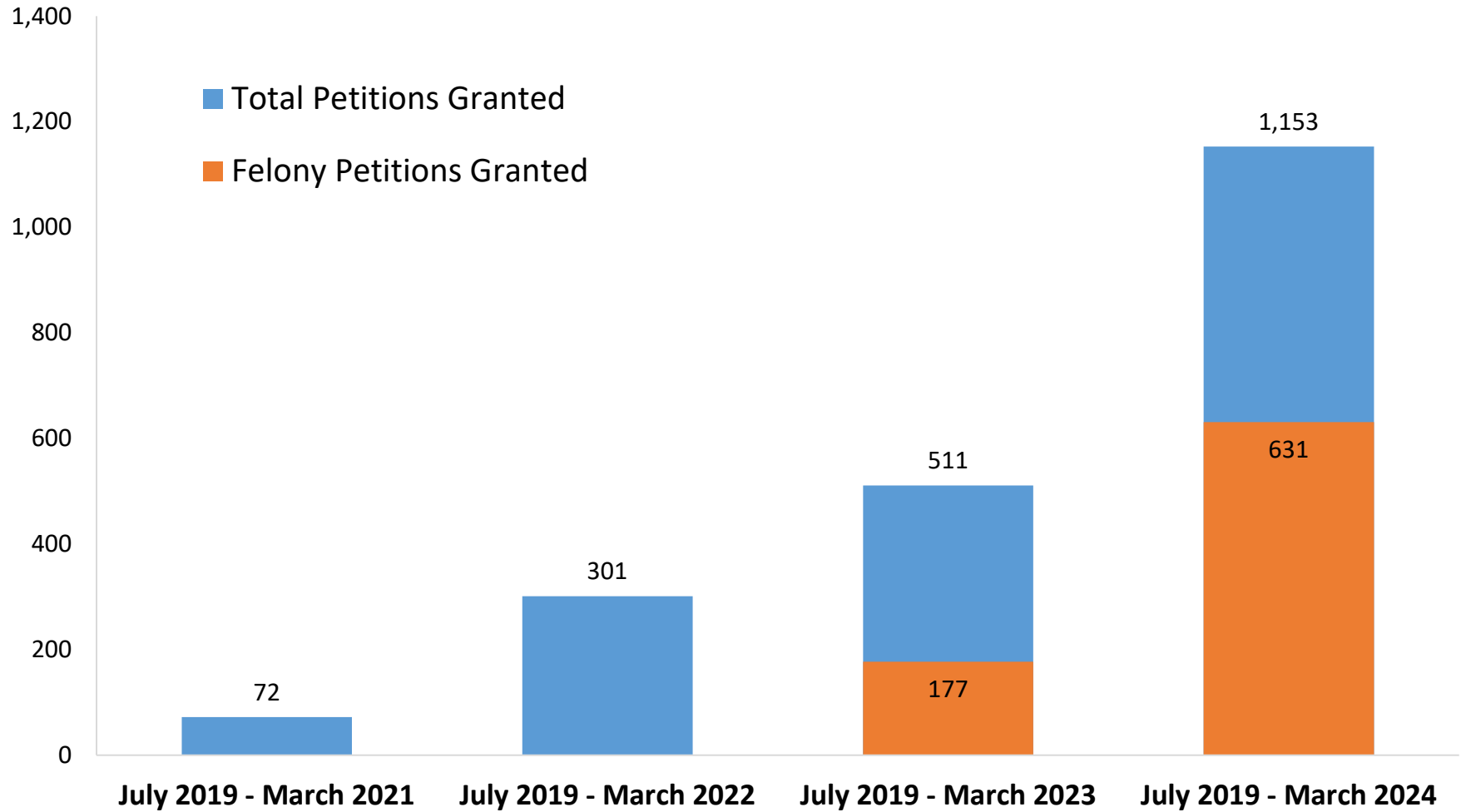
# Total Monthly Jail Releases by Time of Day



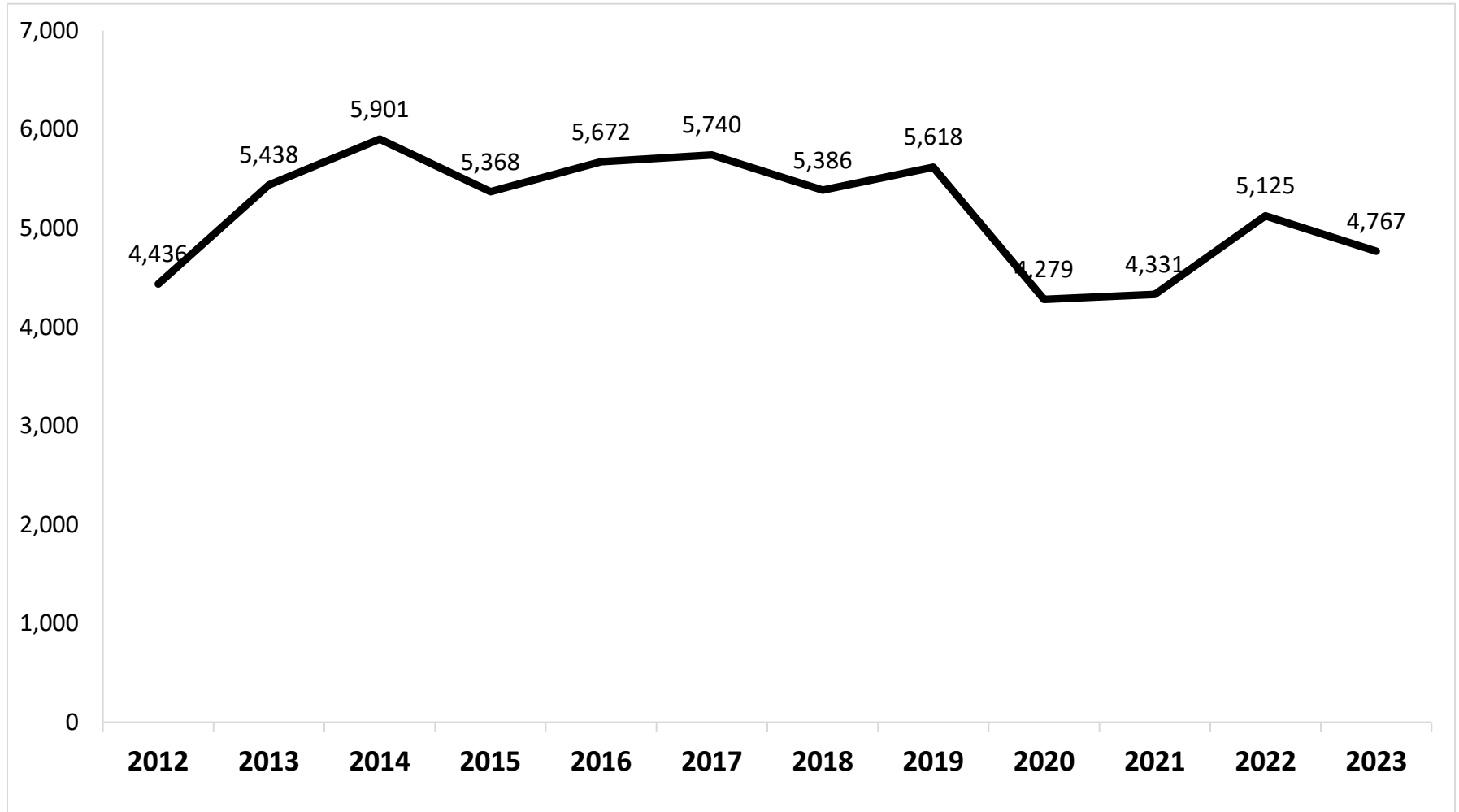
# Total Monthly Jail Releases and Monthly Pretrial Monitoring Starts



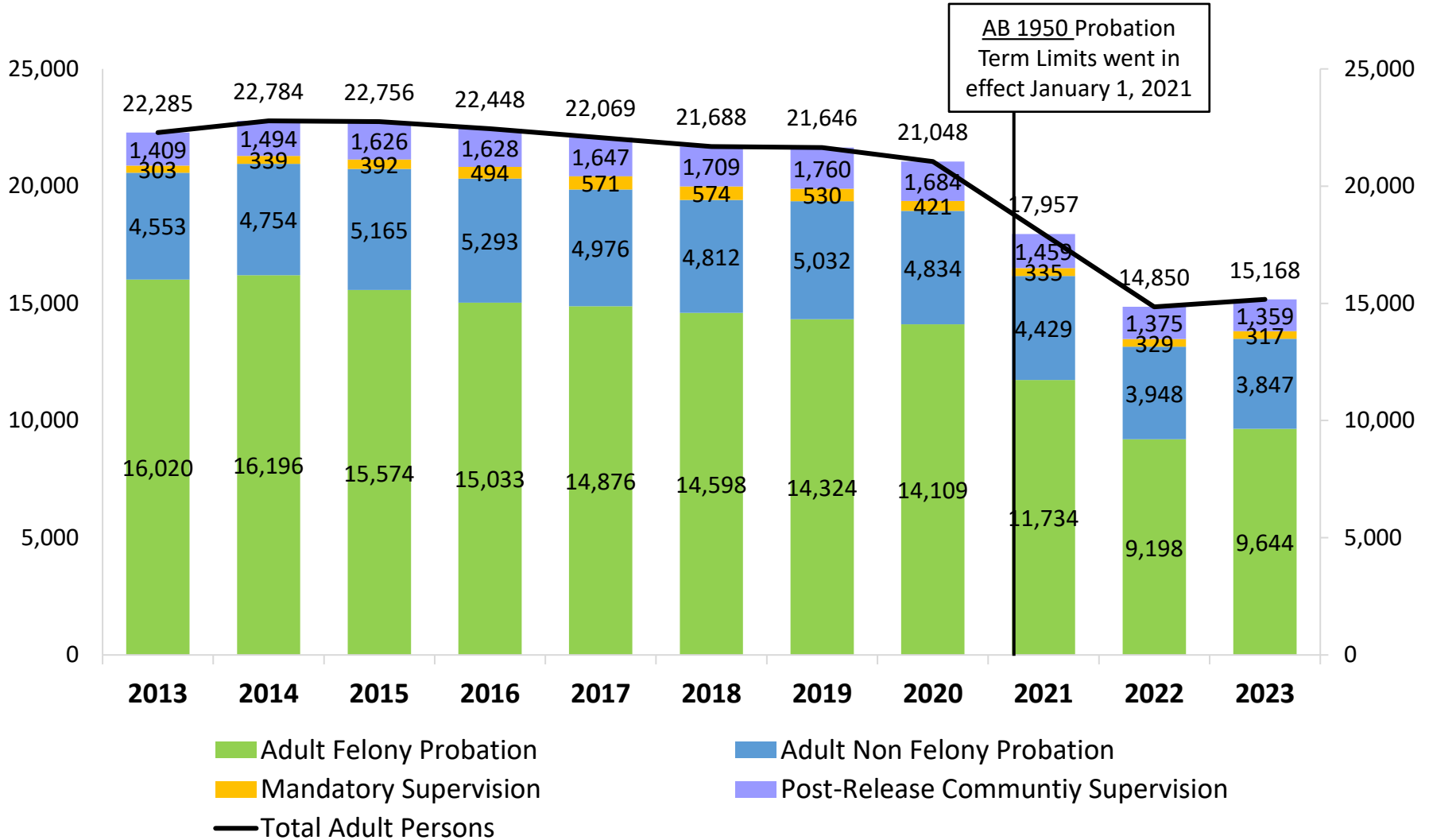
# Sacramento County Mental Health Diversion Petitions Granted July 2019 - March 2024



# New Adult Felony Probation Grants Up 7% 2012 to 2023

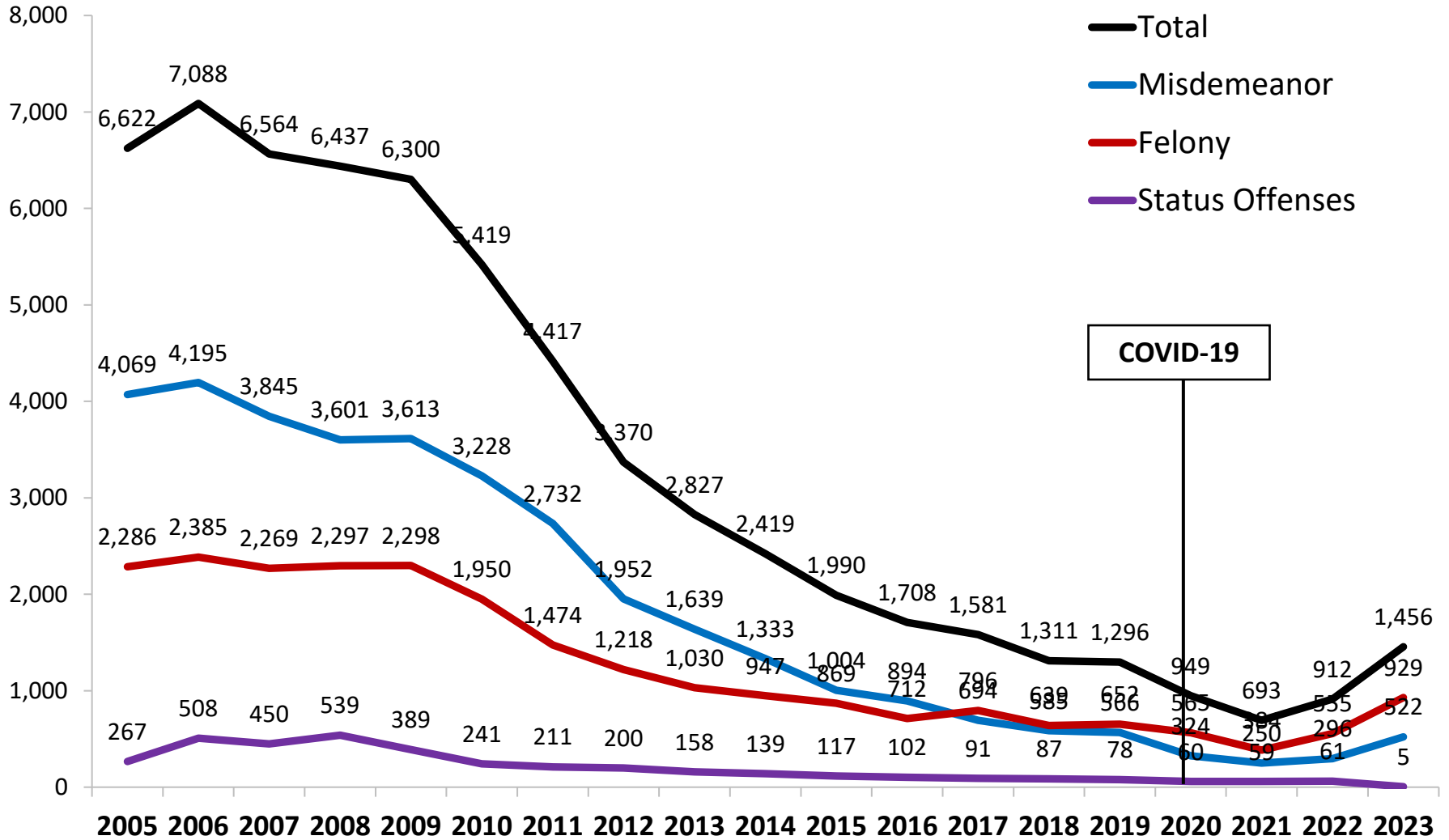


# Adult Probation Population Decreased 32% from 2013 to 2023



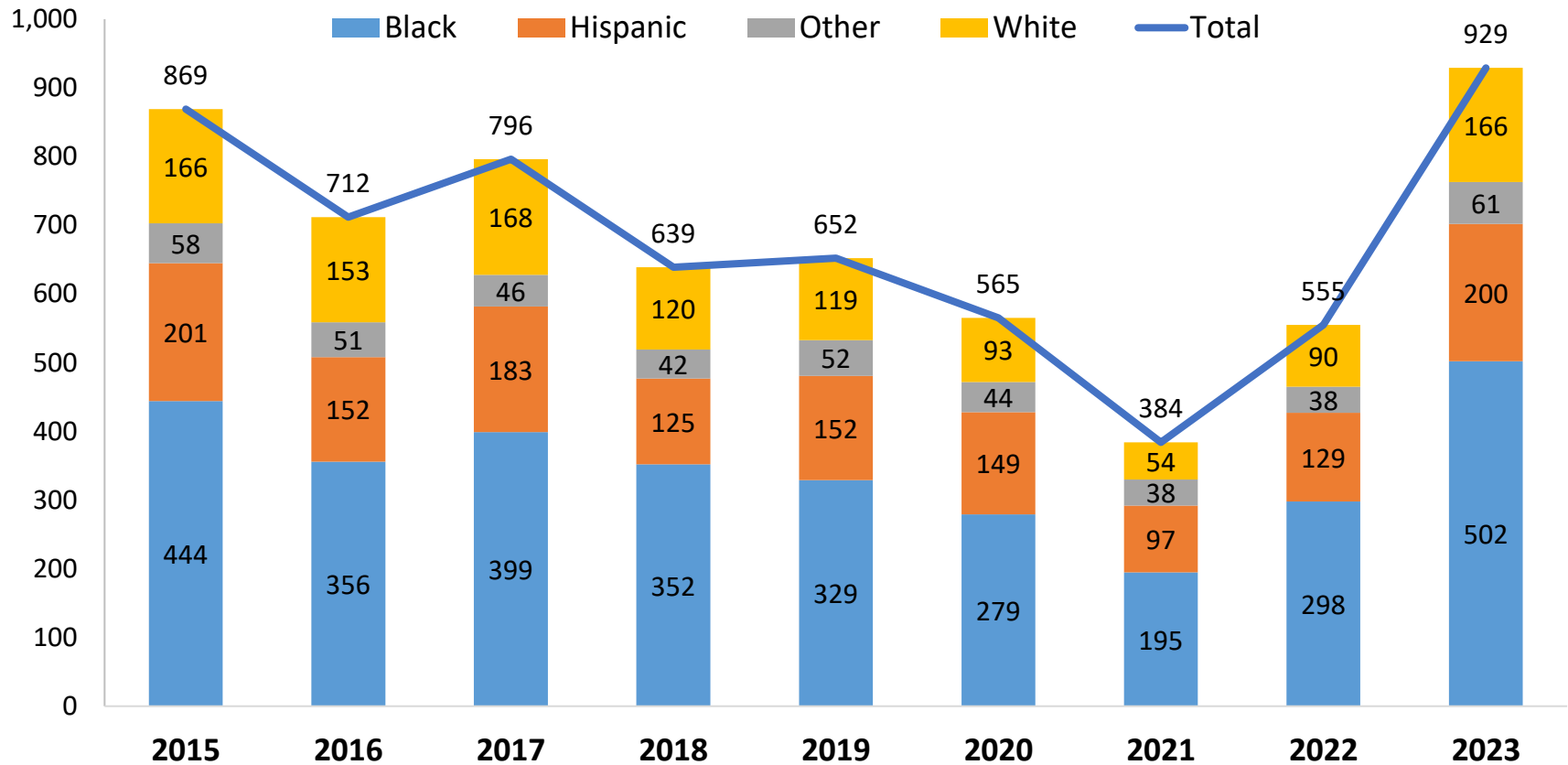
# Juvenile Arrests Down 86% 2005 to 2023

## *Up 110% from 2021 to 2023*



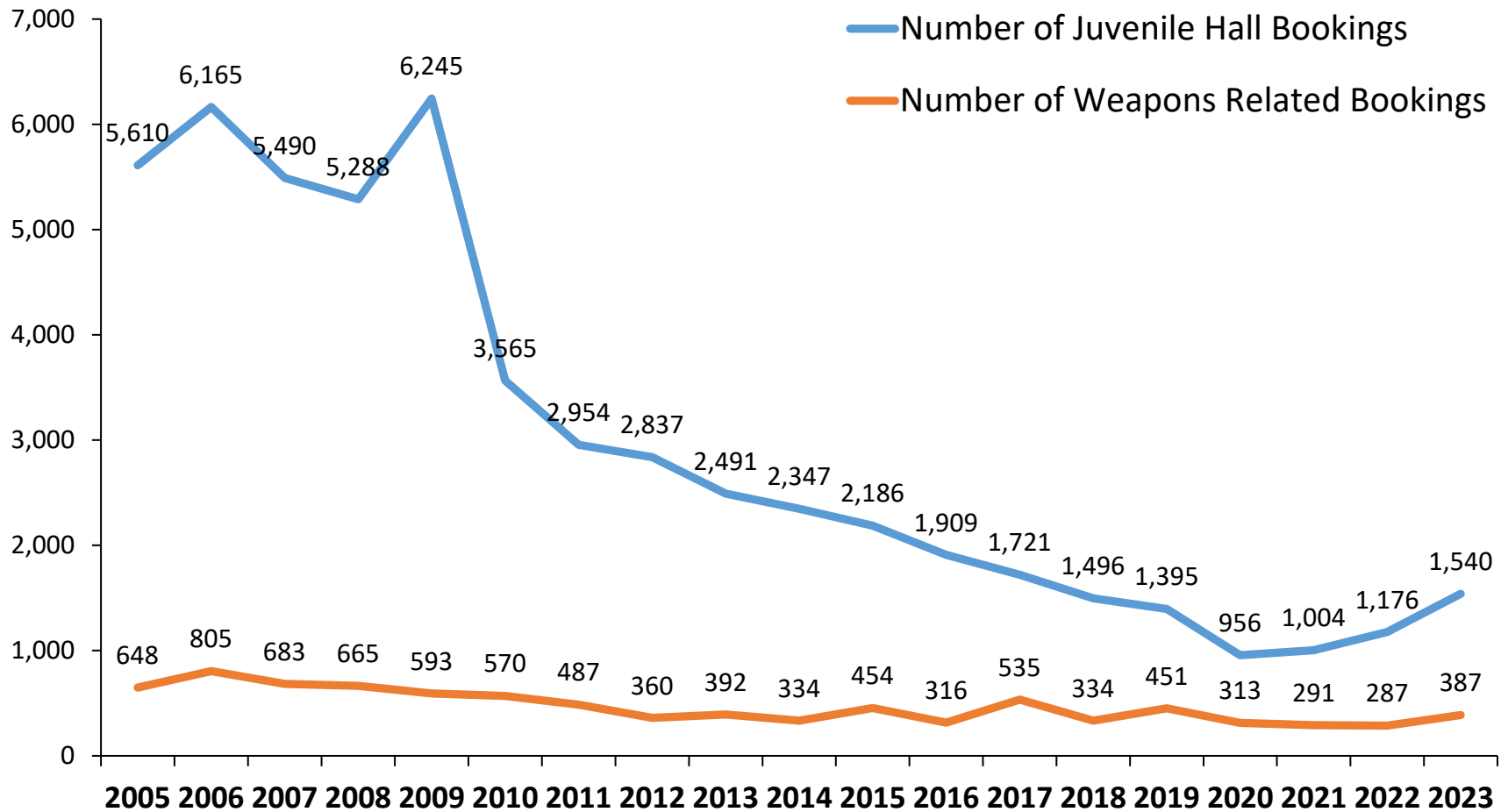
# Juvenile Felony Arrests By Race 2015 - 2023

	Felony Arrests									County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Black	51%	50%	50%	55%	50%	49%	51%	54%	54%	10%
Hispanic	23%	21%	23%	20%	23%	26%	25%	23%	22%	24%
Other	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	25%
White	19%	21%	21%	19%	18%	16%	14%	16%	18%	41%

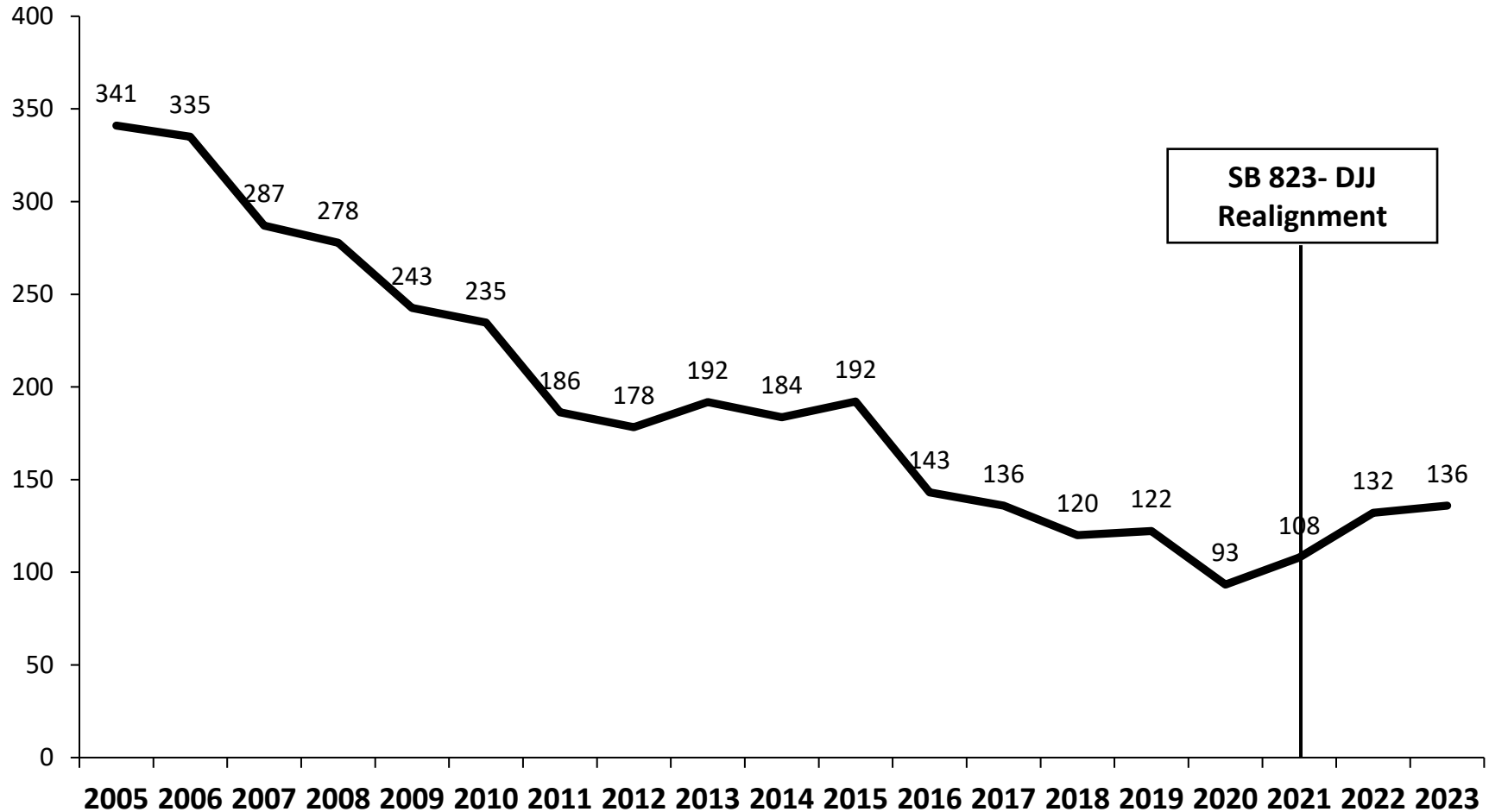




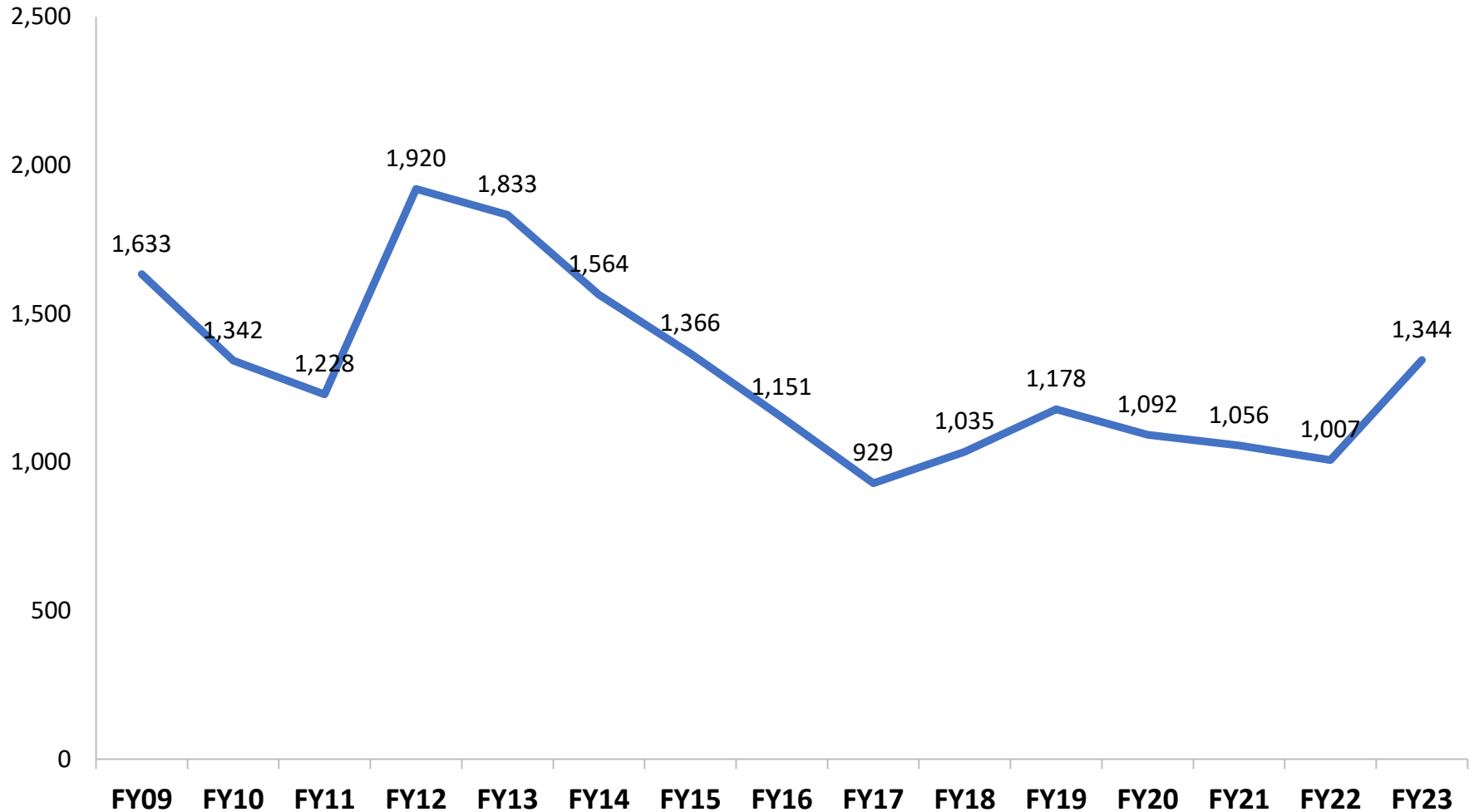
# Youth Detention Facility Bookings Down 73% 2005 to 2023; Up 61% from 2020 to 2023



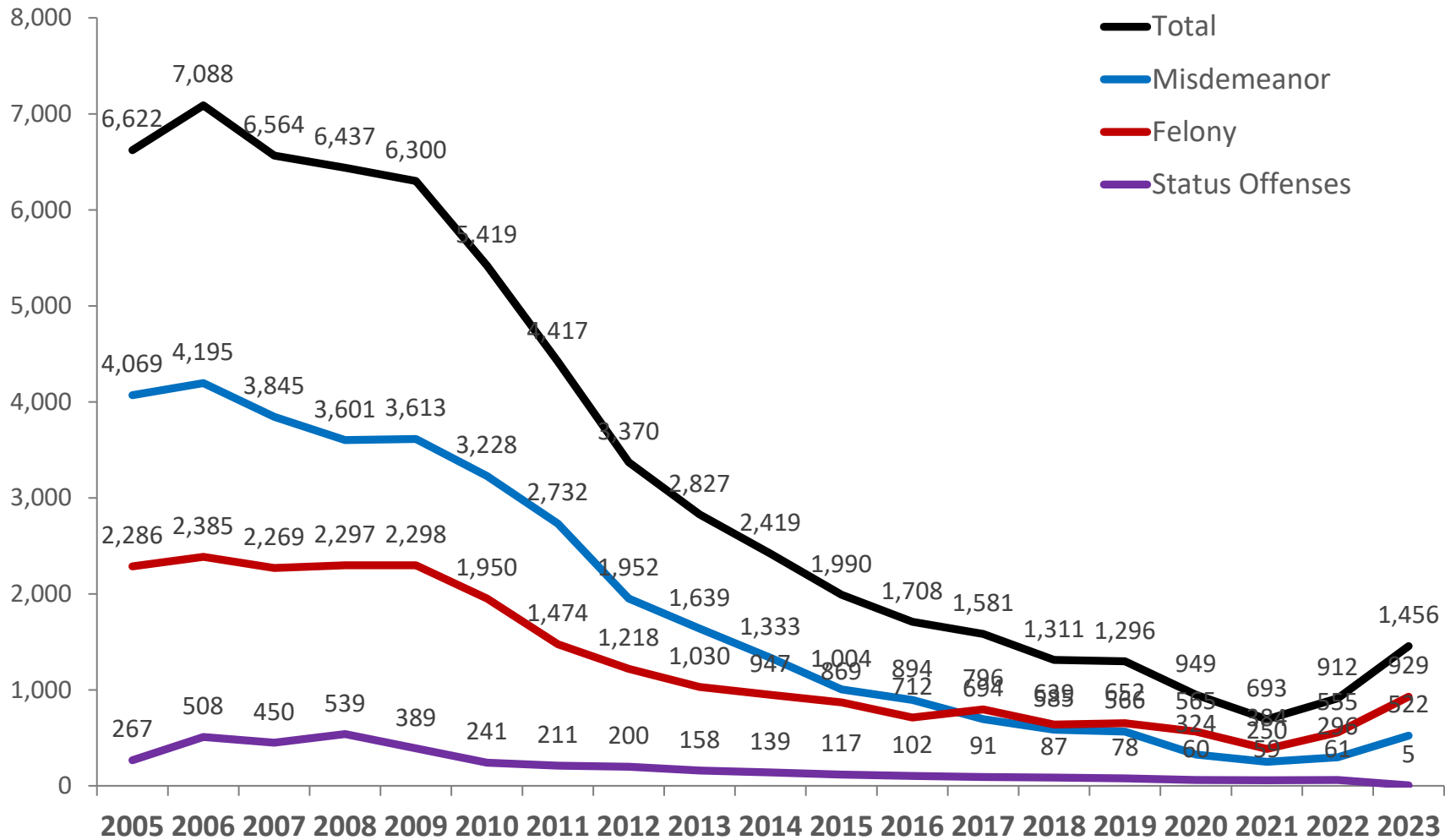
# Youth Detention Facility Average Daily Population Down 60% from 2005 to 2023



# Juvenile Delinquency Filings Down 30% from Peak in FY2011-12 to FY2022-23

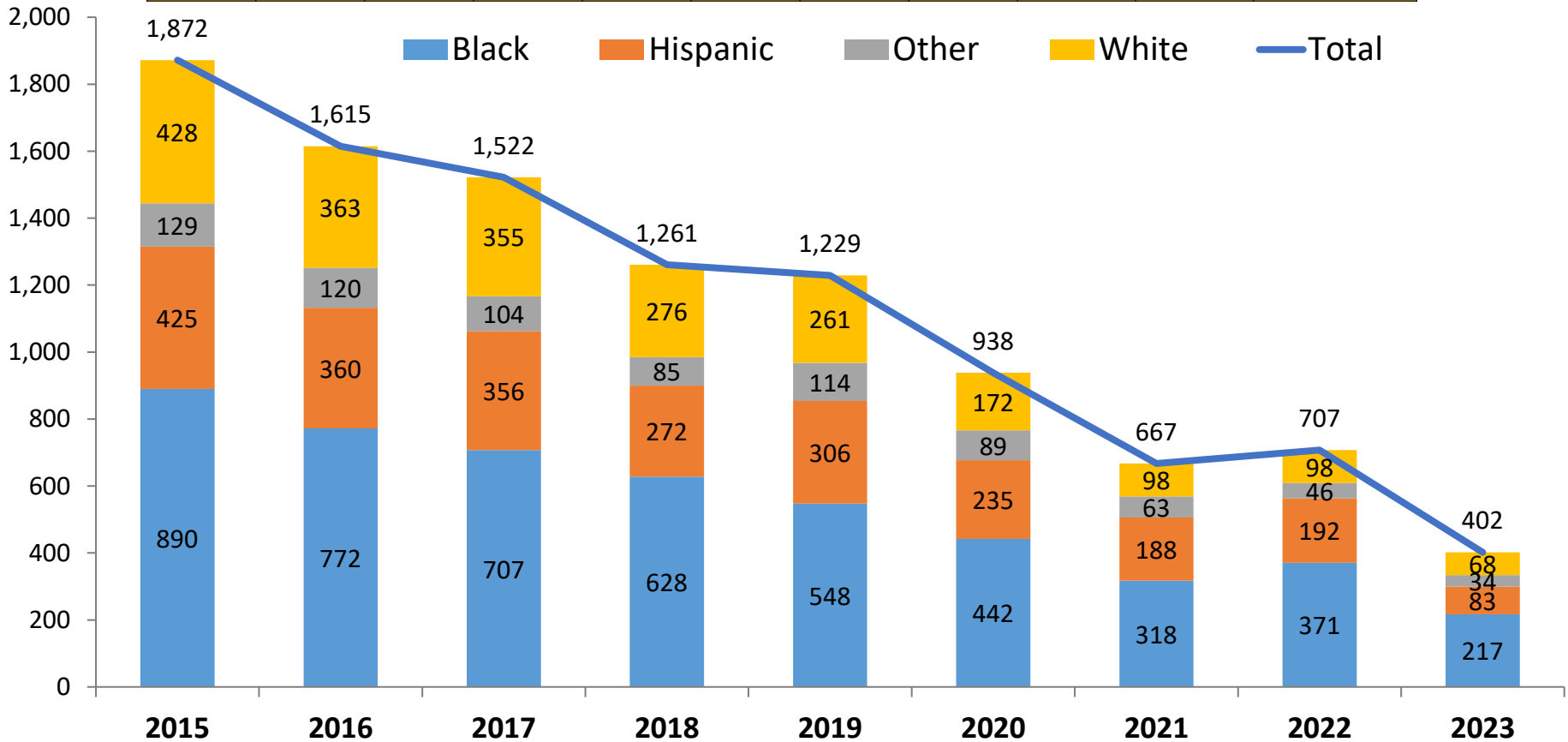


# Juvenile Probation Dispositions Down 78% 2005 to 2023

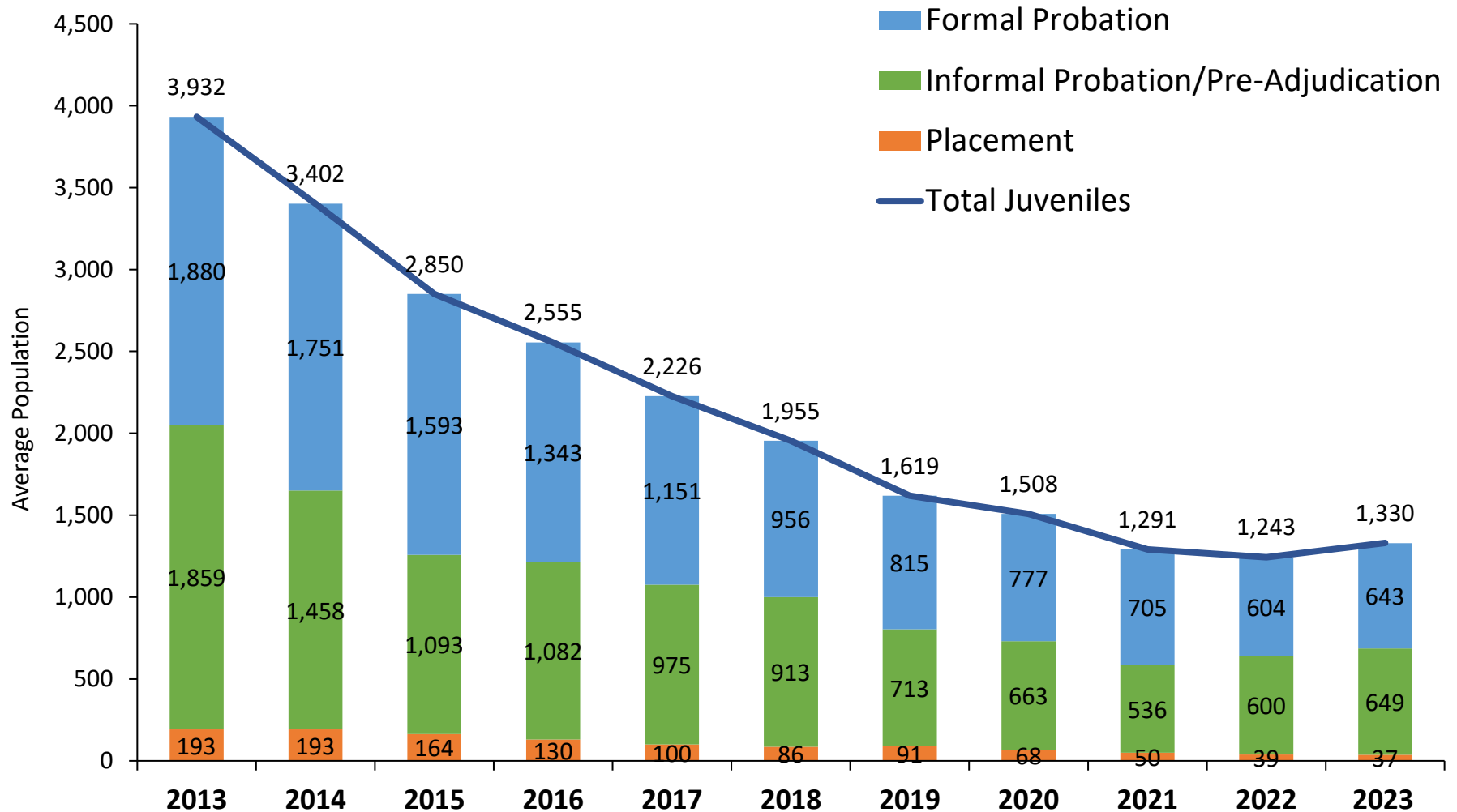


# Juvenile Probation Dispositions by Race

	Juvenile Probation Dispositions									County Population
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Black	48%	48%	46%	50%	45%	47%	48%	52%	54%	10%
Hispanic	23%	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	15%	14%	17%	24%
Other	23%	22%	23%	22%	25%	25%	28%	27%	21%	25%
White	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	41%



# Juvenile Probation Population Down 66% 2013 to 2023



# Data Discussion: What Do The Trend Changes Indicate?

- Are changes positive or negative?
- Do you know what's driving changes?
- Is Current Annual Data Trend Update Helping Achieve CJC Mission: **Study the juvenile and criminal justice system**, identify strengths and deficiencies, and formulate policy, plans and programs for changes that will enhance public safety, reduce crime, advance fair and timely disposition of cases, and maximize the efficient use of resources
- What else would be helpful to know?

# Next Steps

## QUESTIONS

Contact Catherine York, CJC Analyst, by email at [yorkc@saccounty.gov](mailto:yorkc@saccounty.gov) or by phone at (916) 874-4226

## Data Sharing

- 2024 Data Trend Update Public Posting on CJC Website
- Contact CJC Analyst regarding any annual trend questions, additional updates to share, or to request assistance with other analysis and reporting needs